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**TECHNICAL REPORT**

NO. 12910

Military Adaptation of Commercial Items (MACI)  
Laboratory Evaluation of the Code E-430 Engine

FEBRUARY 1984



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20. ABSTRACT (Continue on reverse side if necessary and identify by block number) The project determined the military adaptability of the Code E-430 engine through laboratory testing and evaluation. The engine was installed in a dynamometer test cell at US Army Tank-Automotive Command (TACOM) and conventional dynamometer testing procedures were used to determine basic engine characteristics. The characteristics determined were: full-load performance, fuel economy at full-load and part-load, engine oil consumption, engine heat rejection, and exhaust smoke density.		

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During pre-endurance testing, the Code E-430 engine produced 170 observed kW (227.9 BHP) at full-load, at rated speed of 3000 RPM. The maximum torque during full-load operation was 609 Nm (449 lb-ft) at 1800 RPM. Minimum brake specific fuel consumption at full-load occurred at 2200 RPM and was 221 g/kWh (0.363 lb/BHP-hr).

Part-load fuel economy evaluation demonstrated that the minimum (overall) brake specific fuel consumption was 203.8 g/kW-hr (0.335 lb/BHP-hr).

Maximum full-load brake specific heat rejection measured .659 W/W (28.0 BTU/BHP-MIN) at 1400 RPM. The total heat rejected was 101.8 kW (5789 BTU/MIN) at 3000 RPM.

The total lube oil consumption during the 400-hour NATO endurance test was 15.42 kg (34 lb). Smoke density, measured at the end of test was found to have a maximum value of 2.4 on the Bosch smoke meter scale. (4.5 maximum permissible limit).

After the NATO Endurance Test the engine produced 174.3 observed kW (233.8 BHP) at full-load and rated speed (3000 RPM). The maximum torque was 618 N-m. (456 lb-ft) at 1800 RPM.

Following the test, visual inspection indicated that the major engine parts were in good condition.

The CODE E-430 engine successfully completed the 400-hour NATO endurance test. It accumulated a total of 494 hours.

## PREFACE

This test program was supervised and conducted by the US Army Tank-Automotive Command, R&D Center, Propulsion Systems Division, under CRN RU10013C in test cell No. 6 of Bldg. 212. The test was started on 29 Apr 82 and ran until completion on 30 Jul 82.

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## 1.0. INTRODUCTION

The Military Adaptation of Commercial Items (MACI) program was originated at TACOM in 1975. The program's objectives are selection and simulated field test evaluation of current advanced technology engines to replace or update military engines in current vehicle programs. Responsibility for engine testing was given to the Propulsion Systems Division.

## 2.0. OBJECTIVE

The test objective is to determine full- and part-load performance characteristics and engine durability through the standard 400-hour NATO test program (AEP-5 dated June 1980) using high ( $1 \pm 0.05$  percent) sulfur fuel.

## 3.0. CONCLUSIONS

The engine performed satisfactorily throughout the 400-hour NATO endurance test and throughout the performance tests scheduled at 100-hour test intervals. The engine met manufacturers listed performance values of power, torque, fuel economy, and heat rejection. The 400-hour NATO endurance test was successfully completed. The engine accumulated a total of 494 operating hours.

## 4.0. RECOMMENDATIONS

Steps should be taken to determine and correct the cause of high blowby observed during the tests.

## 5.0. ENGINE SPECIFICATIONS

### 5.1. Test Material.

#### 5.1.1. Engine

- o Serial Number: 20227520
- o Code: E-430
- o Model: VTA-504-C
- o Maximum Output (500 ft and 85°F (150m & 29°C)) - BHP (kW): 235 (175)
- o Speed @ Maximum Output - RPM: 3,000
- o Type: Compression Ignition; 4-cycle; 90° V; 8-Cylinder
- o Aspiration: Turbocharged
- o Bore-in (mm) x Stroke-in. (mm): 4.625 (117) x 3.750 (95)
- o Displacement - in<sup>3</sup> (litre): 504 (8.3)
- o Compression Ratio: 16.0:1
- o Dry Weight (with Standard Accessories) - lb, (kg): 1,565 (711)

5.1.2. Lubricating Oil: Grade 30, MIL-L-2104-C  
Referee Grade: 30  
Imperial Oil Co.  
(APPENDIX E)

5.1.3. Fuel: MIL-F-46162B (ME) (14 Aug 81)  
0.95-1.05 percent Sulfur by Weight  
(APPENDIX B)

## 5.2. Test Equipment.

Controls, equipment, and associated instrumentation of cell No. 6, Building 212, TACOM.

## 5.3. Test Procedure.

5.3.1. Propulsion Systems Division Test Program: Engine Operating Limits and Adjustments. (APPENDIX A)

5.3.2. NATO Test Specification: Allied Engineer Publication (AEP-5 June 1980, NATO Standard Engine Laboratory Test for Gas Turbine Engines and Diesel and Gasoline Engines. (APPENDIX D).

## 6.0. RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

### 6.1. Pre-endurance Test Performance Evaluation.

6.1.1. Full-load Performance. All data are presented as observed without corrections. The engine developed 170 observed kW (227.9 BHP) at its rated speed of 3,000 RPM. Peak torque was 609 N-m. (449 lb-ft) at 1,800 RPM. Performance details are presented in Figures 1 and 2 and on Table 1.

6.1.2. Part-load Performance. The minimum observed brake specific fuel consumption (BSFC) was 219.0 g/kW-hr (0.360 lb/HR-hr) at 1,800 RPM, at 70 percent load.

### 6.2. Performance and Endurance Evaluation During NATO Test.

6.2.1. Full-load Performance after 100 hours. The engine developed 172.1 kW (230.8 BHP) at 3,000 RPM. The maximum torque occurred at 1,800 RPM and was 621.0 N-m. (458 lb-ft). Performance details are presented in Figures 3 and 4 and Table 2.

6.2.2. Full-load Performance after 200 hours. The engine developed 175.3 kW (235.1 BHP) at 3,000 RPM. The maximum torque occurred at 1,800 RPM and was 630.5 N-m. (465 lb-ft). Performance details are presented in Figures 5 and 6 and Table 3.

6.2.3. Full-load Performance after 300 hours. The engine developed 176.2 kW (236.3 BHP) at 3,000 RPM. The maximum torque occurred at 1,800 RPM and it was 631.9 N-m. (466.0 lb-ft). Performance details are presented in Figures 7 and 8 and Table 4.

6.2.4. Full-load Performance after 400 hours. The engine developed 174.3 kW (233.8 BHP) at 3,000 RPM. The maximum torque value was 617.9 N-m. (455.7 lb-ft)

at 1,800 RPM. Performance details are presented in Figures 9 and 10 and Table 5.

6.2.5. Endurance Test (400 hours). The engine successfully completed the endurance test. It accumulated a total of 494 hours.

6.2.6 Visual and Dimensional Inspection of Major Engine Components Following Endurance. At completion of the test, the engine was completely disassembled, cleaned and all critical parts were visually examined, dimensionally checked and photographed. Visual inspection and measurements revealed that virtually all components were in satisfactory condition. Description of engine components and their condition follows (See APPENDIX F for related photographs and APPENDIX G for dimensional inspection sheets).

- o Pistons - Pistons and rings are in satisfactory condition. Rings have no breakage and are free to move in the ring grooves. Ring grooves are still tight. Piston skirts are clean.

- o Piston Pin - No visual wear.

- o Cylinders - Satisfactory condition with light scratching and wear indicated.

- o Crankshaft Main Journals - Satisfactory condition - some scratching is evident.

- o Crankshaft Rod Journals - Satisfactory condition - some scratching is evident.

- o Main and Rod Bearings - Some scratching and overlay breakthrough.

- o Cylinder Head Intake and Exhaust Valve Seats - Satisfactory condition.

- o Intake and Exhaust Valve Faces - Satisfactory condition - some light pitting is evident.

- o Camshaft - lobes and bearing surfaces are in satisfactory condition.

- o Gears - Crankshaft, Camshaft, Oil Pump Drive and Injection Pump Drive are in good condition.

6.2.7. Engine Oil Consumption. Oil consumption during the test was recorded by using the method of adding oil to the engine as required before engine start-up. Oil consumption was light. Results are shown in Table 6.

6.2.8. Oil Spectrographic Analysis. Oil samples were taken at various intervals and forwarded to the Petroleum Field Office East, New Cumberland, Pennsylvania for analysis. Report findings met NATO requirements as shown in APPENDIX E.

6.2.9. Full-load Heat Rejection. Maximum full-load brake specific heat rejection measured 0.583 W/W (25 BTU/BHP-MIN) at rated speed of 3,000 RPM. The total heat rejected was 101.8 kW (5,789 BTU/MIN). Full-load heat rejection characteristics are shown in Figures 11 and 12.

6.2.10. Engine Smoke Density. Exhaust smoke samples were taken and evaluated with Bosch smoke density meter Model EFAW-68 before endurance and at each subsequent 100-hour period. Smoke reading values are shown on Table 7. The NATO test specification indicated that a smoke sample reading of 4.5. should not be exceeded during full-load performance test. No smoke reading exceeded this value.

6.2.11. Crankcase Pressure. The engine crankcase pressure at the start of endurance testing was 9.8 inches of water. During the 400 hours of testing, the pressure gradually climbed and reached a high of 17.4 inches of water at test completion. Results are shown in Table 8.

6.2.12. Fuel Map - Data shown in Figures 13 and 14.

6.2.13. Performance data sheets required by NATO specification. Data are shown in APPENDIX H.



FIGURE- 1  
FULL LOAD PERFORMANCE (0 HOURS)

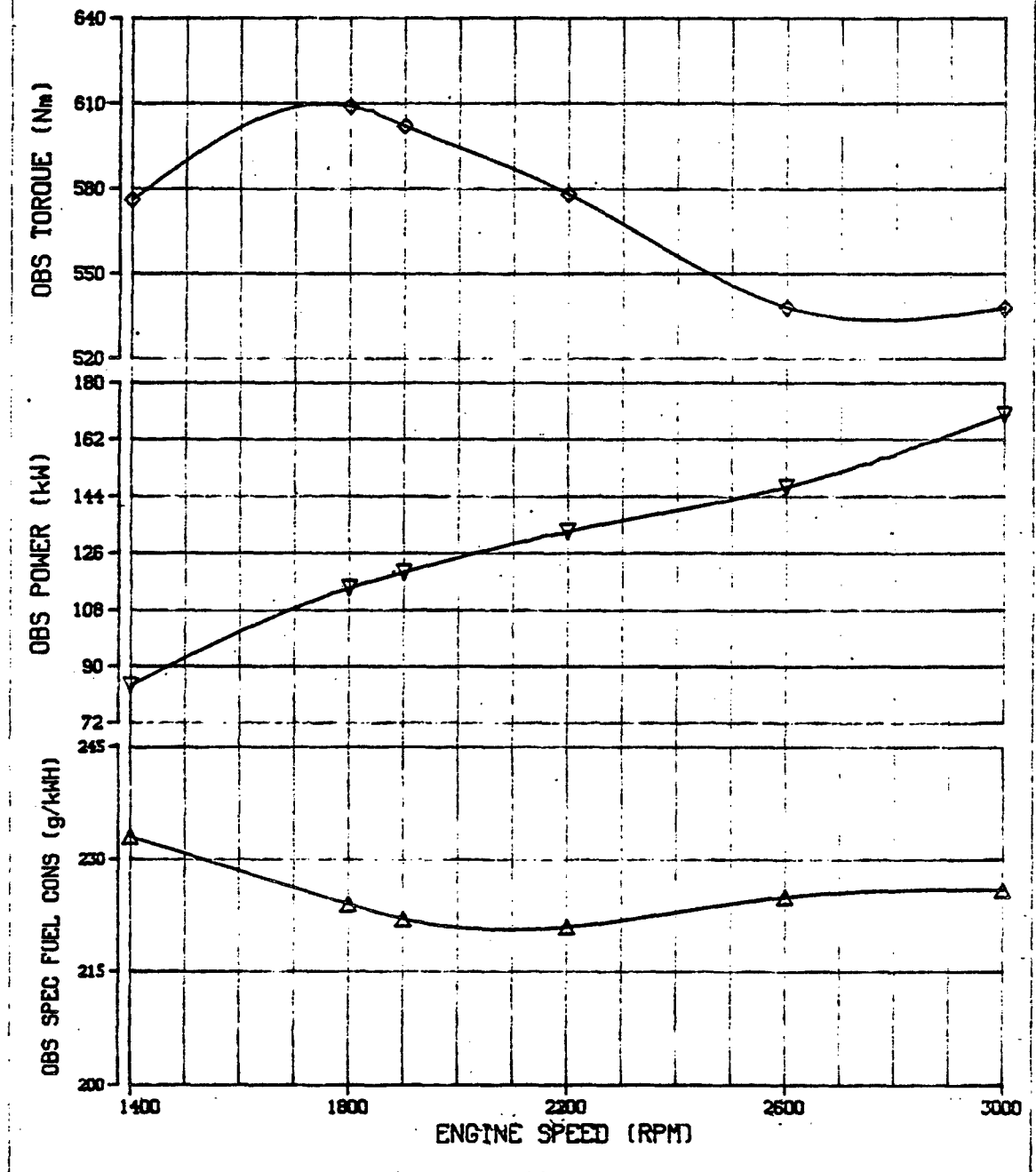


FIGURE-2  
FULL LOAD PERFORMANCE (0 HOURS)

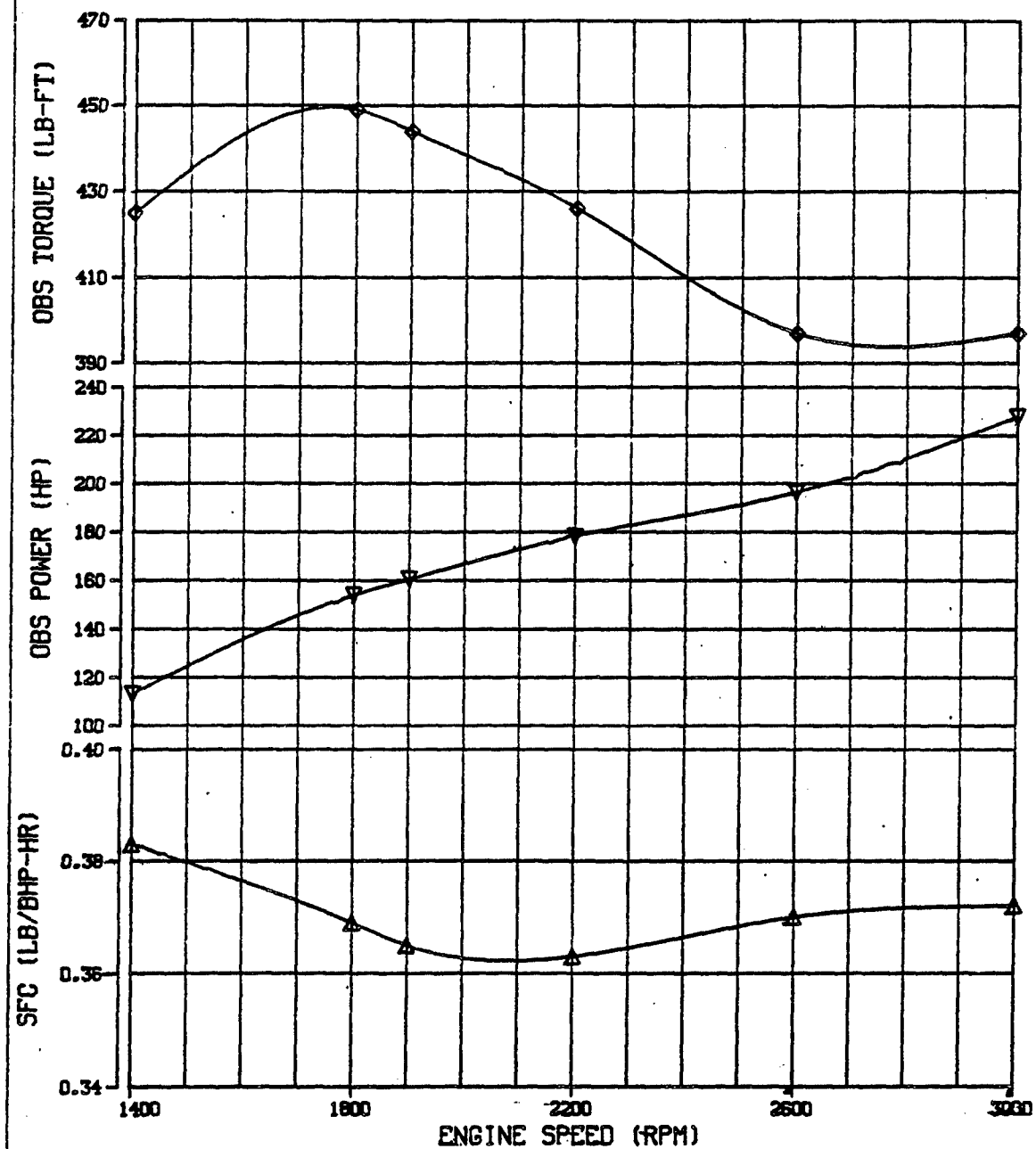


TABLE 1. Code E-430 Engine Full-Load Performance Data  
Before Endurance - 0 Hours

SPEED (RPM)	OBSERVED TORQUE LB-FT (N-m.)	OBSERVED POWER BHP (kW)	OBSERVED FUEL FLOW LB/HR (KG/HR)	OBSERVED SPECIFIC FUEL CONSUMPTION LB/BHP-HR (g/kWh)	OIL SUMP TEMP OF (°C)	AIR CLEANER OUTLET TEMP OF (°C)	FUEL TEMP TO ENGINE OF (°C)	ENGINE COOLANT OUTLET TEMP OF (°C)
3,000	399 (538)	227.9 (170.0)	84.3 (38.2)	0.372 (226)	261.1 (127.3)	75.7 (24.3)	85.7 (29.8)	201.8 (94.3)
2,600	397 (538)	196.5 (147.0)	72.7 (33.0)	0.370 (225)	253.0 (122.8)	75.6 (24.2)	83.3 (28.5)	201.8 (94.3)
2,200	426 (578)	178.3 (133.0)	64.7 (29.4)	0.363 (221)	247.1 (119.5)	75.8 (24.3)	82.8 (28.2)	201.8 (94.3)
1,900	444 (602)	160.7 (120.0)	58.6 (26.6)	0.365 (222)	244.3 (117.9)	75.9 (24.4)	81.9 (27.7)	201.9 (94.4)
1,800	449 (609)	154.1 (115.0)	56.9 (25.8)	0.369 (224)	242.4 (116.9)	75.8 (24.3)	81.2 (27.3)	201.6 (94.2)
1,400	425 (576)	113.3 (84.0)	43.4 (19.7)	0.383 (233)	228.1 (108.9)	75.0 (23.8)	78.3 (25.7)	201.0 (93.9)

Applicable Test Condition/Range Variations

Intake Air Restriction -.77 to -.8, 1 in. H<sub>2</sub>O (1.9 to 20.2 mbar)  
Exhaust Gas Outlet Pressure .10 to 9.2 in. H<sub>2</sub>O (.25 to 22.9 mbar)  
Dry Air Barometer: 29.53 -in. Hg (999.9 mbar)

FIGURE- 3  
FULL LOAD PERFORMANCE (100 HOURS)

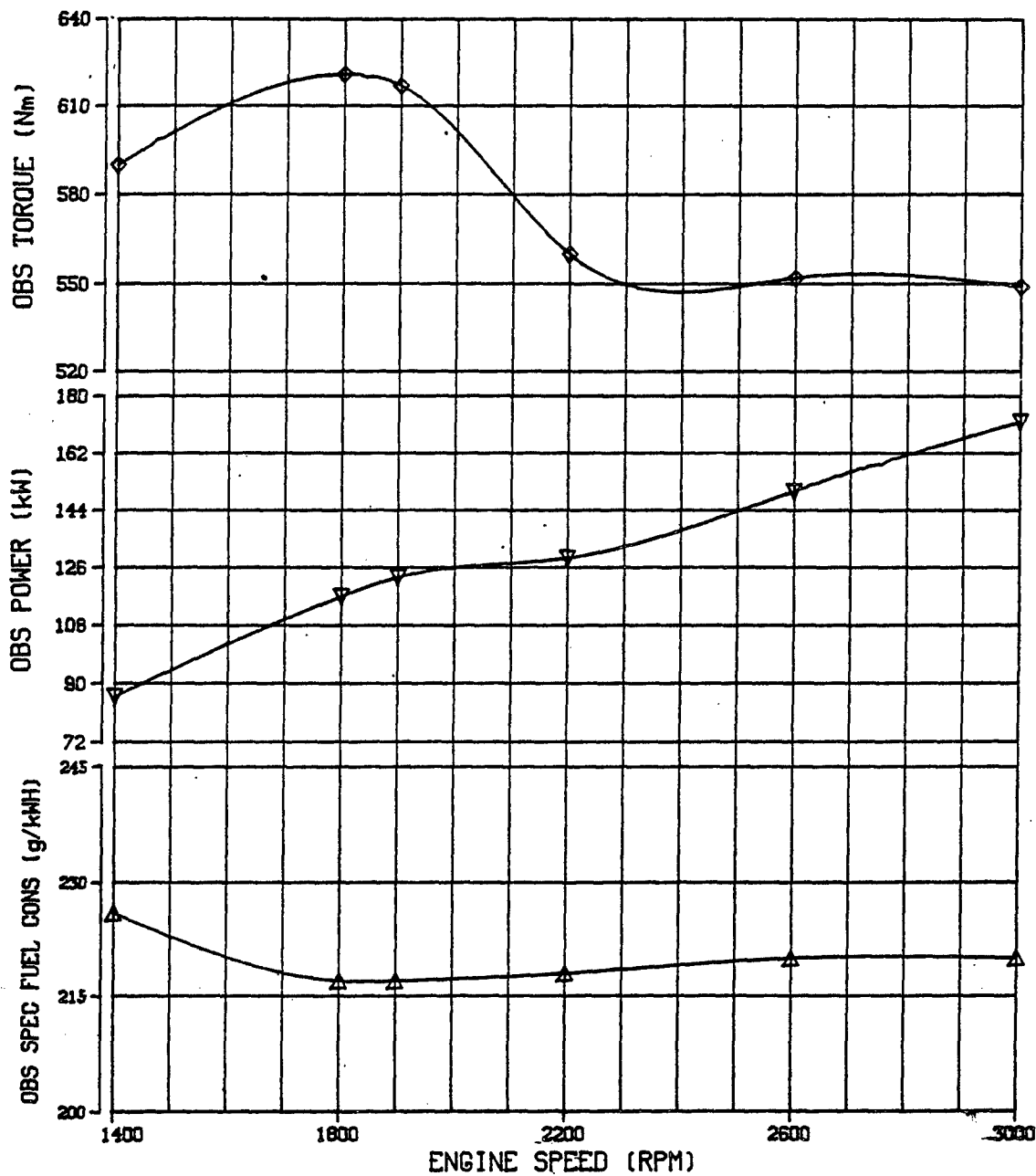


FIGURE-4  
FULL LOAD PERFORMANCE (100 HOURS)

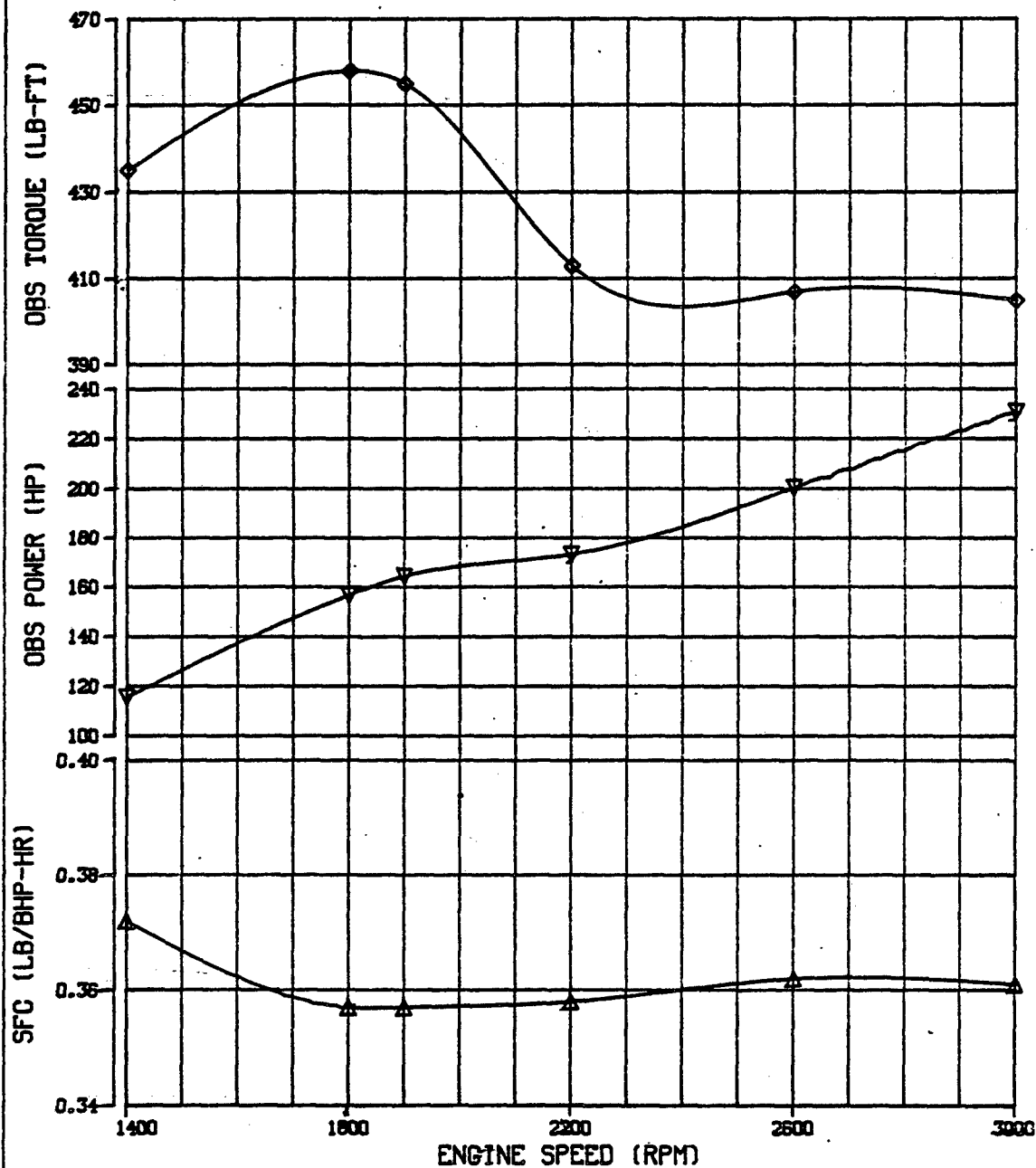


TABLE 2. Code E-430 Engine Full-Load Performance Data  
Before Endurance - 100 Hours

SPEED (RPM)	OBSERVED TORQUE LB-FT (N-m.)	OBSERVED POWER BHP (kW)	OBSERVED FUEL FLOW LB/HR (KG/HR)	OBSERVED SPECIFIC FUEL CONSUMPTION LB/BHP-HR (g/kWh)	OIL SUMP TEMP OF (°C)	AIR CLEANER OUTLET TEMP OF (°C)	FUEL TEMP TO ENGINE OF (°C)	ENGINE COOLANT OUTLET TEMP OF (°C)
3,000	405 (549)	230.8 (172.1)	83.87 (38.0)	0.361 (220)	261.8 (127.7)	76.6 (24.8)	88.3 (31.3)	203.9 (95.5)
2,600	407 (552)	200.5 (149.5)	73.09 (33.2)	0.362 (220)	255.4 (124.1)	77.7 (25.4)	84.0 (28.9)	203.9 (95.5)
2,200	413 (560)	173.3 (129.2)	62.10 (28.2)	0.358 (218)	247.3 (119.6)	75.9 (24.4)	81.1 (27.3)	204.0 (95.6)
1,900	455 (617)	164.4 (122.6)	58.80 (26.7)	0.357 (217)	244.8 (118.2)	75.5 (24.2)	83.8 (28.8)	204.1 (95.6)
1,800	458 (621)	156.8 (116.9)	55.90 (25.4)	0.357 (217)	243.1 (117.3)	76.6 (24.8)	83.8 (28.8)	204.2 (95.7)
1,400	435 (590)	115.6 (86.2)	43.06 (19.5)	0.372 (226)	231.5 (110.8)	76.9 (24.9)	83.8 (28.8)	204.8 (96.0)

Applicable Test Conditions/Range Variations

Intake Air Restriction 1.4 to 5.5 in. H<sub>2</sub>O (3.5 to 13.7 mbar)  
Exhaust Gas Outlet Pressure .25 to 15.0 in. H<sub>2</sub>O (.62 to 37.3 mbar)  
Dry Air Barometer: 29.42 in. Hg (996.2 mbar)

FIGURE-5  
FULL LOAD PERFORMANCE (200 HOURS)

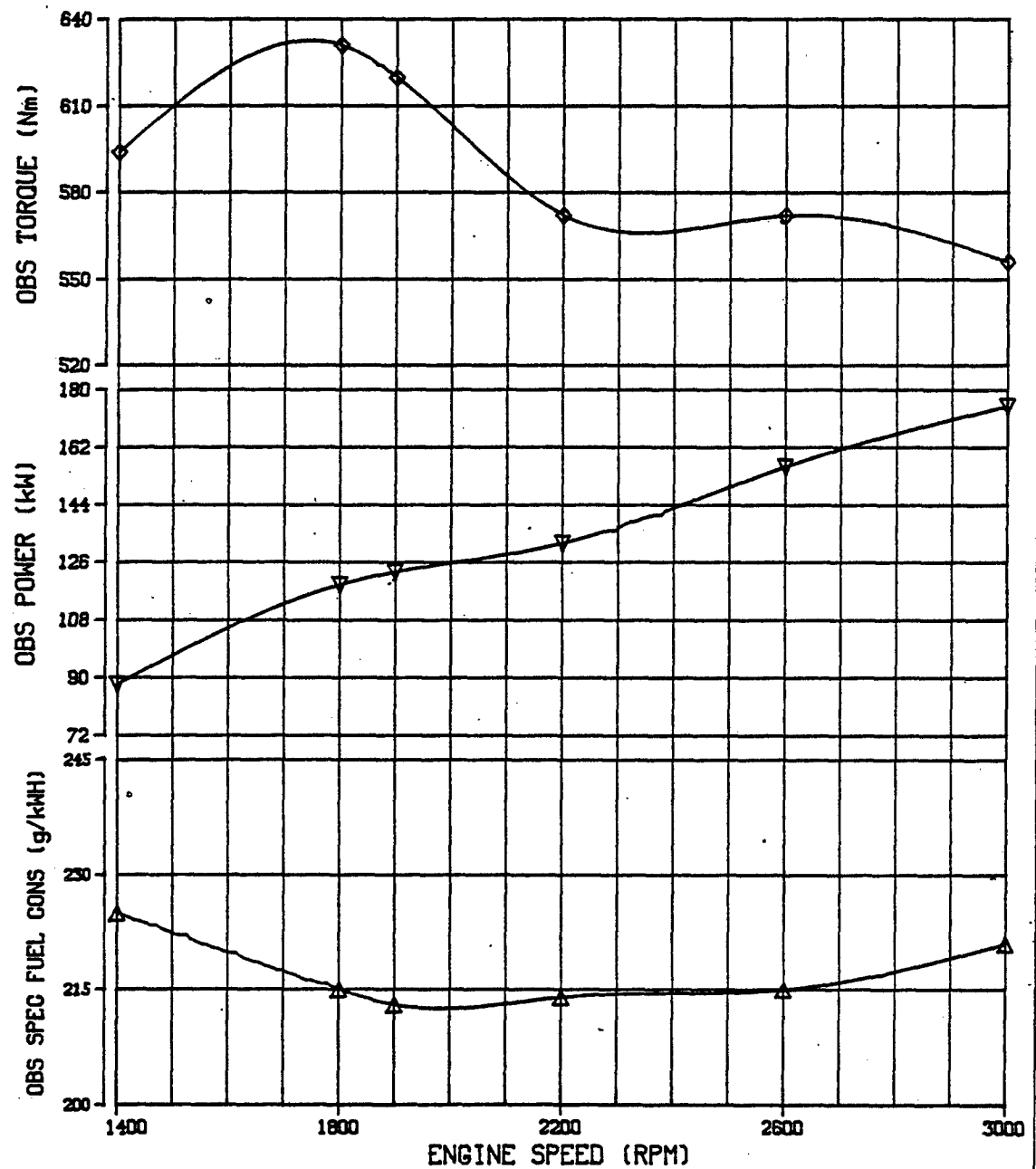


FIGURE-6  
FULL LOAD PERFORMANCE (200 HOURS)

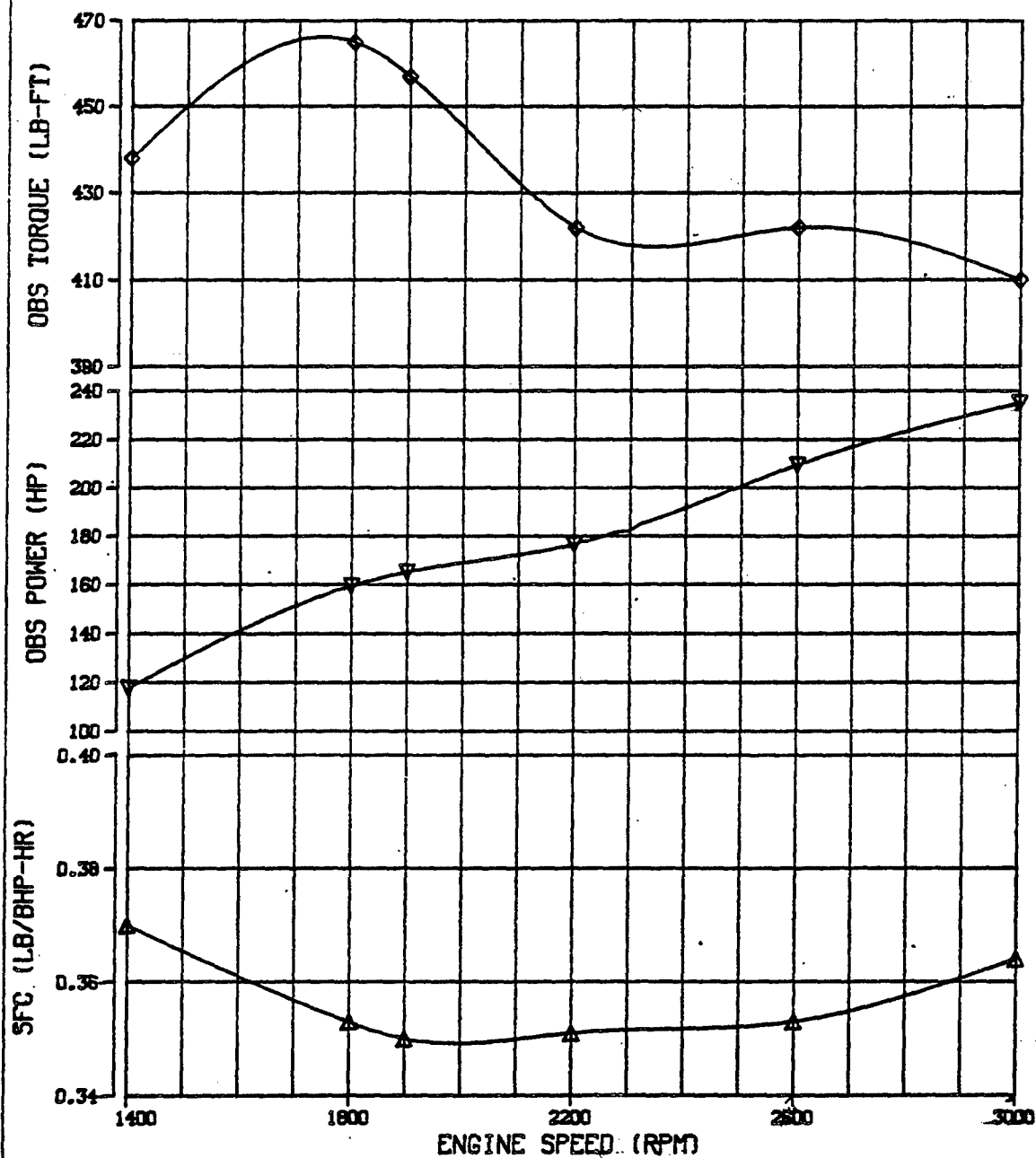




TABLE 3. Code E-430 Engine Full-Load Performance Data  
Before Endurance - 200 Hours

SPEED (RPM)	OBSERVED TORQUE LB-FT (N-m.)	OBSERVED POWER BHP (kW)	OBSERVED FUEL FLOW LB/HR (KG/HR)	OBSERVED SPECIFIC FUEL CONSUMPTION LB/BHP-HR (g/kWh)	OIL SUMP TEMP OF (°C)	AIR CLEANER OUTLET TEMP OF (°C)	FUEL TEMP TO ENGINE OF (°C)	ENGINE COOLANT OUTLET TEMP OF (°C)
3,000	410 (596)	235.1 (175.3)	85.5 (38.8)	0.364 (221)	260.5 (126.9)	76.1 (24.5)	90.5 (32.5)	204.3 (95.7)
2,600	422 (572)	209.5 (156.2)	74.0 (33.6)	0.353 (215)	250.7 (121.5)	77.1 (25.1)	87.1 (30.6)	203.7 (95.4)
2,200	422 (572)	176.6 (131.7)	62.0 (28.1)	0.351 (214)	244.7 (118.2)	77.2 (25.1)	83.6 (28.7)	204.1 (95.6)
1,900	457 (620)	165.2 (123.2)	58.0 (26.3)	0.350 (213)	241.4 (116.3)	77.6 (25.3)	83.4 (28.6)	203.7 (95.4)
1,800	465 (631)	159.5 (118.9)	56.2 (25.5)	0.353 (215)	239.2 (115.1)	77.7 (25.4)	83.2 (28.4)	204.0 (95.6)
1,400	438 (594)	117.8 (87.8)	43.6 (19.8)	0.370 (225)	230.7 (110.4)	77.7 (25.4)	81.9 (27.7)	(201.9) (94.4)

Applicable Test Conditions/Range Variations

Intake Air Restriction 1.1 to 3.9 in. H<sub>2</sub>O (2.7 to 9.2 mbar)  
Exhaust Gas Outlet Pressure .47 to 15.8 in. H<sub>2</sub>O (1.2 to 39.3 mbar)  
Dry Air Barometer: 29.62 in. Hg (1,002.9 mbar)

FIGURE- 7  
FULL LOAD PERFORMANCE (300 HOURS)

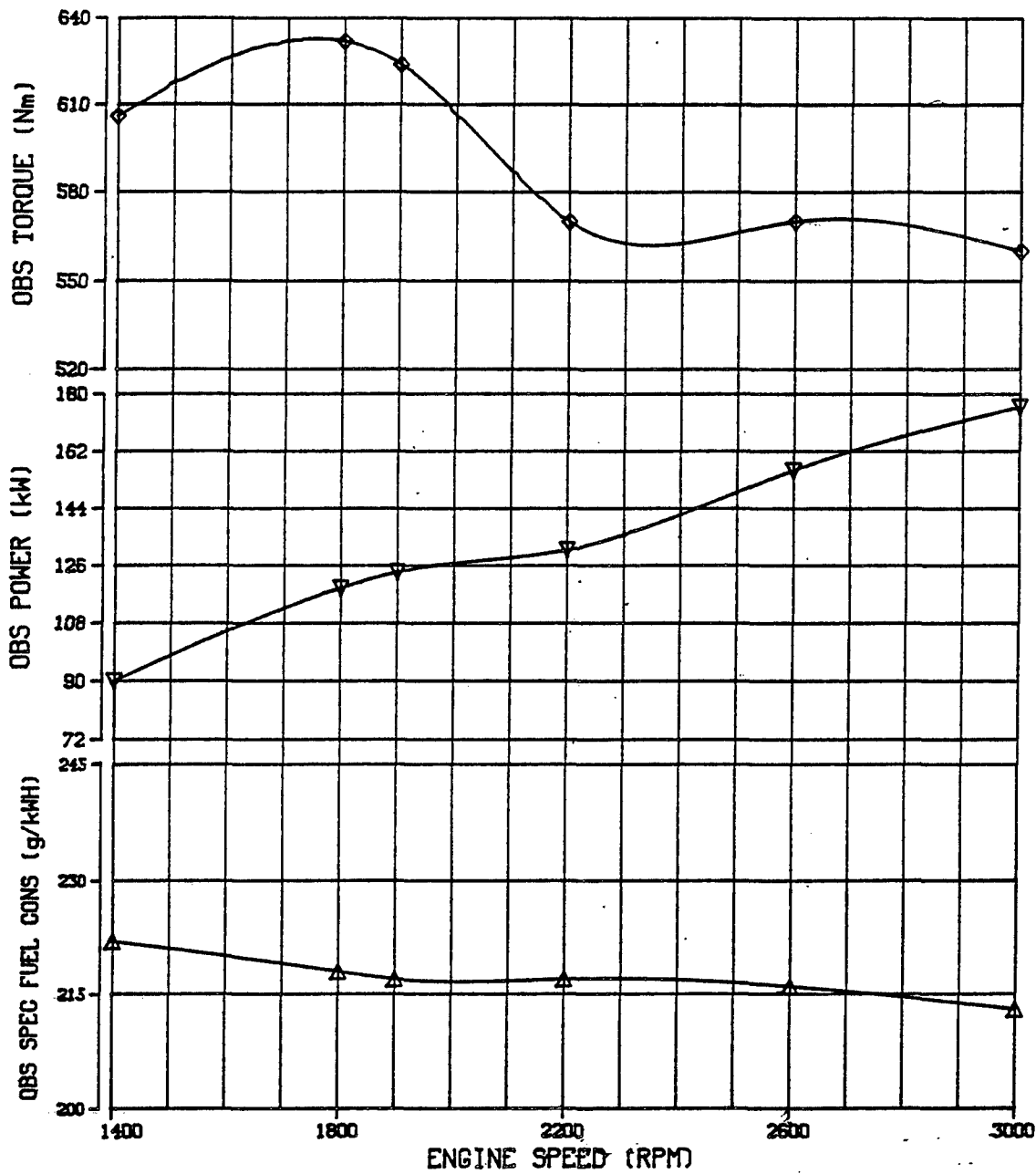


FIGURE-8  
FULL LOAD PERFORMANCE (300 HOURS)

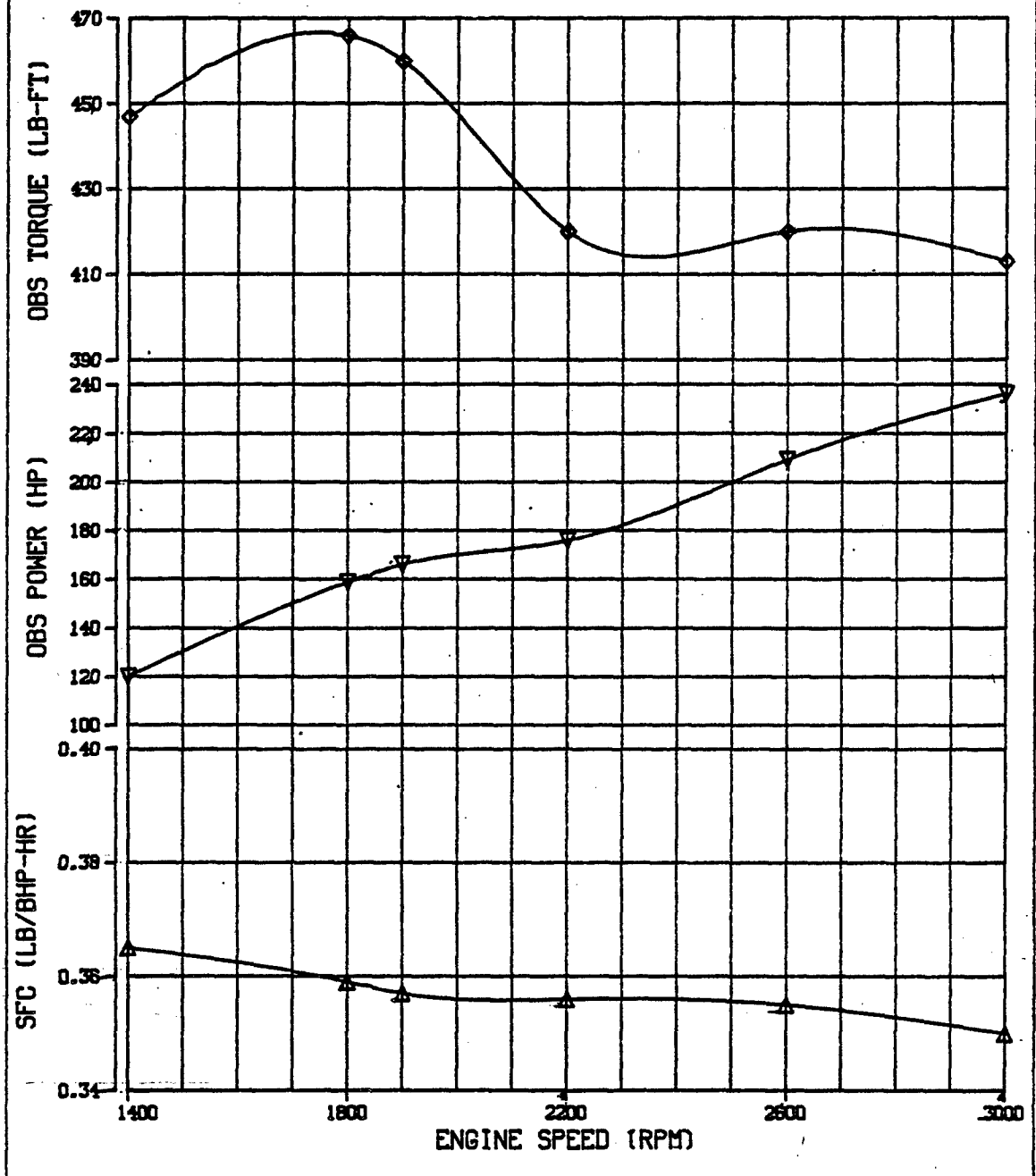


TABLE 4. Code E-430 Engine Full-Load Performance Data  
Before Endurance - 300 Hours

SPEED (RPM)	OBSERVED TORQUE LB-FT (N-m.)	OBSERVED POWER BHP (kW)	OBSERVED FUEL FLOW LB/HR (KG/HR)	OBSERVED SPECIFIC FUEL CONSUMPTION LB/BHP-HR (g/kWH)	OIL SUMP TEMP OF (°C)	AIR CLEANER OUTLET TEMP OF (°C)	FUEL TEMP TO ENGINE OF (°C)	ENGINE COOLANT OUTLET TEMP OF (°C)
3,000	413 (560)	236.3 (176.2)	82.7 (37.5)	0.350 (213)	263.8 (128.8)	91.7 (33.2)	83.4 (28.6)	204.2 (95.7)
2,600	420 (570)	209.4 (156.2)	74.5 (33.8)	0.355 (216)	255.1 (123.9)	92.1 (33.4)	85.4 (29.7)	204.6 (95.9)
2,200	420 (570)	175.9 (131.2)	62.8 (28.5)	0.356 (217)	247.8 (119.9)	90.8 (32.7)	85.2 (29.6)	204.3 (95.7)
1,900	460 (624)	166.2 (123.9)	59.5 (27.0)	0.357 (217)	245.6 (118.7)	90.2 (32.3)	84.3 (29.1)	204.5 (95.8)
1,800	466 (623)	159.0 (118.5)	57.1 (25.9)	0.359 (218)	241.1 (116.2)	89.7 (32.1)	83.9 (28.8)	205.5 (96.4)
1,400	447 (606)	120.2 (89.6)	43.9 (19.9)	0.365 (222)	229.0 (109.4)	89.1 (31.7)	84.2 (29.0)	203.5 (95.3)

Applicable Test Conditions/Range Variations

Intake Air Restriction 1.6 to 5.6 in. H<sub>2</sub>O (4.0 to 13.9 mbar)  
Exhaust Gas Outlet Pressure 3.8 to 13.3 in. H<sub>2</sub>O (9.4 to 33.1 mbar)  
Dry Air Barometer: 29.70 in. Hg (1,005.6 mbar)

FIGURE- 9  
FULL LOAD PERFORMANCE (400 HOURS)

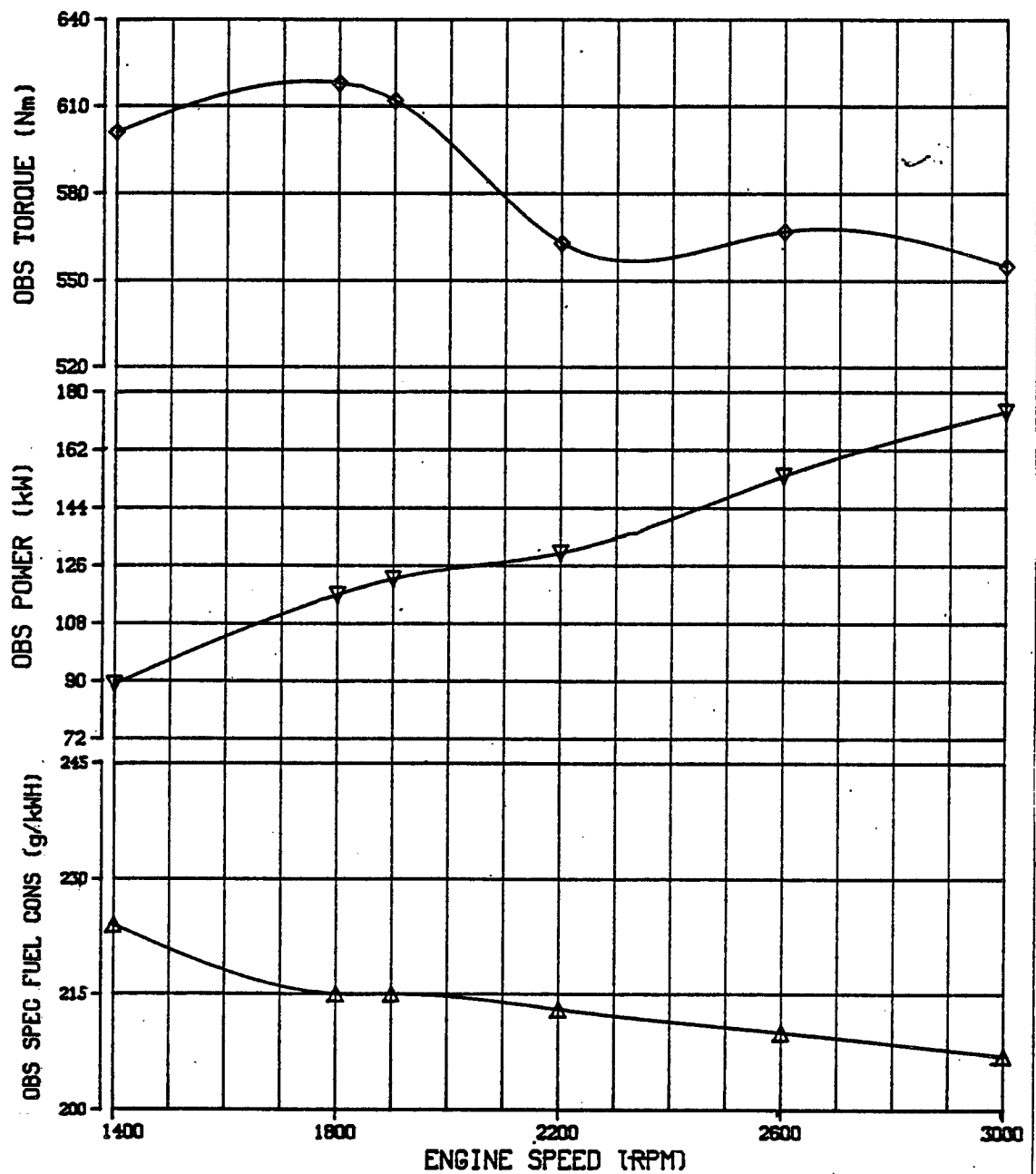


FIGURE-10  
FULL LOAD PERFORMANCE (400 HOURS)

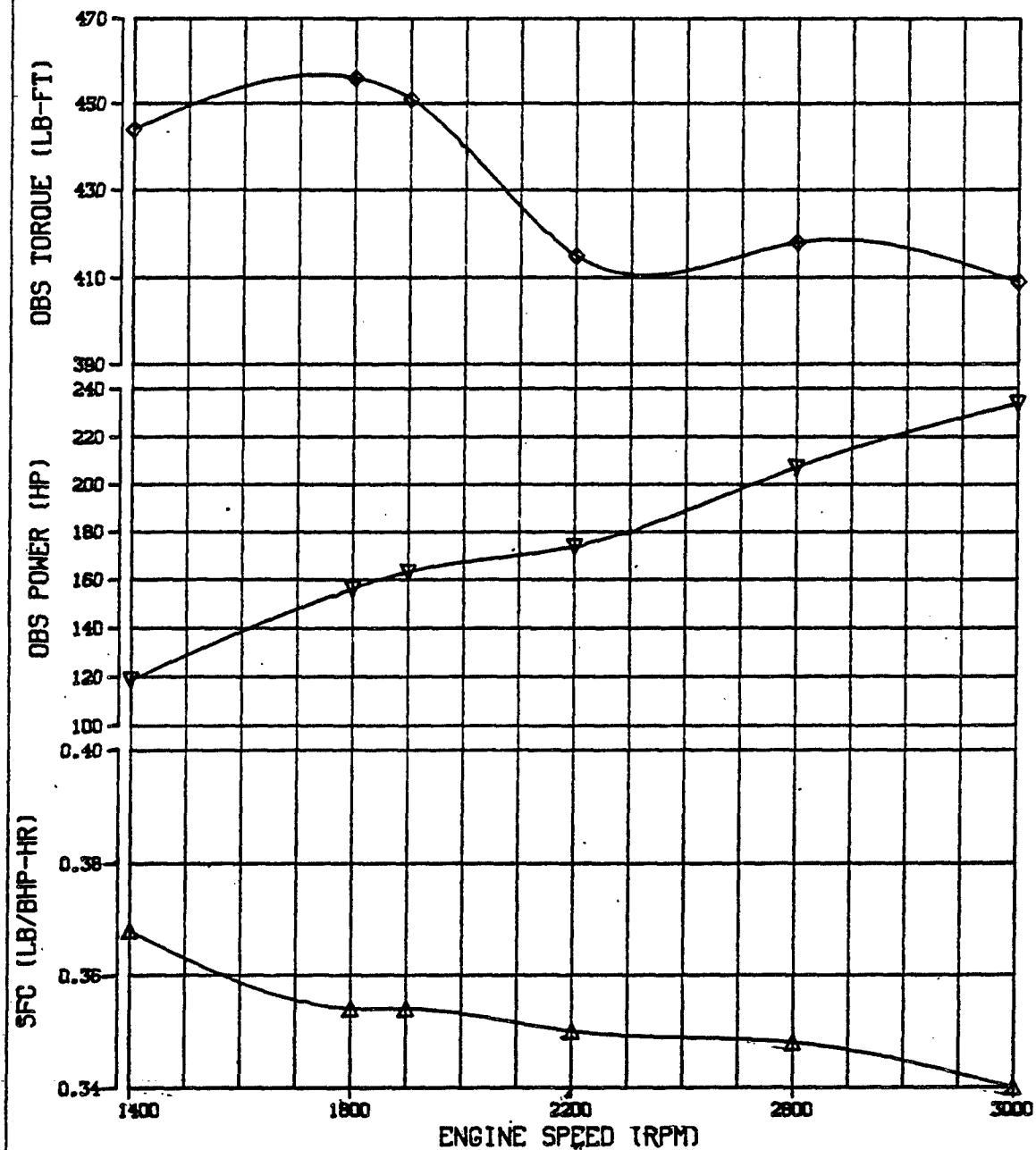


TABLE 5. Code E-430 Engine Full-Load Performance Data  
Before Endurance - 400 Hours

SPEED (RPM)	OBSERVED TORQUE LB-FT (N-m.)	OBSERVED POWER BHP (kW)	OBSERVED FUEL FLOW LB/HR (KG/HR)	OBSERVED SPECIFIC FUEL CONSUMPTION LB/BHP-HR (g/kWh)	OIL SUMP TEMP OF (°C)	AIR CLEANER OUTLET TEMP OF (°C)	FUEL TEMP TO ENGINE OF (°C)	ENGINE COOLANT OUTLET TEMP OF (°C)
3,000	409.1 (555)	233.8 (174.3)	79.4 (36.0)	0.340 (207)	261.4 (127.4)	79.8 (26.6)	84.8 (29.3)	206.1 (96.7)
2,600	418.4 (567)	207.1 (154.4)	72.1 (32.7)	0.348 (210)	250.6 (121.4)	79.0 (26.1)	85.4 (29.7)	205.8 (96.6)
2,200	414.9 (563)	173.9 (129.7)	60.9 (27.6)	0.350 (213)	244.7 (118.2)	78.1 (25.6)	83.9 (28.8)	205.7 (96.5)
1,900	451.2 (612)	163.2 (121.7)	57.9 (26.3)	0.354 (215)	242.3 (116.8)	76.3 (24.6)	84.4 (29.1)	206.3 (96.8)
1,800	455.7 (618)	156.3 (116.6)	55.4 (25.1)	0.354 (215)	240.2 (115.7)	76.2 (24.6)	85.2 (29.6)	206.5 (96.9)
1,400	443.5 (601)	118.8 (88.6)	43.8 (19.9)	0.368 (224)	231.8 (111.0)	79.0 (26.1)	85.4 (29.7)	205.0 (96.1)

Applicable Test Conditions/Range Variations

Intake Air Restriction 1.6 to 5.1 in. H<sub>2</sub>O (4.0 to 12.7 mbar)  
Exhaust Gas Outlet Pressure 1.3 to 16.2 in. H<sub>2</sub>O (3.2 to 40.3 mbar)  
Dry Air Barometer: 29.55 in. Hg (1,000.6 mbar)

TABLE 6. Oil Consumption During Endurance Test

<u>Engine Test Hours</u>	<u>Quantity Oil Added (lb)</u>	<u>Cumulative Consumption (lb)</u>
0	0	SUMP FULL
16	.998	.998
22.3	.798	1.79
30	.899	2.69
44	.798	3.49
50.5	.299	3.79
56	1.19	4.99
67.5	.599	5.59
74	.198	5.79
80.5	1.19	6.99
94	.599	7.59
100	0	7.59
117.5	1.09	8.68
124	1.19	9.88
145.5	1.29	11.18
174	1.80	12.98
193	1.99	14.98
200	0	14.98
216	1.09	16.08
223	1.19	17.28
236	1.19	18.48
257	2.79	21.28
277.5	1.79	23.08
290.5	.998	24.07
300	0	24.07
317	1.49	25.57
327.5	.998	26.57
339.5	.998	27.57
350.5	1.74	29.32
374	1.49	30.82
386	1.89	32.72
397.5	1.19	33.92
400	0	33.92



FIGURE- //  
FULL LOAD HEAT REJECTION

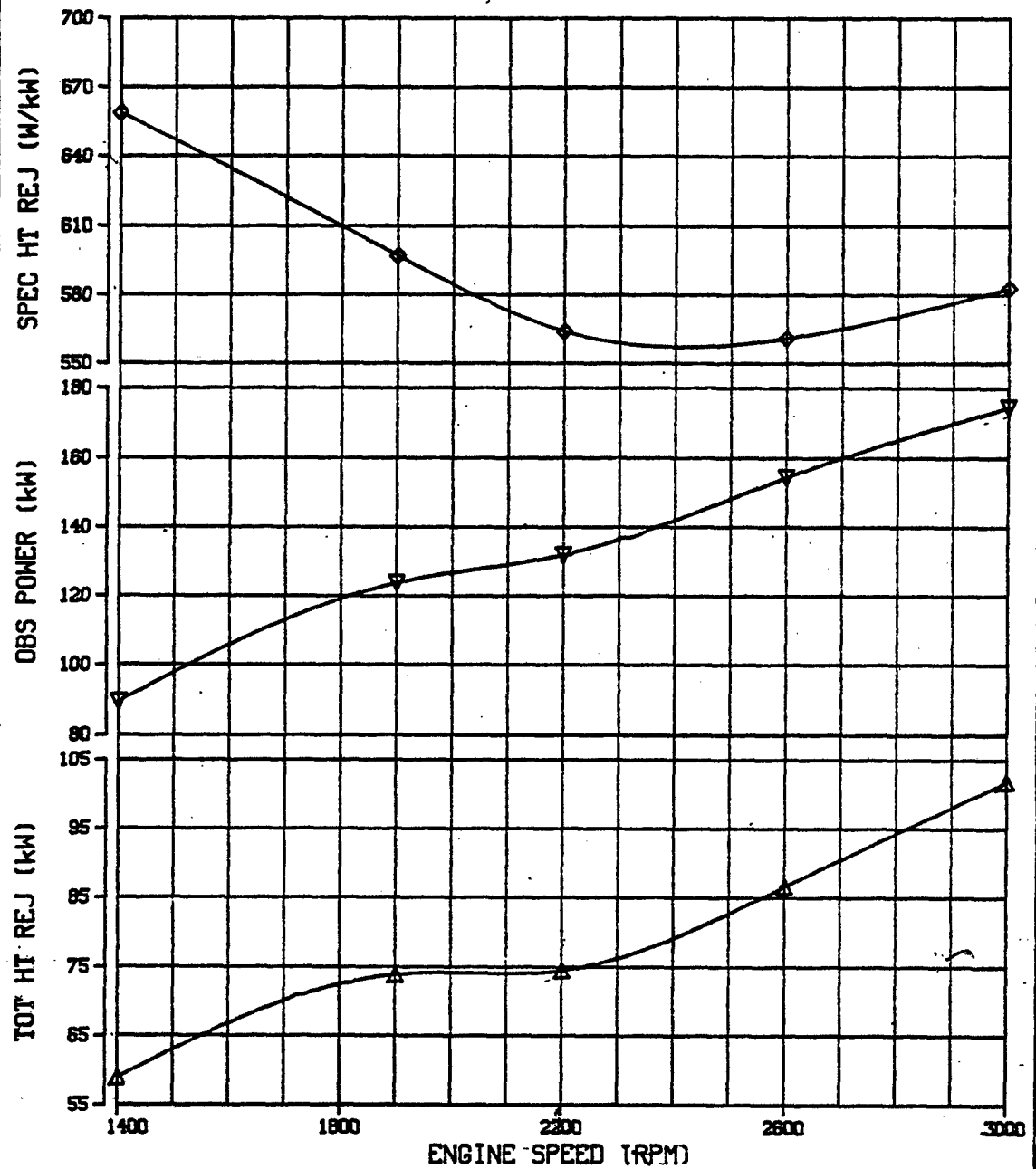


FIGURE- 12  
FULL LOAD HEAT REJECTION

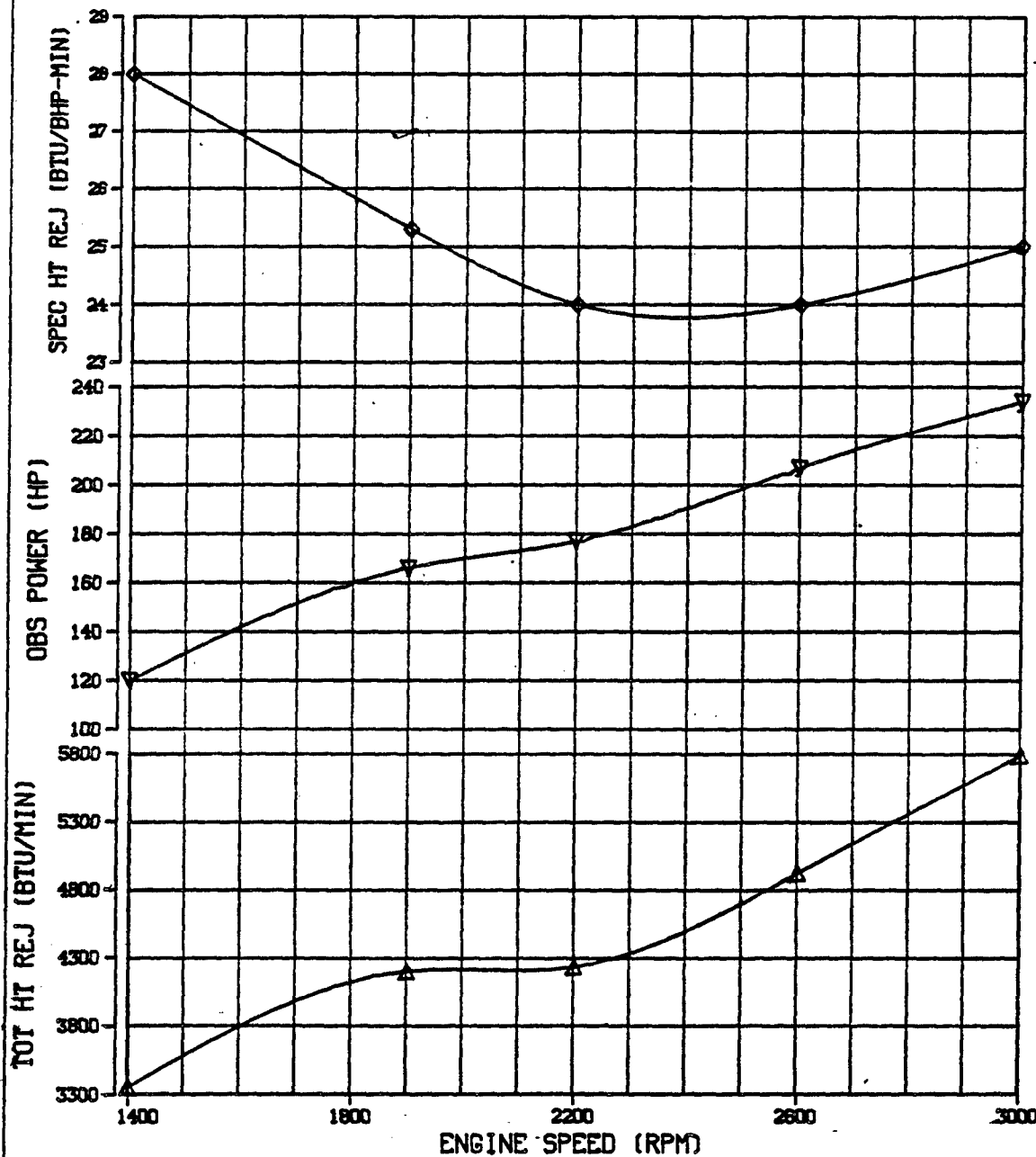


TABLE 7. Bosch Smoke Readings

<u>RPM</u>	<u>100 HR</u>
1,400	2.40
1,600	
1,800	0.90
1,900	0.90
2,000	
2,200	0.60
2,400	
2,600	0.60
2,800	
3,000	0.60

<u>RPM</u>	<u>200 HR</u>
1,400	2.60
1,600	
1,800	0.60
1,900	0.90
2,000	
2,200	0.10
2,400	
2,600	0.05
2,800	
3,000	0.05

<u>RPM</u>	<u>300 HR</u>
1,400	1.75
1,600	
1,800	0.09
1,900	0.70
2,000	
2,200	0.40
2,400	
2,600	0.10
2,800	
3,000	0.75

<u>RPM</u>	<u>400 HR</u>
1,400	2.4
1,600	1.0
1,800	0.55
1,900	0.15
2,000	0.40
2,200	0.20
2,400	0.05

TABLE 7. (CONT'D) Bosch Smoke Readings

2,600	0.05
2,800	0.05
3,000	0.05

TABLE 8. Crankcase Pressure During Endurance

(Inches of Water)

<u>ENDURANCE HOURS</u>	<u>3,000 RPM FULL-LOAD</u>		<u>1,800 RPM FULL-LOAD</u>	
	<u>H.P.</u>	<u>CRANKCASE PRES.</u>	<u>H.P.</u>	<u>CRANKCASE PRES.</u>
10	226	9.8	153	3.8
20	228	10.0	153	4.0
30	228	10.6	154	4.0
40	232	11.6	155	4.3
50	228	10.7	155	4.5
60	231	13.5	156	5.3
70	232	13.6	156	5.0
80	231	14.0	157	5.4
90	230	13.8	157	5.4
100	231	14.5	157	5.7
110	232	15.6	157	5.8
120	232	15.8	156	6.4
130	232	15.4	156	5.8
140	233	14.5	157	5.9
150	234	15.5	157	6.3
160	234	15.5	158	5.4
170	234	16	158	5.9
180	234	15.8	157	6.5
190	234	15.9	157	6.1
200	235	17.9	159	6.1
210	234	17.3	158	6.1
220	234	17.9	157	6.6
230	233	17.3	157	5.8
240	233	16.8	158	6.8

TABLE 8. (CONT'D) Crankcase Pressure During Endurance  
(Inches of Water)

<u>ENDURANCE HOURS</u>	<u>3,000 RPM FULL-LOAD</u>		<u>1,800 RPM FULL-LOAD</u>	
	<u>H.P.</u>	<u>CRANKCASE PRES.</u>	<u>H.P.</u>	<u>CRANKCASE PRES.</u>
250	233	17	157	5.8
260	235	17	157	6.6
270	235	17.8	156	6.1
280	232	17.5	156	6.2
290	235	16	157	5.8
300	236	16.1	159	6.2
310	234	17.3	156	5.5
320	234	16.4	157	6.3
330	233	16.5	159	6.1
340	235	17.2	157	5.4
350	234	17.2	157	5.4
360	233	16.3	157	5.9
370	235	16.4	157	6.0
380	233	17.4	156	6.2
390	232	17	158	6.4
400	234	17.4	156	6.0

NOTE:

Crankcase pressure fluctuated and was read through a .302 inch diameter escape orifice using a water manometer.

FIGURE-13  
PART LOAD PERFORMANCE  
BEFORE ENDURANCE

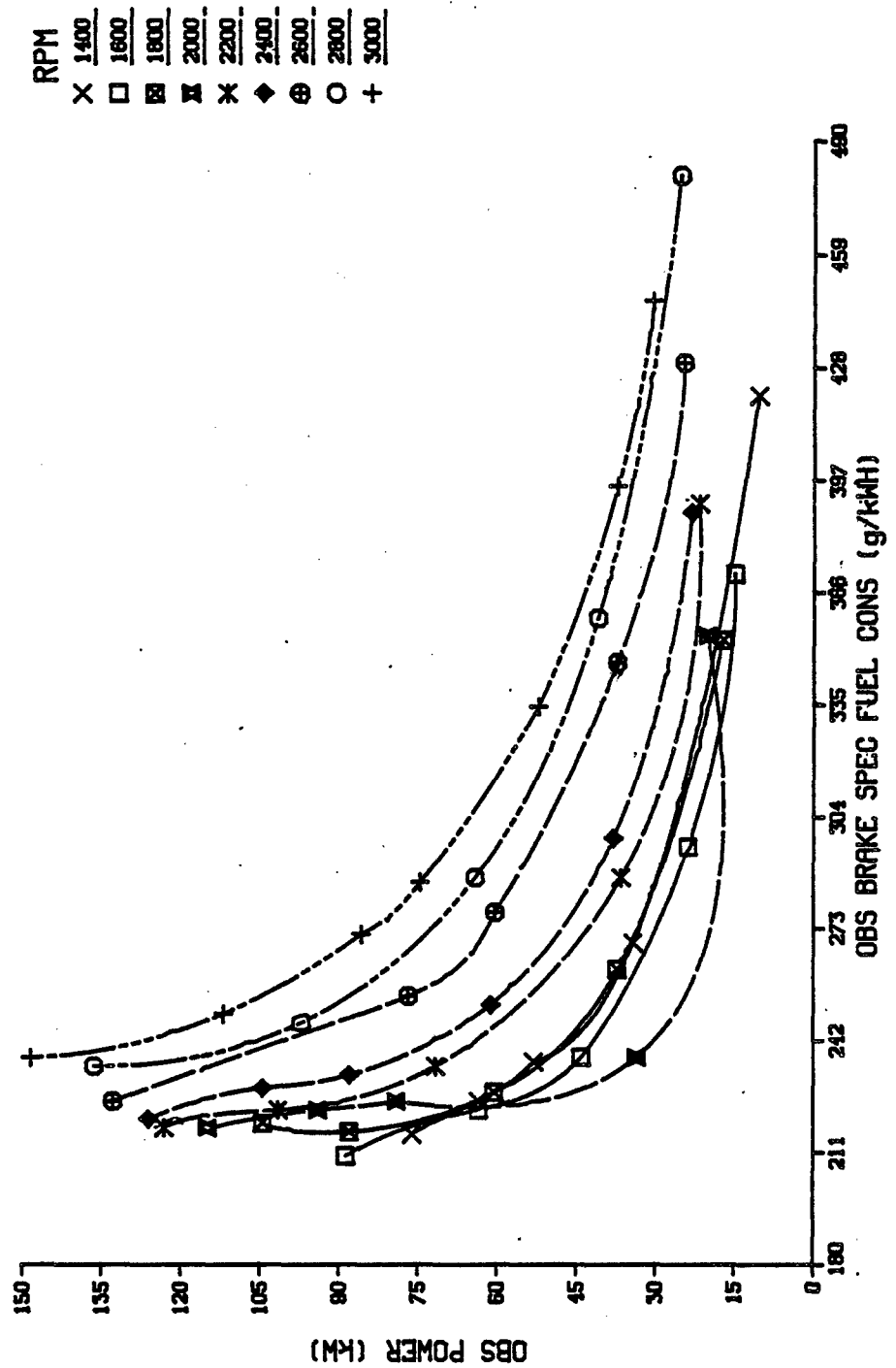
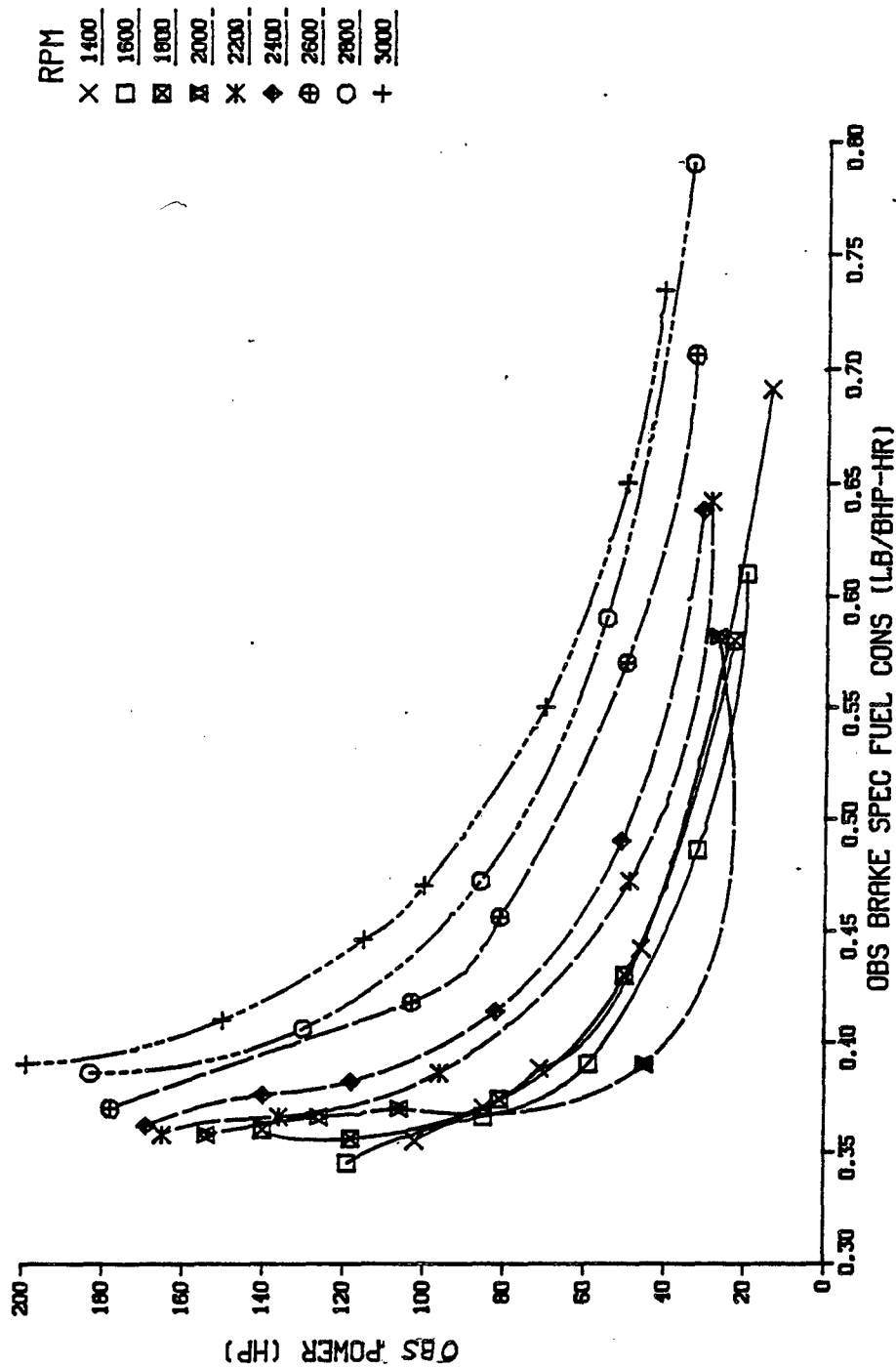


FIGURE-14  
PART LOAD PERFORMANCE  
BEFORE ENDURANCE





APPENDIX A - TEST PROGRAM

PROPULSION SYSTEMS DIVISION

Test Program E-430 Diesel Engine  
(Cell 6)

TITLE: MACI Evaluation of the Code E-430 Engine

PURPOSE:

To determine the military adaptability and performance characteristics of Code E-430 Commercial Diesel Engine.

OUTLINE OF TESTS:

- 1./ Prepare Code E-430 engine for performance and endurance tests.
- 2./ Install instrumentation.
- 3./ Calibration of instrumentation and equipment.
- 4./ Engine operating limits, adjustments and instrumentation checkout.
- 5./ Engine instrumentation and full-load operational checkout.
- 6./ Full-load performance.
- 7./ Part-load performance.
- 8./ Full-load heat rejection. (At completion of durability test.)
- 9./ Four-hundred-hour NATO endurance test.
- 10./ Disassembly and visual inspection of engine.
- 11./ Evaluation of results and final report.

TEST MATERIAL:

1./ Engine Code E-430	235 HP @ 3000 RPM, 450 lb-ft @ 2200 RPM Governed speed
Type	V
Number of cylinders	8
Bore and stroke, -in.	4.625 and 3.75
Displacement - cu-in	504
Method of operation	
Compression ratio	16.0:1

2./ Lubricating oil - Referee, grade 30, conforming to Military Specification MIL-L-2104C. (Imperial Oil Company)

Fuel - Federal Specification MIL-F-46162B (high sulfur)

TEST EQUIPMENT:

Test Cell No. 6, dynamometer, controls, associated instrumentation and equipment, Bldg. 212.

TEST PROCEDURES:

1./ Prepare engine for performance tests.

a./ Obtain dry weight of engine and record. Install engine in test cell and make connections to dynamometer. Make necessary fuel, exhaust, and intake air connections. Install cooling tower and fuel throttle and shut-down connections. Make provisions for taking smoke readings and measuring air flow.

b./ Install all required thermocouples, pressure lines, speed and load cell connections. Install warning light, shutdown system for critical temperature, pressure and RPM limits on engine and dynamometer equipment.

c./ Cooling tower will utilize a sight glass in the lower pipe (engine inlet) filled with water and antifreeze. A 10-15 PSI pressure cap will be used and shop air, through a regulator, will supply approximately 7 PSI pressure to the cooling system.

d./ During heat rejection tests, an engine thermostat (180°) will be used. The cooling tower will be adjusted to maintain 205°F  $\pm 2^\circ$  engine out temperature. (Do not let oil temp exceed limits).

e./ Engine blowby and/or crankcase will be closely monitored during full power performance run to check proper engine operation. In addition, engine oil temperature and pressure will be closely monitored.

2./ Instrumentation - Install instrumentation to obtain and record data at each specified speed.

a./	<u>Temperature, F</u>	<u>Range in °F</u>	<u>Accuracy in °F</u>
(1)	Air, cell ambient	60-120	$\pm 2$
(2)	Air cleaner, inlet	60-120	$\pm 2$
(3)	Air cleaner, outlet	60-120	$\pm 2$
(4)	Air, Entrance to Air Meter	60-120	$\pm 2$
(5)	Air, Turbo Outlet	120-500	$\pm 2$

<u>Temperature, F</u>	<u>Range in °F</u>	<u>Accuracy in °F</u>
(6) Exhaust, After Turbo	200-1500	±10
(7) Exhaust, Ports (8)	200-1500	±10
(8) Oil Sump	60-300	±2
(9) Fuel, Before Secondary Filter	60-120	±2
(10) Coolant, Engine Inlet **	120-250	±2
(11) Coolant, Engine Outlet **	120-250	±2
(12) Cooling Water, Tower Inlet *	35-100	-
(13) Cooling Water, Tower Outlet *	35-250	-
(14) Engine Oil Gallery	60-300	±2
(15) Instrumentation Bath	200	±1
(16) Fuel Spill	60-160	±2

\*\* Indicates Quartz Temperature Probes in addition to regular thermocouple

\* Indicates Quartz Temperature Probes

<u>b./ Pressures, Gauge</u>	<u>Range</u>	<u>Accuracy</u>
(1) Air, Test Cell In. H <sub>2</sub> O	0 to -1	±1
(2) Air, After Air Cleaner(In. H <sub>2</sub> O)	0 to -25	±1
(3) Air, Across Air Meter Entrance 0 to -20 (In. H <sub>2</sub> O)		±1
(4) Air at Air Meter Center	0 to -20	±.01
(5) Air at Turbo Entrance (In. H <sub>2</sub> O)	0 to -30	±1
(6) Air, Crankcase (In. H <sub>2</sub> O)	0 to +10	±1
(7) Exhaust Outlet In. H <sub>2</sub> O	0 to 60	±1
(8) Fuel Supply (At Secondary Filter) PSI	0 to 10	±.5
(9) Fuel Rail PSI	0 to 280	±2
(10) Engine Oil Gallery (Manifold) PSI	0 to +100	±2

<u>Pressures, Gauge</u>	<u>Range</u>	<u>Accuracy</u>
(11) Coolant Pump Outlet PSI	0 to +50	$\pm 2$
(12) Coolant Pump Inlet PSI	0 to $\pm 25$	$\pm 1$
c./ <u>Miscellaneous</u>		
(1) Engine speed, (RPM)	0 - 4000	$\pm 10$ RPM
(2) Dynamometer load, (ft-lb)	600	$\pm 1\%$
(3) Fuel flow (lb/hr)	0 - 125	$\pm 1\%$
(4) Blowby (CFM)	0 - 10	$\pm 2$
(5) Air Flow	-	-

d./ Special Instruction Considerations

- (1) Dymec data acquisition system to be used for data gathering.
- (2) Quartz Thermometers to be used for heat rejection test.
- (3) Load cell to be used for measuring torque.
- (4) Digital Cox fuel weigh system to be used for measuring fuel.
- (5) Cooling water weigh system 0-250, lbs.
- (6) Smoke density, Bosch system.
- (7) Blowby meter for measuring engine blowby.
- (8) Meriam air flow meter.
- (9) Temperature reference bath (Maintain at 200° F).

3./ Calibration of instrumentation and equipment.

All instrumentation and equipment will be calibrated prior to start of test and at ranges specified in the previous paragraph 2.

4./ Engine operating limits and adjustments.

- a./ Observe the following engine operating limits and test conditions for performance and endurance tests.

- (1) Oil Gallery Temperature: 250° F warning, 260° F manual return to idle and contact test engineer.

- (2) Oil pressure at idle: 15 PSI warning, 10 PSI shutdown. Oil pressure at normal operation: 40 to 75 PSI above 1000 RPM, 30 PSI warning, 25 PSI shutdown.
- (3) Air cell ambient as close as possible to 77°F.
- (4) Coolant outlet temperature  $205 \pm 5^{\circ}\text{F}$ , warning  $210^{\circ}\text{F}$ , manual return to idle at  $215^{\circ}\text{F}$ . Cooling system will be pressurized to 7 PSI.
- (5) Fuel temperature before pump:  $85^{\circ}\text{F} \pm 5^{\circ}\text{F}$ .
- (6) Exhaust outlet pressure at rated conditions: 16 in.  $\text{H}_2\text{O} \pm 3$ .
- (7) Crankcase pressure maximum 5 in.  $\text{H}_2\text{O}$ . Blowby maximum 6 CFM.
- (8) Nominal fuel flow 90 lb/hr at 3000 RPM.
- (9) Exhaust port outlet temperature  $1300^{\circ}\text{F}$  maximum.

b./ Maintain and record the following adjustments at completion of each 100 hour interval of endurance test.

- (1) Idle speed 650 RPM
- (2) Governed speed 3400 RPM
- (3) No load speed

Speeds will be verified after break in.

#### 5./ Engine Run-In and Instrumentation Checkout.

a./ Engine will be run to check leaks, instrumentation, recording and printout systems. The following temperatures and pressures will be maintained:

- (1) Ambient air (maintain as close as possible to 77°F)
- (2) Inlet air (maintain as close as possible at 77°F)
- (3) Air pressure at engine inlet at rated conditions,  $-5 \pm 1$  in.  $\text{H}_2\text{O}$ .
- (4) Exhaust pressure outlet at rated conditions,  $16 \pm 3$  in.  $\text{H}_2\text{O}$ .
- (5) Coolant outlet temperature  $205^{\circ}\text{F} \pm 5^{\circ}\text{F}$ .
- (6) Fuel temperature before pump  $85^{\circ}\text{F} \pm 5^{\circ}\text{F}$ .

b./ Full-load operational check will be conducted according to the following schedule. During break-in monitor blowby in CFM and/or pressure. Do not continue test if blow-by exceeds allowed maximum. For each break-in period take complete data and record on log sheet. All conditions as above.

BREAK-IN SCHEDULE

<u>TIME IN MINUTES</u>	<u>ENGINE SPEED RPM</u>	<u>TORQUE LB-FT</u>	<u>H.P.</u>
20	650 (Idle)	0	0
20	1200	46	(10.6)
20	1400	94	(25)
20	1600	99	(30)
20	1800	117	(40)
20	1900	138	(50)
20	2000	158	(60)
20	2200	215	(90)
20	2400	263	(120)
20	2600	323	(160)
15	2800	375	(200)
10	3000	420 + Full Rack (240)	
10	2600	323	(160)
10	1900	455 + Full Rack (180)	
10	1200	46	(10.6)
10	650	0	0

c./ Check governor for full- and no-load speeds and notify test engineer prior to making adjustments.

6./ Performance Test (Nominal 235 BHP)

Conduct performance tests with full rack, under the conditions listed in paragraph 4. Record all data listed under instrumentation for engine speeds of 1400 RPM to 3000 RPM in 200 RPM decrements with a reading also at peak torque - 1900 RPM. At each setting the engine should be run for a sufficient time for stabilization. Part-load performance will be conducted following this performance test and at completion of durability test. Heat rejection test will be conducted at completion of the durability test.

7./ Part-Load Performance Test (Nominal 235 BHP)

Conduct part load performance tests at 85, 70, 60, 50, 40, 25 and 15 percent loads using speeds from 1400 RPM to 3000 RPM in 200 increments (also 1900 RPM). Paragraph #5 conditions will be maintained during runs. Perform an idle fuel consumption test run with complete printout at the end of part load performance tests.

8./ Heat Rejection Tests (Perform at Completion of Durability Test)

Determine heat rejection at full load,  $205^{\circ} \pm 2^{\circ}\text{F}$ , engine coolant out temperature at the following speeds: 3000 RPM to 1400 RPM in 400 RPM decrements. Remaining conditions as specified in paragraph #4. (Engine operating limits and adjustments.).

9./ Four Hundred (400) Hour NATO Endurance Test

a./ The 400 hour NATO endurance test will be divided into four periods of 100 hours each. Each 100-hour period is to consist of ten (10)-hour periods as shown in test schedule A. (New NATO cycle).



### TEST SCHEDULE A

<u>Period</u>	<u>Percent Rated Speed</u>	<u>Percent Load</u>	<u>Time Hours</u>
1	Idle ( 650 RPM)	0	$\frac{1}{2}$
2	100 (3000 RPM)	100	2
3	Governed Speed	0	$\frac{1}{2}$
4	75 (2250 RPM)	100	1
5	Idle $\leftrightarrow$ 100	0 $\leftrightarrow$ 100 4 min. 6 min.	2
6	60 (1800 RPM)	100	$\frac{1}{2}$
7	Idle	0	$\frac{1}{2}$
8	Governed Speed	70	$\frac{1}{2}$
9	Max. Torque Speed (1900 RPM)	100	2
10	60 (1800 RPM)	50	$\frac{1}{2}$
TOTAL DURATION			<u>10</u>

Conduct 400-hour NATO endurance test according to Test Schedule A. Values of speeds and torque to be provided by test engineer following completion of performance test.

b./ During 400-hour endurance test, the following pressures and temperatures will be regulated to the values as indicated.

(1) Pressures

- a./ Air pressure after the air cleaner shall be  $-5 \pm 1$  in. H<sub>2</sub>O at rated conditions.
- b./ Exhaust outlet pressure at rated conditions through speed range  $16 \pm 3$  inches H<sub>2</sub>O, restriction held at other speeds.

(2) Temperatures

- a./ Ambient air as close as possible to 77°F
- b./ Inlet air as close as possible to 77°F
- c./ Coolant outlet temperature 205°F  $\pm$  5°F
- d./ Fuel before diaphragm pump 85°F  $\pm$  5°F

c./ Take eight-ounce oil sample before starting endurance and every 100 hours thereafter, take two ounces oil sample at 25-hour intervals. (Purge oil sample line and take sample from oil gallery with engine idling. Replace the removed sample oil with same amount and type new one.

d./ Check engine oil level and appearance at completion of every shift and before engine is started for a new day of tests.

e./ Data will be recorded during the last five minutes of each of the ten periods listed in Test Schedule A; and just before stopping engine.

f./ The following maintenance and adjustments to engine will be conducted after each 100-hour test period and before power check:

- (1) Change oil
- (2) Replace oil and fuel filters
- (3) Record oil added (less sample) to bring to required level
- (4) Maintain adjustments as indicated on pages A-5 and A-6.
- (5) Inspect engine for leaks, breaks, noise, vibration, etc.

g./ The 100-hour power check tests shall be conducted under temperature and pressure conditions listed. Record all data listed under "Instrumentation" for engine speeds from 1400 RPM to 3000 RPM in 200-RPM decrements, up and down and at idle speed and 1900 RPM. At each setting, the engine should be run for a sufficient time for stabilization. In addition, smoke density samples will be taken at each speed setting.

10./ Obtain photographs of engine test set up.

Disassembly and Inspection of Engine. Record breaking torques - and photograph parts if required during disassembly.

11./ Evaluation of Results and Report.,

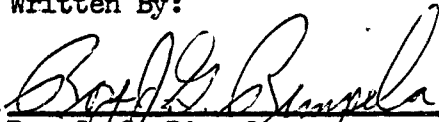
- a. Consolidate and evaluate data.
- b. Prepare report.
- c. Obtain photographs of engine wear surfaces.

#### JOB ASSIGNMENTS:

1. DRSTA-TB will be responsible for gathering data, maintaining a daily log book and test data log, directing personnel and general execution of test.
2. DRSTA-RGES will be responsible for day to day technical decisions, monitoring test, evaluation of data and preparing a report.

3. Any changes in the above test program shall be mutually agreed upon by DRSTA-TB and DRSTA-RGES and confirmed by a supplement to this basic test program. Each supplement will be evaluated for potential cost and for schedule revisions.

Written By:

  
\_\_\_\_\_  
Roy J. G. Rimpela  
Project/Test Engineer

Reviewed and Approved By:

\_\_\_\_\_  
Gene G. Engel  
C, MACI and Special Projects

## APPENDIX B - FUEL ANALYSIS

ANALYSES OF REFEREE GRADE DIESEL FUEL  
(MIL-F-46162B) SAMPLES

<u>Properties</u>	<u>Requirements</u>	<u>#6 Tank AL-12077-F</u>
Density, kg/L at 15°C	Report	0.8655
Gravity, °API	NR (1)	31.9
Distillation, °F (°C)		
Initial boiling point	Report	380 (193)
10% recovered	Report	446 (230)
50% recovered	473-545 (245-285)	514 (268)
90% recovered	626-675 (330-357)	616 (324)
95% recovered	662-707 (350-375)	646 (341)
End point, max	725 (385) max	678 (359)
Sulfur, wt%	0.95-1.05	1.05
Accelerated stability,		
total insolubles, mg/100 mL	1.5 max	1.4
Cetane number	40-45	54
Cetane index	40-45	42
Kinematic viscosity at		
40°C, cSt	1.9-4.1	--
Cloud point, °C	-13 max	--
Particulate contamination,		
mg/L (0.8µm filter)	10 max	2.5
Volume filtered, L	1	1

(1) NR = No requirement

(2) -- = Not measured

APPENDIX C - SAMPLE DATA SHEET

430 TAPE		U.S. ARMY TANK AUTOMOTIVE COMMAND		PAGE NO. 85	
TEST CELL NO 6		RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT CENTER		TEST ENGINEER R. RIMPELA	
OBJECT OF TEST		ENGINE SERIAL NO. 20227520		TEST OBSERVER MASTY	
300 HOUR POWER CURVE		ENGINE CODE NO. E 430		FUEL OBSERVER SCHIELE	
		FUEL MIL-F-46162B (SULPHUR)		OIL MIL-L-2104C (IMPERIAL OIL)	
DATE 15 JULY, 1982		START		STOP	
TIME		1230		1415 1430	
READING NO					
TOTAL TEST HOURS					
TOTAL ENGINE HOURS				3008.00	
				404 15	
OBSERVED BAROMETER HG		1200			
TEMP CORRECTION HG		29.70			
CORRECTED BAROMETER HG		29.14			
VAPOR PRESSURE HG		29.56			
DRY AIR BAROMETER HG		28.88			
WET BULB TEMP F		72			
DRY BULB TEMP F		82			
INDICATED ENGINE RPM		FR 1800		FR 3000	
ACTUAL ENGINE RPM		1404		2600	
DYNAMOMETER LOAD		447		420	
CORRECTED HP		1202.4		202.4	
OBSERVED TORQUE		631.9		569.6	
CORRECTED TORQUE		118.5		156.1	
FUEL WEIGHT INC		82.00		1.0	
TIME IN SEC		81.84		43.48	
CAL FUEL CONS LBS PER HOUR		43.5		43.60	
FUEL CONS LBS SHIP HOUR		.365		.35	
TOTAL FUEL CONS GALLONS		218.4		212.9	
ENGINE OIL ADDED		200.0		200.0	
REFERENCE BATH TEMP		200.0		200.0	
QUARTZ T1 WATER TOWER INLET		4.4		11.0	
QUARTZ T2 WATER TOWER OUTLET		7.0		16.11	
QUARTZ T1 T2 DIFF					
QUARTZ T1 ENGINE COOLANT IN					
QUARTZ T2 ENGINE COOLANT OUT					
QUARTZ T1 T2 DIFF					
BOSCH SMOKE READING		X			

955.5" @ 1800 RPM C-2  
955.6 @ 3000 RPM

ANALYST (PF)





APPENDIX D - NATO ENGINE TEST SPECIFICATIONS

NATO STANDARD ENGINE LABORATORY TEST

(GAS TURBINES ENGINES)

AEP-5

EDITION JUNE 80

NATO UNCLASSIFIED

D-2

## CHAPTER 1

### PURPOSE AND APPLICABILITY

#### SECTION 1-1. PURPOSE

The purpose of this document is to define a test method and standard conditions to enable all NATO countries to conduct tests using an identical method or to analyse the tests conducted in the laboratories of other NATO countries on the basis of this method.

The method described below is independent of existing national test methods, which may be used for supplementary testing.

When an engine has met the requirements of the tests under the present code, its power rating should be indicated as follows: "Power rating. . .Kw (. . .metric HP) at. . .RPM, in accordance with NATO code AEP 5. Edition June 1980."

#### SECTION 1-2 APPLICABILITY

These test conditions apply to all service vehicle (combat and transport) propulsion gas turbine engines with free power turbines.

NOTE : SI units will be used.

## CHAPTER 2

### TEST REQUIREMENTS

#### SECTION 2-1 - GENERAL COMPOSITION AND ORDER OF TEST

##### **2.1.1. Engine reception.**

Running-in in accordance with manufacturer's instructions.

Performance test, complete (full and part loads).

Endurance test.

Performance test, complete (full and part loads).

Disassembly, inspection and measurement.

Report.

- NOTES :
- (1) Engine measurements may be carried out before running-in.
  - (2) The manufacturer is responsible for defining the running-in programme and the engine should have been run-in before it is submitted for testing.

- (3) In so far as possible, the manufacturer's drawings and technical data will be supplied with the engine, to assist inspection and measurement of components.
- (4) It is normal practice for the engine to be given a preliminary performance test immediately after receipt, to check acceptability.
- (5) The initial, if accomplished, and final inspection of the engine should be carried out by the same inspection team using the same gauges.

**2.1.2. During performance and durability testing, the following variables will be monitored :**

- a - Main values**
  - Speed
  - Torque (engine output shaft)
- b - Ambient conditions**
  - Temperature of ambient air
  - Atmospheric pressure
  - Humidity
- c - Air and gases**
  - Inlet air temperature
  - Inlet depression
  - Inlet air flow (performance test only)
  - Exhaust temperature
  - Exhaust back pressure
  - Gas temperatures at points influencing fuel control (if required)
- d - Lubrication and cooling**
  - Oil temperatures and pressures
  - Temperatures into and out of external coolers
  - Flow rates of fluids to cooling devices external to the engine (for heat rejection calculations)
  - Oil consumption (during endurance tests only)
- e - Fuel**
  - Fuel temperature
  - Fuel consumption
- f - Miscellaneous**
  - Smoke density
  - Other parameters which influence fuel control
  - Vibration

**2.1.3. Regulated parameters**

Inlet Air Depression \* at rated power :  
 $25 \pm 2.5$  mbar

Exhaust Back Pressure at rated power :  
 $20 \pm 2.5$  mbar

Fuel Temperature at Fuel Pump Inlet :  
 $30^{\circ} \text{C} \pm 3^{\circ} \text{C}$

Inlet Air Temperature :  
 See Section III

\* Depression differential between static atmospheric air pressure and the total pressure at the point of measurement.

#### 2.1.4. TEST CONDITIONS

Measuring is to be done in normal and stable operating conditions.

The temperature of the air entering the engine (ambient air) is to be measured at a maximum distance of 0,15 m from the air filter inlet or, if there is no filter, 0,15 m from the air inlet nozzle. The thermometer or thermocouple must be protected against heat radiation and be located directly in the air jet. Testing must be carried out in an adequate number of positions to give a representative inlet temperature.

Once an output speed has been selected for measurement purposes, its value must not vary by more than  $\pm 1\%$  or  $\pm 10$  r.p.m. (whichever of these limits is the higher) during measurement.

The readings for brake load, fuel consumption and inlet air temperature are to be taken simultaneously, the value recorded being the average of two stabilized results, obtained in succession with brake load and fuel consumption differing by less than 2 %.

When a device fitted with an automatic starting system is used for measuring speed and fuel consumption, the duration of measurement must be at least 30 seconds ; if the measuring device is manually operated, the duration must be at least 60 seconds.

The exhaust gas outlet temperature must be measured at a point downstream and less than 100 mm from the flange (s) of the exhaust manifold (s).

Lubricant temperature is to be measured at the inlet and outlet of the heat exchanger if there is one. Otherwise it must be taken preferably in the lubrication system. The measuring point will be specified in the test report.

Fuel temperature must be read at the fuel pump inlet.

Auxiliary power take-offs may be loaded and measured if desired.

#### 2.1.5. MEASUREMENT ACCURACY

##### - TORQUE

The torque must be accurate within  $\pm 0,5\%$  of the highest value recorded.

##### - OUTPUT SPEED

Measurement must be accurate to within  $\pm 0,5\%$ .

##### - FUEL CONSUMPTION

$\pm 1\%$  for all apparatus used.

- TEMPERATURES

Intake air  $\pm 1^{\circ}\text{C}$ .

- PRESSURE

Atmospheric pressure  $\pm 0,7$  mbar

Air and gas pressure  $\pm 50$  mbar

Induction and exhaust pressure and depression  $\pm 0,250$  mbar

Pressure of other fluids  $\pm 250$  mbar

SECTION 2-2 - DEFINITION OF ENGINE

Engines will be equipped only with such auxiliary equipment as is strictly essential to their operation (see table of auxiliary equipment at Annex A).

SECTION 2-3 - PERFORMANCE TEST

The performance test maximum load curve will be plotted from measurements taken at a minimum of five speed settings, one of these settings being the rated speed.

For each setting, the engine should be run for a sufficient time to allow the operating parameters to stabilize.

Part-load data is to be recorded at the same pre-selected speeds as was used for the full-load test. The part loads for each speed point are to be calculated at least for 85 %, 70 %, 50 % and 25 % of the full load at the given speed.

During this test, the smoke emission as measured on the Robert BOSCH Scale shall not exceed 4.5.

No correction factor will be applied and the test results must include air temperature and atmospheric pressure.

The inlet temperature shall be maintained as close as possible to  $25^{\circ}\text{C}$ .

SECTION 2-4 - ENDURANCE TEST

2.4.1. The endurance test duration is 400 hours, divided into four periods of 100 hours each. At the completion of each period, the engine shall be submitted to a full-load performance check.

During the endurance test, the inlet temperature will be kept as near as possible to  $25^{\circ}\text{C}$  or, when this is not practical, prevailing ambient.

- 2.4.2. Normal maintenance and adjustment will be permissible after each 100 hour test period.
- 2.4.3. Engine oil and filters may be changed after each 100 hour period.
- 2.4.4. The four 100 hour periods which make-up the endurance test are to be carried out with the fuel and lubricant defined in Chapter 3.
- 2.4.5. Each 100 hour period is to comprise ten 10 hour cycles. Each 10 hour cycle will be carried out in accordance with the programme (section 2.5).
- 2.4.6. Data will be recorded during the last five minutes of each of the sub-cycles included in the basic 10-hour cycle, with the exception of sub-cycles 3, 4, 7, 8, 10, 11.
- 2.4.7. No interruptions are permitted during any of the sub-cycles, but the engine may be switched off on completion of any sub-cycle.
- 2.4.8. One-hundred percent power (load) will be governed by maximum fuel control setting, not adjusted to published maximum power.

SECTION 2-5 - PROGRAMME OF 10 HOUR CYCLE

Périod	Rated Speed %	Rated Load %	Duration (hours)
1	Idle (1)	Idle (1)	0,5
2	100	100	1
3	50 $\longleftrightarrow$ 100 3 min 3 min	100	1
4	Stop		0,25
5	70	100	1
6	Idle	Idle	0,5
7	Idle $\longleftrightarrow$ 100 2 min 3 min	Idle $\longleftrightarrow$ 100	2
8	Stop		0,25
9	100	100	1
10	Stop		0,25
11	Idle $\longleftrightarrow$ 100 2 min 3 min	Idle $\longleftrightarrow$ 100	2
12	Idle	Idle	0,25
Total			10

At least 5 times during each 100 hour period, the engine will be shut down for a minimum of 8 hours.

(1) Manufacturer's published idle or as specified by vehicle installation.



**ANNEX A**

**DETAILS OF PRODUCTION AUXILIARY EQUIPMENT**

<b>Inlet System</b> <b>Air Filter System</b> <b>Inlet Silencer</b>	<b>Optional</b>
<b>Exhaust System</b> <b>Piping</b> <b>Silencer</b> <b>Exhaust Pipes</b>	<b>Test Bench Equipment</b>
<b>Fuel Feed Pump</b>	<b>Optional</b>
<b>Fuel Injection Equipment</b> <b>Prefilter</b> <b>Filter</b>	<b>Yes, or test bench equipment</b>
<b>Electrical Equipment</b>	<b>If necessary</b>

INFORMATION TO BE INCLUDED  
IN TEST REPORT

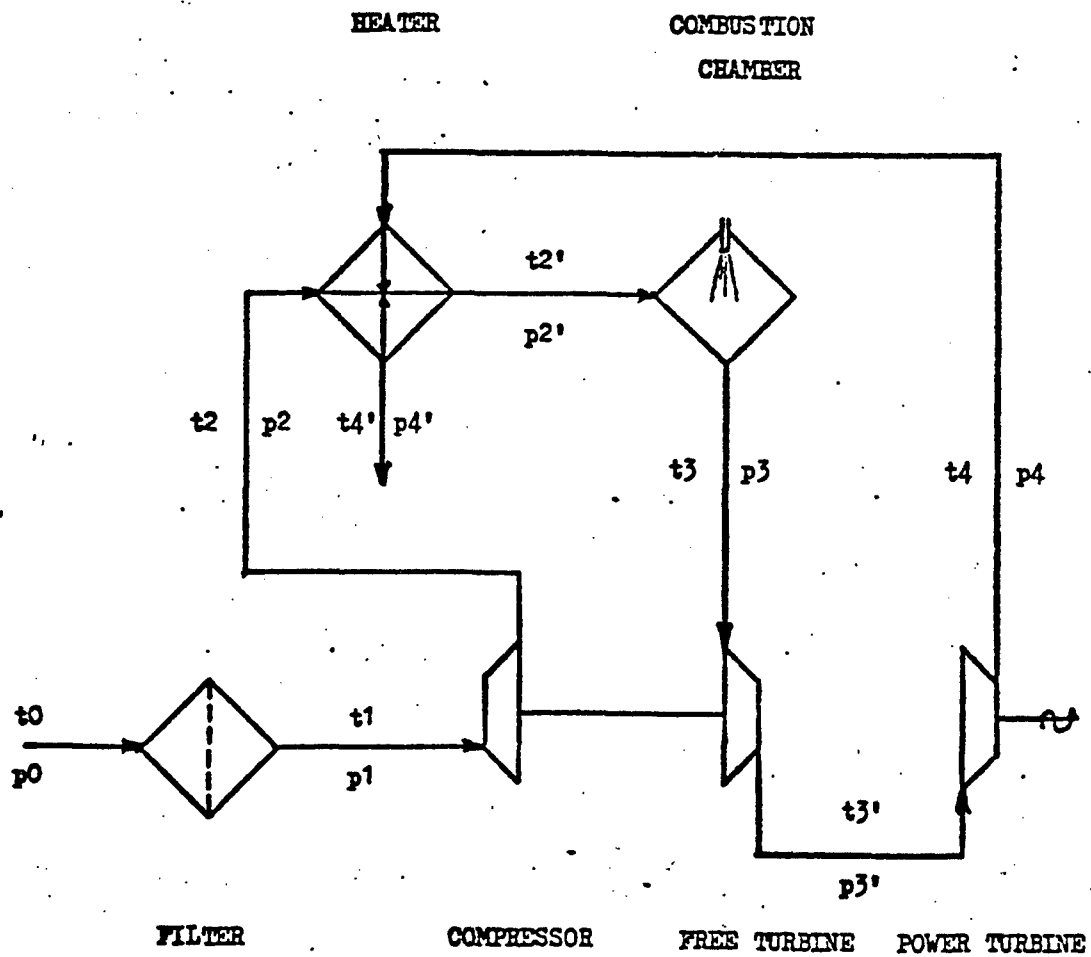
A complete report covering all the tests, servicing, maintenance, rectification of faults and the condition of the engine at the strip examination including the measurements of the principal wearing parts will be compiled.

The report will also include the following :

1. A statement of the build standard of the engine, with drawings and a parts list.
2. Photographs of the engine from four different views.
3. Photographs of the test installation at least four different views.
4. A list of equipment fitted to the engine.
5. Sample test sheets and a summary with a list of faults and the remedial action taken.
6. An engine condition report at end of test with photographs of the condition of major parts such as combustion chamber, compressor wheels and diffusers, turbine wheels and nozzles, reduction gear with any other components of interest.
7. A history chart of lubricating oil used during the endurance tests.
8. Analysis of new and used lubricating oil, the latter to be taken at approximately 100 hours intervals.
9. Fuel analysis.
10. Any other relevant data.

# SCHEMATIC DIAGRAM

$t_0$ and $p_0$	:	ambiente	temperature and pression
$t_1$ and $p_1$	:	temperature and pression	after filter
$t_2$ and $p_2$	:	"	" after compressor
$t_2'$ and $p_2'$	:	"	" after heater
$t_3$ and $p_3$	:	"	" after combustion chamber
$t_3'$ and $p_3'$	:	"	" after free turbine
$t_4$ and $p_4$	:	"	" after power turbine
$t_4'$ and $p_4'$	:	exhaust gas	temperature and pression



NATO UNCLASSIFIED

NATO STANDARD ENGINE LABORATORY TEST

(DIESEL and GASOLINE ENGINES)

AEP-5

EDITION JUNE 80

NATO UNCLASSIFIED

D-12

## CHAPTER 1

### PURPOSE AND APPLICABILITY

#### SECTION 1-1 - PURPOSE

The purpose of this document is to define a test method and standard conditions to enable all NATO countries to conduct tests using an identical method or to analyse the tests conducted in the laboratories of other NATO countries on the basis of this method.

The method described below is independent of existing national test methods, which may be used for supplementary testing.

When an engine has met the requirements of the tests under the present code, its power rating should be indicated as follows : "Power rating .... Kw (... metric HP) at .... r.p.m., in accordance with NATO code AEP 5. Edition June 1980".

#### SECTION 1-2 - APPLICABILITY

These test conditions apply to all service vehicle (combat and transport) propulsion Diesel and gasoline engines.

NOTE : SI units will be used.

## CHAPTER 2

### TEST REQUIREMENTS

#### SECTION 2-1 - GENERAL COMPOSITION AND ORDER OF TEST

##### **2.1.1. Engine reception.**

Running-in in accordance with manufacturer's instructions.

Performance test, complete (full and part loads).

Endurance test.

Performance test, complete (full and part loads).

Disassembly, inspection and measurement.

Report.

- NOTES :
- (1) Engine measurements may be carried out before running-in.
  - (2) The manufacturer is responsible for defining the running-in programme and the engine should have been run-in before it is submitted for testing.

- (3) In so far as possible, the manufacturer's drawings and technical data will be supplied with the engine, to assist inspection and measurement of components.
- (4) It is normal practice for the engine to be given a preliminary performance test immediately after receipt, to check acceptability.
- (5) The initial, if accomplished, and final inspection of the engine should be carried out by the same inspection team using the same gauges.

**2.1.2.** During performance and durability testing, the following variables will be monitored :

- a - Main values
  - Speed (engine output shaft)
  - Torque
- b - Ambient conditions
  - Temperature of ambient air
  - Atmospheric pressure
  - Humidity
- c - Air and gases
  - Inlet air temperature
  - Induction or cylinder inlet depression
  - Inlet air flow (performance test only)
  - Air temperature and pressure in the inlet manifold
  - Exhaust temperature
  - Exhaust back-pressure
  - Gas temperatures at points influencing fuel control (if required)
- d - Lubrication and cooling
  - Oil temperatures and pressures
  - Temperatures into and out of external coolers
  - Flow rates of fluids to cooling devices external to the engine (for heat rejection calculations)
  - Oil consumption (during endurance tests only)
- e - Fuel
  - Fuel temperature
  - Fuel consumption
- f - Miscellaneous
  - Blow-by
  - Smoke density

**2.1.3.** Regulated parameters

- Outlet liquid coolant temperatures :  
 $96^{\circ}\text{C} \pm 3^{\circ}\text{C}$
- Induction depression at rated power :  
 $25 \pm 5 \text{ mbar}$
- Exhaust back pressure at rated power :  
 $40 \text{ mbar} \pm 5$
- Fuel temperature at injection pump inlet :  
 $30^{\circ}\text{C} \pm 3^{\circ}\text{C}$

#### 2.1.4. TEST CONDITIONS

Measuring is to be done in normal and stable operating conditions.

The temperature of the air entering the engine (ambient air) is to be measured at a maximum distance of 0,15 m from the air filter inlet or, if there is no filter, 0,15 m from the air inlet nozzle. The thermometer or thermocouple must be protected against heat radiation and be located directly in the air jet. Testing must be carried out in an adequate number of positions to give a representative inlet temperature.

Once an output speed has been selected for measurement purposes, its value must not vary by more than  $\pm 1\%$  or  $\pm 10$  r.p.m. (whichever of these limits is the higher) during measurement.

The readings for brake load, fuel consumption and inlet air temperature are to be taken simultaneously, the value recorded being the average of two stabilized results, obtained in succession with brake load and fuel consumption differing by less than 2 %.

When a device fitted with an automatic starting system is used for measuring speed and consumption, the duration of measurement must be at least 30 seconds ; if the measuring device is manually operated, the duration must be at least 60 seconds.

The exhaust gas outlet temperature must be measured at a point downstream and less than 100 mm from the flange (s) of the exhaust manifold (s).

Lubricant temperature is to be measured at the inlet and outlet of the heat exchanger if there is one. Otherwise it must be taken preferably in the lubrication system, or, failing this, in the crank case. The measuring point will be specified in the test report.

Fuel temperature must be read at the injection pump inlet, or carburettor inlet.

Cooling condition for air cooled engine will be in accordance with manufacturers specification.

Auxiliary power take-offs may be loaded and measured if desired

#### 2.1.5. MEASUREMENT ACCURACY

##### - TORQUE

The torque must be accurate within  $\pm 0,5\%$  of the highest value to be measured.

##### - OUTPUT SPEED

Measurement must be accurate to within  $\pm 0,5\%$ .

##### - FUEL CONSUMPTION

$\pm 1\%$  for all apparatus used.

- TEMPERATURES

Intake air  $\pm 1^{\circ}\text{C}$ .

- PRESSURE

Atmospheric pressure  $\pm 0.7$  mbar

Air and gas pressure  $\pm 50$  mbar

Induction and exhaust pressure and depression  $\pm 0,250$  mbar

Pressure of other fluids  $\pm 250$  mbar

SECTION 2-2 - DEFINITION OF ENGINE

Engines will be equipped only with such auxiliary equipment as is strictly essential to their operation (see table of auxiliary equipment at Annex A).

SECTION 2-3 - PERFORMANCE TEST

The performance test maximum load curve will be plotted from measurements taken at a minimum of five speed settings, the fifth setting being the rated speed.

For each setting, the engine should be run for a sufficient time to allow the operating parameters to stabilize.

Part-load data is to be recorded at the same pre-selected speed as was used for the full-load test. The part loads for each speed point are to be calculated at least for 85 %, 70 %, 50 % and 25 % of the full load at the given speed.

During this test, the smoke emission as measured on the Robert BOSCH Scale (or equivalent) shall not exceed 4.5.

No correction factor will be applied and the test results must include air temperature and atmospheric pressure.

The inlet air temperature shall be maintained as close as possible to  $25^{\circ}\text{C}$ .

SECTION 2-4 - ENDURANCE TEST

2.4.1. The endurance test duration is 400 hours, divided into four periods of 100 hours each. At the completion of each period, the engine shall be submitted to a full-load performance check.



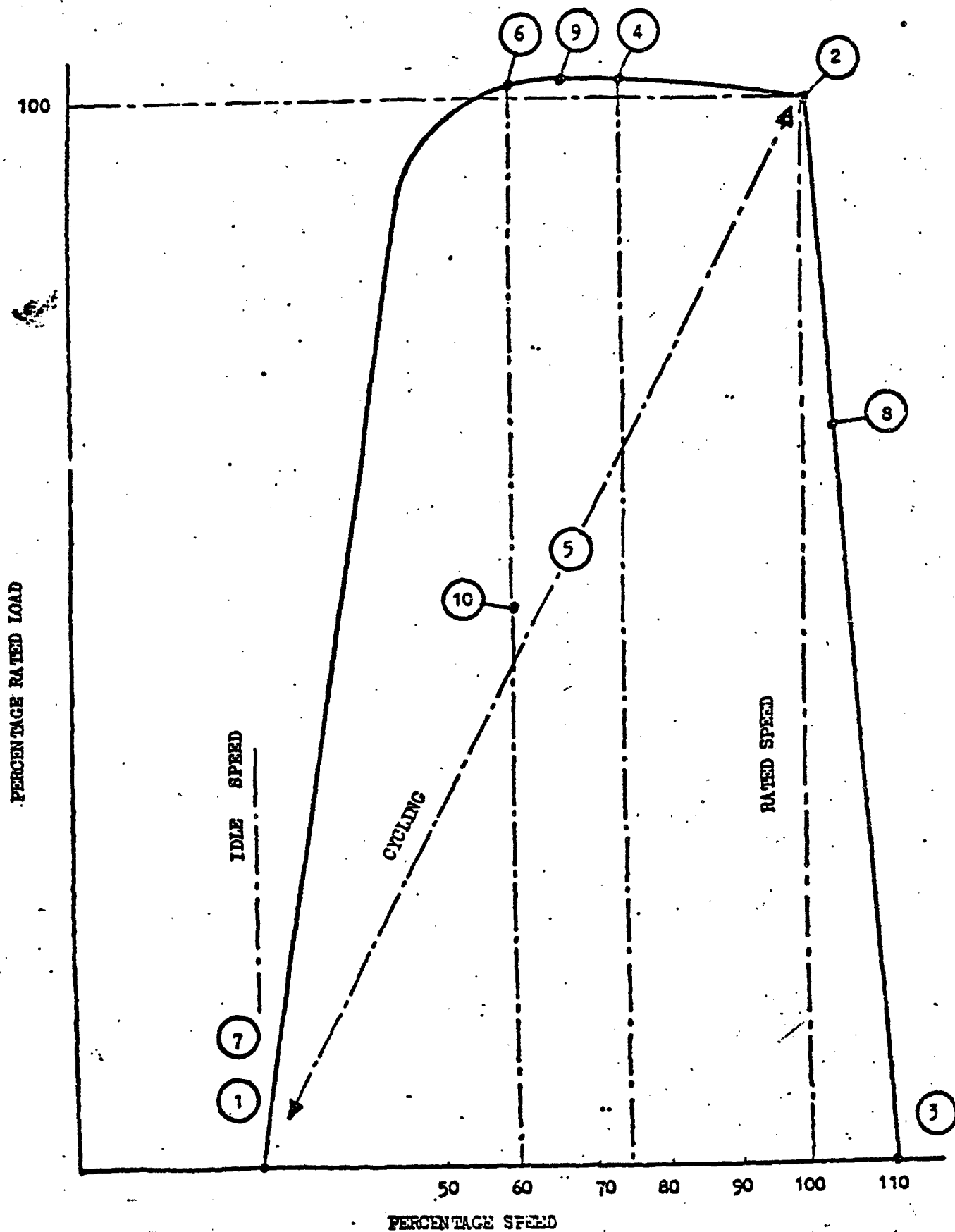
- 2.4.2. Normal maintenance and adjustment will be permissible after each 100 hour test period.
- 2.4.3. Engine oil and filters shall be changed after each 100 hour period.
- 2.4.4. The coolant outlet temperature is to be held at  $96^{\circ}\text{C} \pm 3^{\circ}\text{C}$  or a higher temperature if proposed by the manufacturer. The coolant is to be water plus antifreeze in equal volume.
- 2.4.5. The engine oil temperature is to be measured in the lubrication system. The temperature measurement location shall be specified.
- 2.4.6. The four 100 hour periods which make up the endurance test are to be carried out with the reference fuel defined in Chapter 3.
- 2.4.7. Each 100 hour period is to comprise ten 10 hour cycles. Each 10 hour cycle will be carried out in accordance with the programme (section 2-5).
- 2.4.8. Data will be recorded during the last five minutes of each of the sub-cycles included in the basic 10 hours cycle, with the exception of sub-cycle 5.
- 2.4.9. No interruptions are permitted during any of the sub-cycles, but the engine may be switched off on completion of any sub-cycle.

# SECTION 2-5 - PROGRAMME OF 10 HOUR CYCLE

Sub Cycle	% Rated Speed	% Load (3)	Duration in hours
1	IDLE	0	$\frac{1}{2}$
2	100	100	2
3	governed speed (1)	0	$\frac{1}{2}$
4	75	100	1
5	IDLE $\longleftrightarrow$ 100	0 $\longleftrightarrow$ 100 4 MIN 6 MIN	2
6	60	100	$\frac{1}{2}$
7	IDLE	0	$\frac{1}{2}$
8	governed speed (2)	70 (3)	$\frac{1}{2}$
9	Max torque speed	100	2
10	60	50 (3)	$\frac{1}{2}$
Total			10

## NOTES :

- (1) The speed shall be that attained with the engine at full throttle and with minimum load (residual brake load).
- (2) The speed shall be the steady speed of the engine at full throttle and 70 % load.
- (3) Part loads (70 and 50 %) shall be taken from the initial performance test.



### CHAPTER 3

#### FUELS AND LUBRICANTS AND ANTIFREEZES

- 301 Engines are to be tested on Reference Fuels and Lubricants and antifreezes as specified by the relevant NATO Authority.

### CHAPTER 4

#### DEFINITION OF TEST FAILURE

- 401 A major failure is a failure of any part or component of the engine assembly that leads to a final stoppage of the test or that brings about a loss of power which cannot be rectified to give at least 95 % of rated power.  
Any major failure will lead to termination of the test and any retest must start at 0 hour.  
Major failures and corrective action are to be reported to the proper National Authority.
- 402 A minor failure is a defect which leads to a loss of power or degradation of the operation of the engine and which it is possible to remedy within the scope of normal maintenance and adjustment. If 95 % of the rated power cannot be obtained after normal maintenance then the test will be terminated. The minor failures and the measures taken to overcome them must be included in the report.
- 403 The suitability of an engine for NATO AEP5 Approval is to be the responsibility of the National Authorities after completion of the 400 hours test and consideration of the final condition of the engine.

DETAILS OF PRODUCTION AUXILIARY EQUIPMENT

(To be included as applicable)

<p>Inlet system</p> <p>Inlet manifold .....</p> <p>Air filter .....</p> <p>Inlet silencer .....</p> <p>Blowby gas recirculation intake ...</p>	<p>Yes</p> <p>Optional</p>
<p>Exhaust system</p> <p>Manifold .....</p> <p>Piping .....</p> <p>Silencer .....</p> <p>Exhaust pipes .....</p>	<p>Yes</p> <p>Test bench equipment</p>
<p>Fuel feed pump .....</p>	<p>Yes</p>
<p>Carburettor .....</p>	<p>Yes (details of adjustment will be specified)</p>
<p>Ignition system</p> <p>Distributor .....</p> <p>Spark-plugs .....</p> <p>Coils .....</p> <p>Suppressor .....</p>	<p>Yes</p> <p>Yes</p> <p>Yes</p> <p>Yes</p>
<p>Fuel injection equipment</p> <p>Prefilter .....</p> <p>Filter .....</p> <p>Pump .....</p> <p>High-pressure pipes .....</p> <p>Injector .....</p>	<p>Yes or test bench equipment</p> <p>Yes</p> <p>Yes</p> <p>Yes</p>

<b>Liquid cooling equipment</b> Radiator ..... } Fan ..... } Water pump ..... Thermostat .....	No  Yes Yes
<b>Air cooling equipment</b> Streamlining ..... Blower ..... Temperature regulating device .....	Yes Yes Yes
<b>Electrical equipment</b> .....	If necessary
<b>Supercharging equipment</b> Compressor driven directly or indirectly by the engine and/or exhaust gas ..... Charge cooler ..... Cooling pump or fan ..... (engine driven) Device for regulating flow of cooling fluid .....	Yes Yes Yes  Yes

INFORMATION TO BE INCLUDED  
IN TEST REPORT

A complete report covering all the tests, servicing, maintenance, rectification of faults and the condition of the engine at the strip examination including the measurements of the principal wearing parts will be compiled.

The report will also include the following :

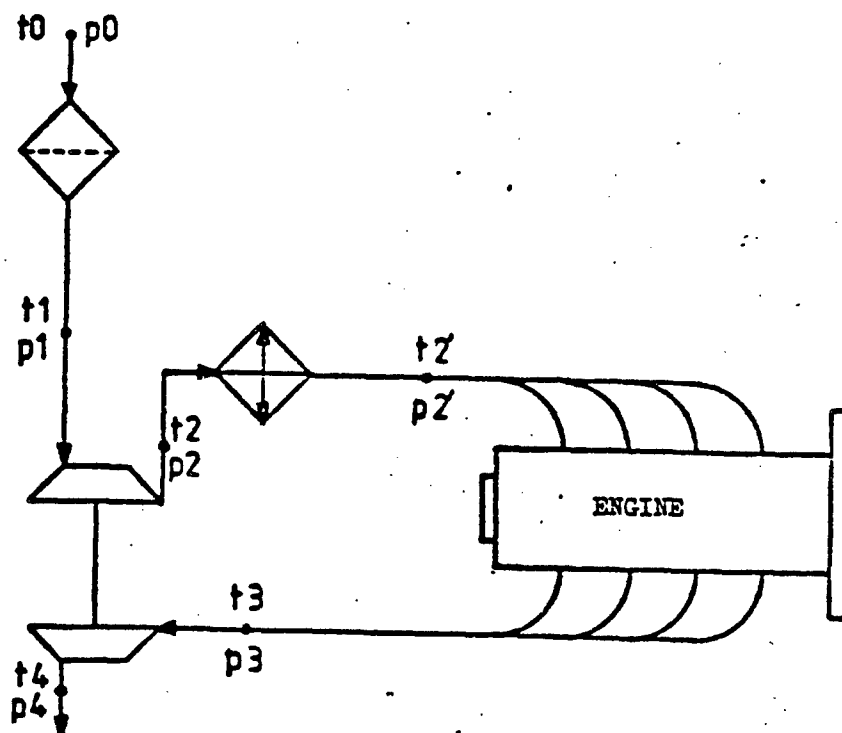
1. A statement of the build standard of the engine, with drawings and a parts list.
2. Photographs of the engine from four different views.
3. Photographs of the test installation at least four different views.
4. A list of equipment fitted to the engine.
5. Sample test sheets and a summary with a list of faults and the remedial action taken.  
Full load performance data will be shown in the format indicated.
6. An engine condition report at end of test with photographs of the condition of major parts such as pistons, bearings, valves, camshafts, crankshafts, cylinder bores together with any other components of interest.
7. A history chart of lubricating oil used during the endurance tests.
8. Analysis of new and used lubricating oil, the latter to be taken at approximately 100 hours intervals.
9. Fuel analysis.
10. Any other relevant data.

ENGINE		Type:		N°:		Place date:			
FULL CHARGE PERFORMANCES						Reference:			
INITIAL <input type="checkbox"/>			FINAL <input type="checkbox"/>						
FUEL:				OIL type:		BRAKE type:			
Volume mass: <small>kg/cm³</small>				grade:...					
AMBI- ENT	T0	°C							
	P0	m bar							
DIESEL OR GASOLINE	n	r.p.m							
	M	mdaH							
	P	kw							
	Pme	bar							
FUEL	Cs/bstc	g/kw.h							
	Qc	mm³/cycle							
	qm	kg.h							
OIL	TH	°C							
	PH	bar							
WATER	T0	°C							
	Ts	°C							
INLET	T1	°C							
	P0 - P1	m bar							
	T2	°C							
	P2	bar							
	T2'	°C							
	P2 - P2'	m bar							
EXHAUST	T3	°C							
	P3	bar							
	T4	°C							
	P4 - P0	m bar							
	Smoke	besch							
BLOW - BY		cm³/n.n							



# DEFINITION OF SHORTS

. $t_0$	: ambient temperature	. $t_1$	: air temperature after filter (or compressor inlet)
. $p_0$	: ambient pressure	. $p_0 - p_1$	: inlet depression
. $n$	: engine speed	. $t_2$	: compressor discharge temperature
. $M$	: engine torque	. $p_2$	: compressor discharge pressure
. $P$	: output power	. $t_2'$	: air temperature after charge cooler
. $p_{me}/b_{mep}$	: brake mean effective pressure	. $p_2 - p_2'$	: pressure of across charge cooler
. $C_s/b_{sfc}$	: specific fuel consumption	. $t_3$	: exhaust gas temperature (turbine inlet)
. $Q_c$	: volume of fuel per injection	. $p_3$	: exhaust gas pressure (turbine inlet)
. $q_m$	: mass fuel flow per hour	. $t_4$	: turbine discharge temperature
. $t_H$	: oil temperature	. $p_4 - p_0$	: Exhaust back pressure
. $p_H$	: oil pressure		
. $t_e$	: coolant temperature into engine		
. $t_s$	: coolant temperature out of engine		



APPENDIX E  
LUBE OIL SPECTROGRAPHIC ANALYSIS

OIL ANALYSIS REQUEST				KEYPUNCH CODE
TO	OIL ANALYSIS LAB PETROLEUM FIELD OFFICE EAST STSGP-PE			1-3
FROM	MAJOR COMMAND TACOM			4
	OPERATING ACTIVITY (Include ZIP Code/APO) DODAAD DRSTA-RGES VINCENT NESTICO WARREN, MI 48090 AV: 786-8537			5-10
	EQUIPMENT MODEL/APL CUMMINS VT-504-C Diesel Eng			
EQUIPMENT SER. NO. 20227520				15-20
END ITEM MODEL/HULL NO. CADILLAC ASE 4300 / NONE				
END ITEM SER. NO./EIC NONE				
DATE SAMPLE TAKEN (Day, Mo, Yr) 06 JULY 1952			LOCAL TIME SAMPLE TAKEN	21-24
HOURS/MILES SINCE OVERHAUL 225 HOURS / 400 Hour NATO TEST				25-29
HOURS/MILES SINCE OIL CHANGE 257.7 HOURS				30-33
REASON FOR SAMPLE LAB REQUEST <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ROUTINE <input type="checkbox"/> REQUEST <input type="checkbox"/> TEST <input type="checkbox"/> CELL <input type="checkbox"/> OTHER (Specify)				34
ADDED SINCE LAST SAMPLE (Pts, Qts, Gals)				35-36
KEN				
ITEM				
ACTIONED				
<input type="checkbox"/> LAB REQUEST <input type="checkbox"/> AIR OR GROUND CREW				
HOW TAKEN <input type="checkbox"/> DRAIN <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> TUBE		SAMPLE TEMPERATURE <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> HOT <input type="checkbox"/> COLD		TYPE OIL MIL-L-2104C
REMARKS Oil sample spectrographic analysis is required for NATO 400 Hour Test. Specification standards and samples will be taken every 25 hours. Complete oil change at every endurance 305/72				
FOR LAB USE ONLY				
SAMPLE RESPONSE TIME				37-40
FE 41-43 28	AG 44-46 0	AL 47-49 0	CR 50-52 3	CU 53-55 3
MG 56-58 489	NI 59-61 0	PB 62-64 19	SI 65-67 10	SN 68-70 2
TI 71-73 0	MO 74-76 0	LAB RECOMMENDATION do not stamp		
SAMPLE NO. 1146		SIGNATURE		DATA SEQ 80
FILE MAINT 79				

DD FORM 1 NOV 77 2026 PREVIOUS EDITION WILL BE USED

DD FORM 2026 PREVIOUS EDITION WILL BE USED

OIL ANALYSIS REQUEST				KEYPUNCH CODE
TO	OIL ANALYSIS LAB PETROLEUM FIELD OFFICE EAST STSGP-PE			1-3
FROM	MAJOR COMMAND TACOM			4
	OPERATING ACTIVITY (Include ZIP Code/AFPO) DODAAD DRSTA-RGES VINCENT NESTICO WARREN, MI 48090 AV: 786-8537			5-10
EQUIPMENT MODEL/APL CUMMINS VT-504-C Diesel Eng				11-14
EQUIPMENT SER. NO. 20227520				15-20
END ITEM MODEL/HULL NO. ?				
END ITEM SER. NO./EIC ?				
DATE SAMPLE TAKEN (Day, Mo., Yr)		LOCAL TIME SAMPLE TAKEN		21-24
HOURS/MILES SINCE OVERHAUL 400 Hour NATO TEST				25-29
HOURS/MILES SINCE OIL CHANGE 125				30-33
REASON FOR SAMPLE LAB TEST <input type="checkbox"/> ROUTINE <input type="checkbox"/> REQUEST <input type="checkbox"/> CELL <input type="checkbox"/> OT				
OIL ADDED SINCE LAST SAMPLE (Pts, Qts, Gals)				
ACTION TAKEN				
DISCREPANT ITEM				
HOW MALFUNCTIONED				
HOW FOUND <input type="checkbox"/> LAB REQUEST <input type="checkbox"/> AIR OR GROUND CREW				
HOW TAKEN <input type="checkbox"/> DRAIN <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> TUBE	SAMPLE TEMPERATURE <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> HOT <input type="checkbox"/> COLD		TYPE OIL MIL-C-2114C	37-38
REMARKS Oil sample spectrographic analysis is required for NATO 400 Hour Test. Specification standards and samples will be taken every 25 hours. Complete oil change at every endurance 225/73				
FOR LAB USE ONLY				
SAMPLE RESPONSE TIME				39-40
FE 41-43 22	AG 44-46 0	AL 47-49 0	CR 50-52 7	CU 53-55 36
MG 56-58 44	NI 59-61 0	PB 62-64 14	SI 65-67 8	SN 68-70 0
TI 71-73 0	MO 74-76 0			
LAB RECOMMENDATION				77-78
SAMPLE NO. 2549	SIGNATURE		FILE MAINT 79	DATA SEQ 80

DD FORM 1 NOV 77 2026 PREVIOUS EDITION WILL BE USED

OIL ANALYSIS REQUEST				KEYPUNCH CODE
TO	FORD ORD OIL LAB AFZW-DI-NTG			1002
FROM	MAJOR COMMAND TACOM			
	OPERATING ACTIVITY (Include ZIP Code/APO) DODAAD DRSTA-RGES VINCENT NESTICO WARREN, MI 48090 AV: 786-8537			5-10
EQUIPMENT MODEL/APL CUMMINS VT-504-C Diesel Eng				11-14
EQUIPMENT SER. NO. 20227520				15-20
END ITEM MODEL/HULL NO.				
END ITEM SER NO/ETC 250 HRS ENDURANCE				
DATE SAMPLE TAKEN (Day, Mo, Yr)		LOCAL TIME SAMPLE TAKEN		21-24
13 JUL 82		1415		
HOURS/MILES SINCE OVERHAUL 400 Hour NATO TEST				25-29
HOURS/MILES SINCE OIL CHANGE				30-33
REASON FOR SAMPLE LAB <input type="checkbox"/> ROUTINE <input type="checkbox"/> REQUEST <input type="checkbox"/> TEST CELL <input type="checkbox"/> OTHER (Specify)				34
OIL ADDED SINCE LAST SAMPLE (Pts, Qts, Gal)				35-38
ACTION TAKEN PROCESSED 16 JUL 1982				
DISCREPANT ITEM				
HOW MALFUNCTIONED RESULTS - NORMAL				
HOW FOUND <input type="checkbox"/> LAB REQUEST <input type="checkbox"/> AIR OR GROUND CREW				
HOW TAKEN <input type="checkbox"/> DRAIN <input type="checkbox"/> TURE	SAMPLE TEMPERATURE <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> HOT <input type="checkbox"/> COLD		TYPE OIL MIL-L-2104C	37-38
REMARKS Oil sample spectrographic analysis is required for NATO 400 Hour Test. Specification standards and samples will be taken every 25 hours. Complete oil change at every endurance				
FOR LAB USE ONLY				
SAMPLE RESPONSE TIME				39-40
FE 41-43 30	AG 44-46	AL 47-49	CR 50-52 9	CU 53-55 22
MG 56-58 27	NI 59-61	PN 62-64 14	SI 65-67	SN 68-70
TI 71-73	MO 74-76 33			02
LAB RECOMMENDATION				78-80 VIS 259
SAMPLE NO.	SIGNATURE	FILE MAINT 79	DATA SEQ 80	

DD FORM 1 NOV 77 2026 PREVIOUS EDITION WILL BE USED

OIL ANALYSIS REQUEST				KEYPUNCH CODE
TO	OIL ANALYSIS LAB FORT ORD OIL LAB AFZW-DI-MT			1-3
FROM	MAJOR COMMAND TACOM			4
	OPERATING ACTIVITY (Include ZIP Code/APO) DODAAD DRSTA-RGES VINCENT NESTICO WARREN, MI 48090 AV: 786-8537			5-10 1329
EQUIPMENT MODEL/APL CUMMINS VT-504-C Diesel Eng				11-14
EQUIPMENT SER. NO. 20227520				15-20
END ITEM MODEL/HULL NO.				
END ITEM SER. NO./EIC				
DATE SAMPLE TAKEN (Mo., No., Yr) 15 JUN 82		LOCAL TIME SAMPLE TAKEN 1430		21-24
HOURS/MILES SINCE OVERHAUL 400 Hour NATO TEST				25-29
HOURS/MILES SINCE OIL CHANGE 300				30-33
REASON FOR SAMPLE LAB <input type="checkbox"/> TEST OTHER <input type="checkbox"/> ROUTINE <input type="checkbox"/> REQUEST <input type="checkbox"/> CELL <input type="checkbox"/> (Specify)				34
OIL ADDED SINCE LAST SAMPLE (Pts, Qts, Gals) 1.5 qts				35-38
ACTION TAKEN				
DISCREPANCY				
HOW MALFUNCTIONED RESULTS - NORMAL				
HOW FOUND <input type="checkbox"/> LAB REQUEST <input type="checkbox"/> AIR OR GROUND CREW				
HOW TAKEN <input type="checkbox"/> DRAIN <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> TUBE	SAMPLE TEMPERATURE <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> HOT <input type="checkbox"/> COLD		TYPE OIL MIL-L-2104-C	37-38
REMARKS Oil sample spectrographic analysis is required for NATO 400 Hour Test. Specification standards and samples will be taken every 25 hours. Complete oil change at every endurance				
FOR LAB USE ONLY				
SAMPLE RESPONSE TIME				39-40
FE 41-43	AG 44-46	AL 47-49	CR 50-52	CU 53-55
MG 56-58	NI 59-61	PB 62-64	SI 65-67	SN 68-70
TI 71-73	MO 74-76			
LAB RECOMMENDATION				77-78
SAMPLE NO.	SIGNATURE	FILE MAINT 79	DATA SEQ 80	

DD FORM 1 NOV 77 2026 PREVIOUS EDITION WILL BE USED

OIL ANALYSIS REQUEST				KEYPUNCH CODE
TO	FORT ORD OIL LAB AFZW-DI-MT			1-3
FROM	MAJOR COMMAND TACOM			4
	OPERATING ACTIVITY (Include ZIP Code/APO) DODAAD DRSTA-RGES VINCENT NESTICO WARREN, MI 48090 AV: 786-8537			5-10 1480
	EQUIPMENT MODEL/APL CUMMINS VT-504-C Diesel Eng			11-14
EQUIPMENT SER. NO. 20227520				15-20
END ITEM MODEL/HULL NO.				
END ITEM SER. NO./EIC				
DATE SAMPLE TAKEN (Day, Mo, Yr) 3 JUN 87		LOCAL TIME SAMPLE TAKEN 1000		21-24
HOURS/MILES SINCE OVERHAUL 400 Hour NATO TEST				25-29
HOURS/MILES SINCE OIL CHANGE				30-33
REASON FOR SAMPLE LAB TEST OTHER <input type="checkbox"/> ROUTINE <input type="checkbox"/> REQUEST <input type="checkbox"/> CELL <input type="checkbox"/> (Specify)				34
OIL ADDED SINCE LAST SAMPLE (Pts, Qts, Gals) 1/2 qt.				35-36
ACTION TAKEN 350 Test hours				
DISCREPANT ITEM PROCESSED 23 JUL 1987				
HOW MALFUNCTIONED				
HOW FOUND <input type="checkbox"/> REQUEST <input type="checkbox"/> AIR OR GROUND CREW				
HOW TAKEN <input type="checkbox"/> DRAIN <input type="checkbox"/> TUBE		SAMPLE TEMPERATURE <input type="checkbox"/> HOT <input type="checkbox"/> COLD		TYPE OIL MIL-1555-1
REMARKS Oil sample spectrographic analysis is required for NATO 400 Hour Test. Specification standards and samples will be taken every 25 hours. Complete oil change at every endurance				
FOR LAB USE ONLY				
SAMPLE RESPONSE TIME				39-40
FE 41-43	AG 44-46	AL 47-49	CR 50-52	CU 53-55
MG 56-58	NI 59-61	PB 62-64	SI 65-67	SN 68-70
TI 71-73	MO 74-76			
LAB RECOMMENDATION				77-78
SAMPLE NO.	SIGNATURE		FILE MAINT 79	DATA SEQ 80

DD FORM 1 NOV 77 2026 PREVIOUS EDITION WILL BE USED



OIL ANALYSIS REQUEST						KEYPUNCH CODE
TO	OIL ANALYSIS LAB PETROLEUM FIELD OFFICE EAST STSGP-PE					1-3
FROM	MAJOR COMMAND TACOM					4
	OPERATING ACTIVITY (Include ZIP Code/APO) D/DAAD DRSTA-RGES VINCENT NESTICO WARREN, MI 48090 AV: 786-8537					5-10
	EQUIPMENT MODEL/APL CUMMINS VT-504-C Diesel Eng					11-14
EQUIPMENT SER. NO. 20227520						15-20
END ITEM MODEL/HULL NO.						
END ITEM SER. NO./EIC						
DATE SAMPLE TAKEN (Day, Mo, Yr) 26 JULY 82					LOCAL TIME SAMPLE TAKEN	21-24
HOURS/MILES SINCE OVERHAUL 400 Hour NATO TEST						25-29
HOURS/MILES SINCE OIL CHANGE						30-33
REASON FOR SAMPLE LAB REQUEST TEST OTHER <input type="checkbox"/> ROUTINE <input type="checkbox"/> REQUEST <input type="checkbox"/> CELL <input type="checkbox"/> (Specify)						34
SINCE LAST SAMPLE (Pis, Qts, Gals)						35-38
376 HOURS						39-40
JNED						41-42
2977 <input type="checkbox"/> LAB REQUEST <input type="checkbox"/> AIR OR GROUND CREW						43-44
HOW TAKEN <input type="checkbox"/> DRAIN <input type="checkbox"/> TUBE		SAMPLE TEMPERATURE <input type="checkbox"/> HOT <input type="checkbox"/> COLD		TYPE OIL MIL-1-2104C		45-46
REMARKS Oil sample spectrographic analysis is required for NATO 400 Hour Test. Specification standards and samples will be taken every 25 hours. Complete oil change at every endurance						
FOR LAB USE ONLY						
SAMPLE RESPONSE TIME 115/24						47-48
FE 41-43 24	AG 44-46 0	AL 47-49 0	CR 50-52 4	CU 53-55 7	MG 56-58 453	NI 59-61 0
PB 62-64 15	SI 65-67 3	SN 68-70 0	TI 71-73 0	MO 74-76 AUG 8 1982		
LAB RECOMMENDATION						77-78
SAMPLE NO. 2977		SIGNATURE RESULTS		FILE MAINT. 79		DATA SEQ 80

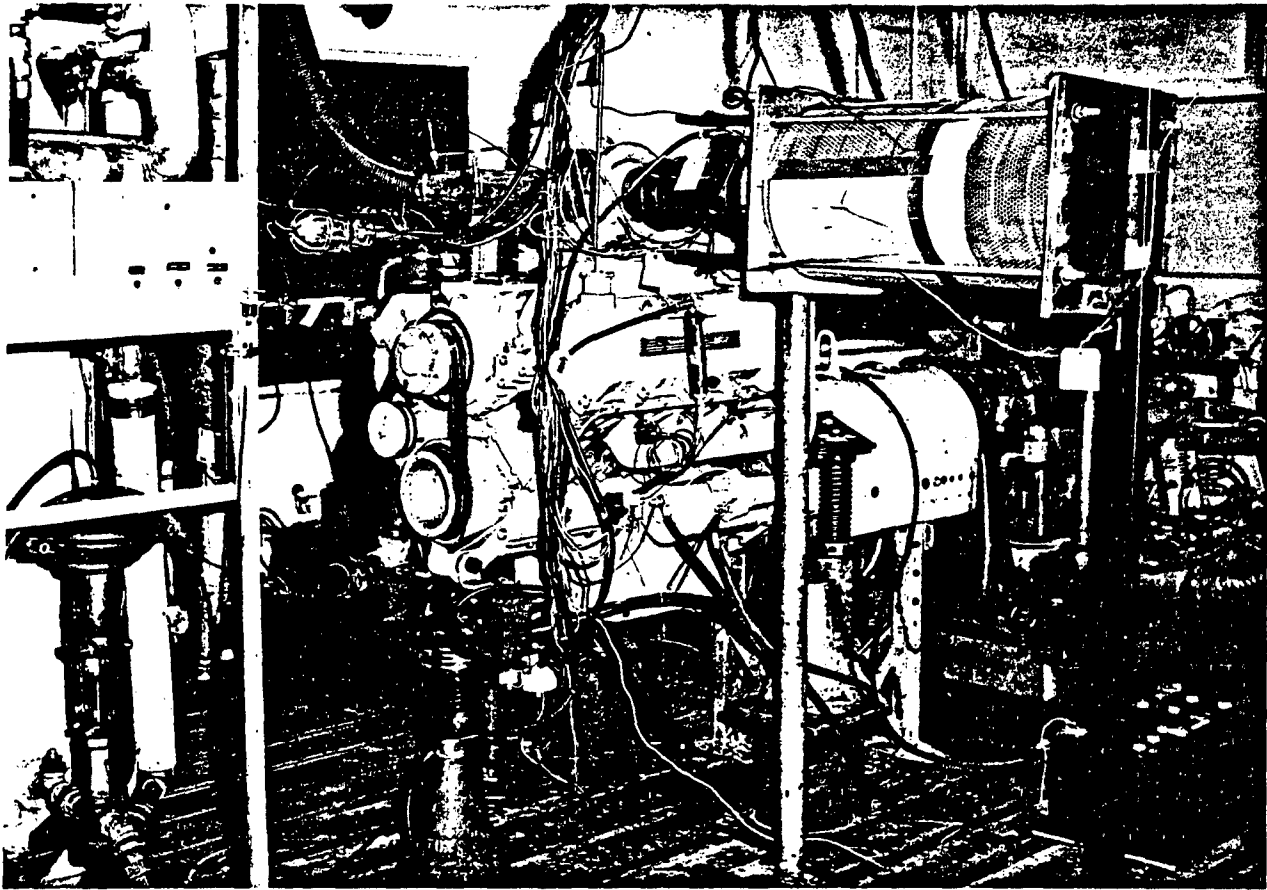
DD FORM 1 NOV 77 2026 PREVIOUS EDITION WILL BE USED

OIL ANALYSIS REQUEST				KEYPUNCH CODE
TO	OIL ANALYSIS LAB PETROTECH FIELD OFFICE EAST STSGF-PE			1-3
FROM	MAJOR COMMAND TACOM			4
	OPERATING ACTIVITY (Include ZIP Code/AFO) DODAAD DRSTA-RGES VINCENT NESTICO WARREN, MI 48090 AV: 786-8537			5-10
	EQUIPMENT MODEL/APL CUMMINS VT-504-C Diesel Eng			11-14
EQUIPMENT SER. NO. 20227520				15-20
END ITEM MODEL/HULL NO.				
END ITEM SER. NO./EIC				
DATE SAMPLE TAKEN (Day, Mo, Yr)		LOCAL TIME SAMPLE TAKEN		21-24
HOURS/MILES SINCE OVERHAUL 400 Hour NATO TEST				25-29
HOURS/MILES SINCE OIL CHANGE				30-33
REASON FOR SAMPLE LAB		TEST	OTHER	34
<input type="checkbox"/> ROUTINE <input type="checkbox"/> REQUEST		<input type="checkbox"/> CELL	<input type="checkbox"/> (Specify)	
OIL ADDED SINCE LAST SAMPLE (Qty, Qts, Gals)				
ACTION TAKEN 400 Hours Cor				
DISCREPANCY ITEM				
HOW MALFUNCTIONED				
HOW FOUND <input type="checkbox"/> LAB REQUEST <input type="checkbox"/> AIR OR GROUND				
HOW TAKEN		SAMPLE TEMPERATURE		TYPE OIL
<input type="checkbox"/> DRAIN <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> TUBE		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> HOT <input type="checkbox"/> COLD		MM-L-2104C
REMARKS Oil sample spectrographic analysis is required for NATO 400 Hour Test. Specification standards and samples will be taken every 25 hours. Complete oil change at every endurance				
FOR LAB USE ONLY				
SAMPLE RESPONSE TIME PROCESSED				35-40
FE 41-43	AG 44-46	AL 47-49	CR 50-52	CU 53-55
22	0	0	66	1/1982
MG 56-58	NI 59-61			
751	0			
PB 62-64	SI 65-67	SN 68-70	TI 71-73	MO 74-76
31	3	0	0	0
LAB RECOMMENDATION RESULTS - NO				77-78
SAMPLE NO. 389		SIGNATURE		FILE MAINT 79
				DATA SER 80

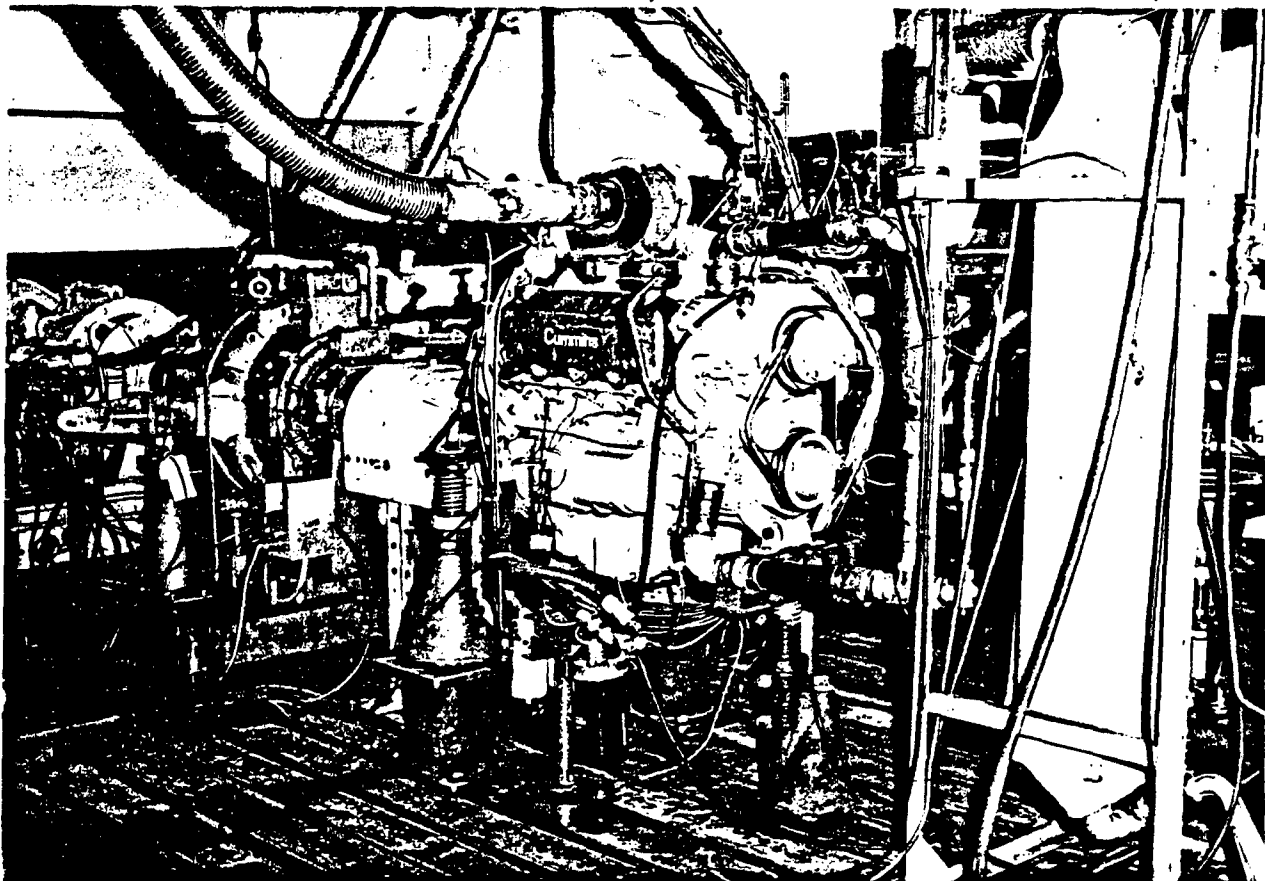
DD FORM 1 NOV 77 2026 PREVIOUS EDITION WILL BE USED



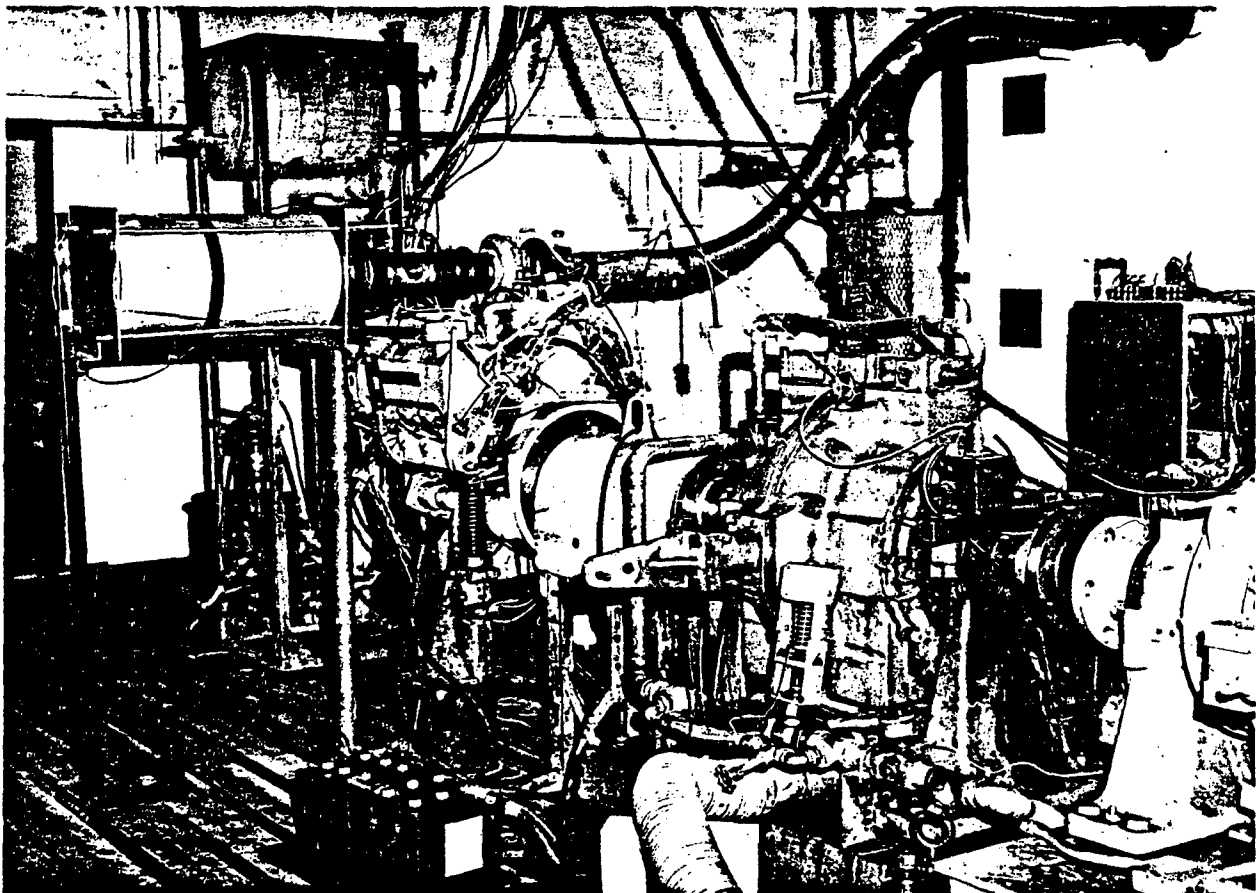
APPENDIX F - PHOTOGRAPHS



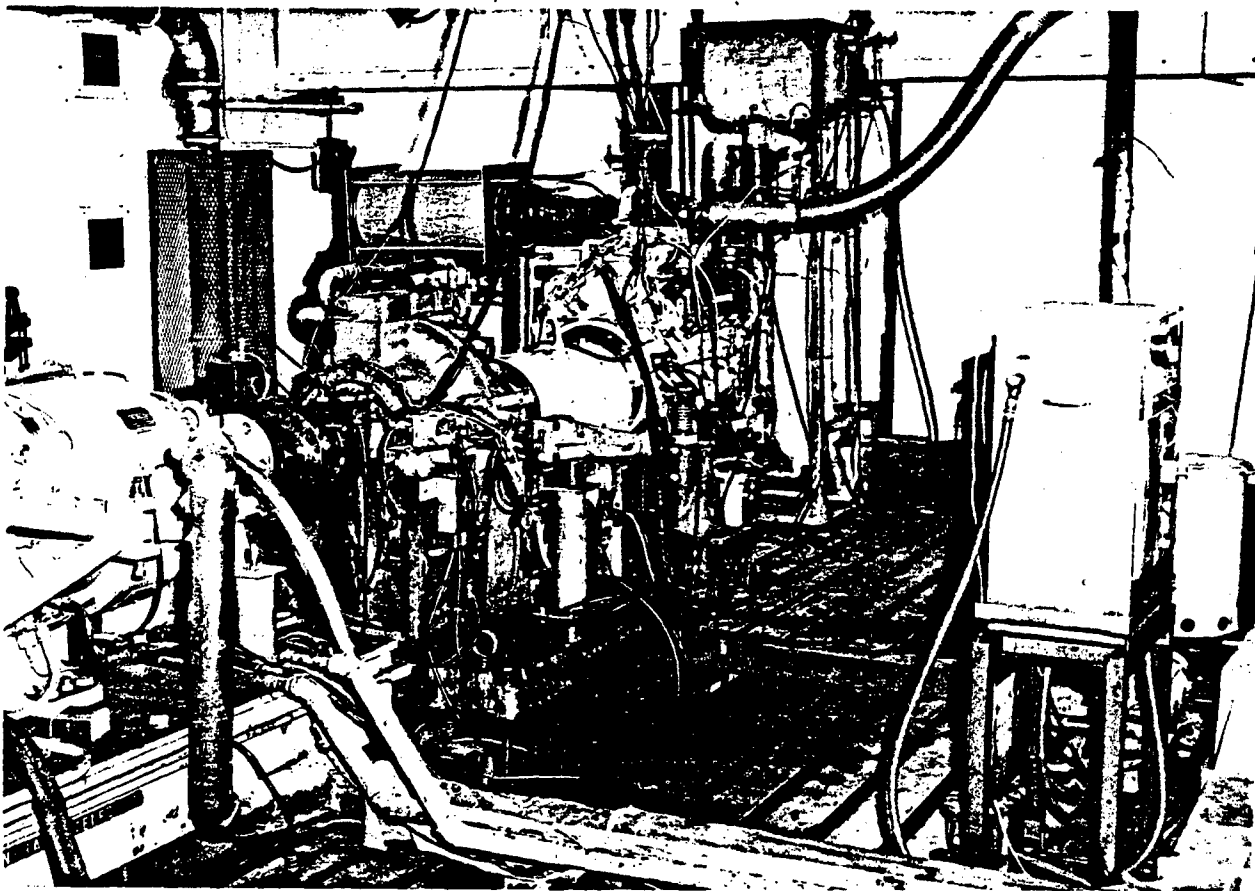
TEST SETUP - LEFT FRONT



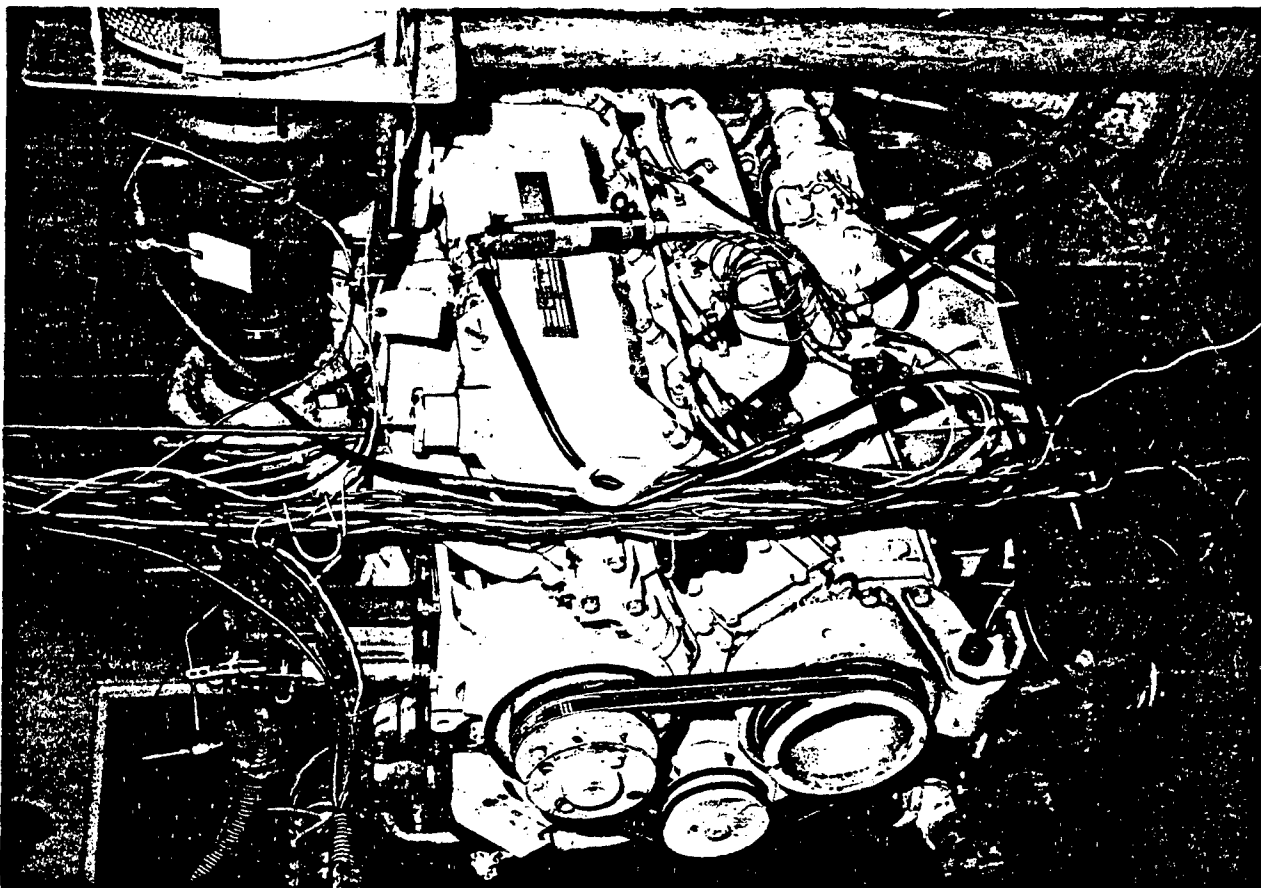
TEST SETUP - RIGHT FRONT



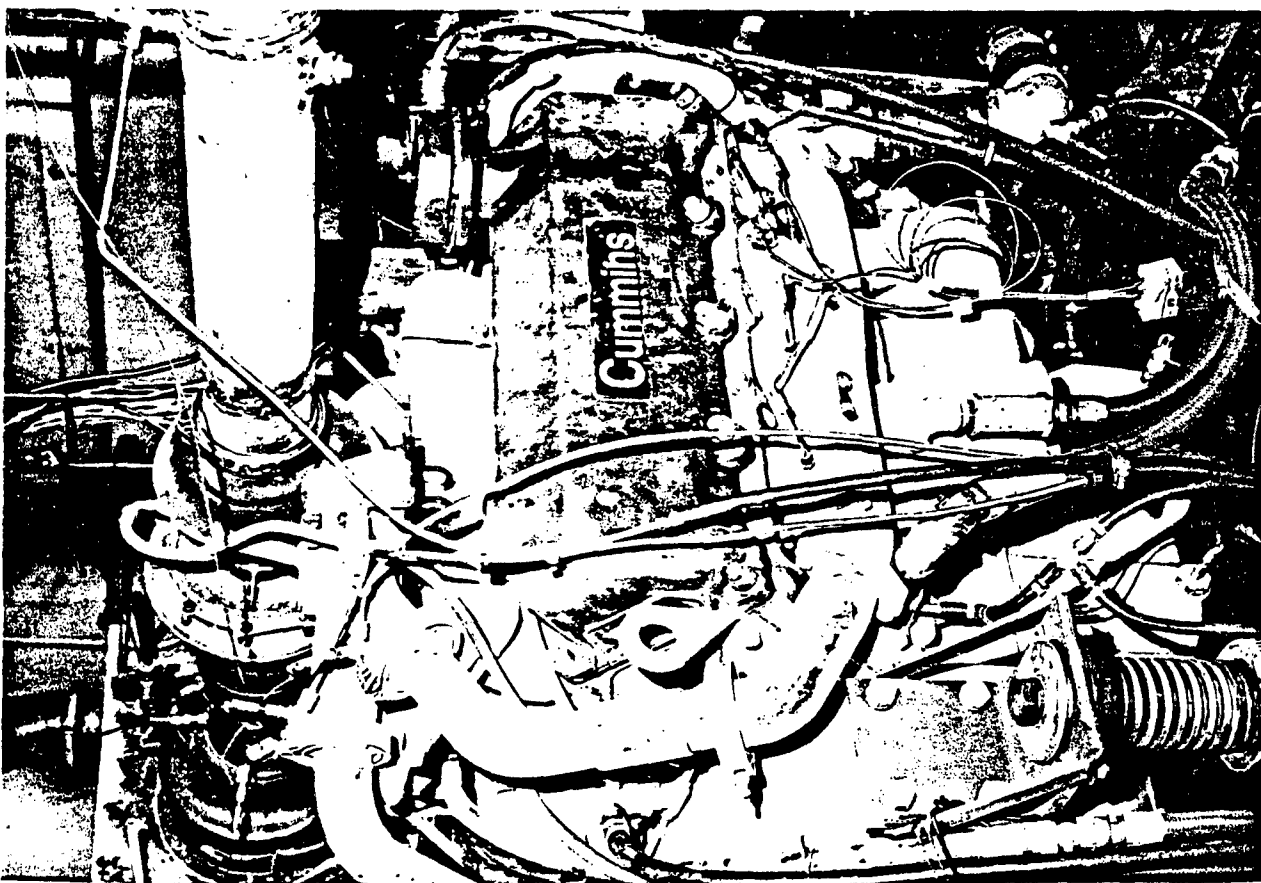
TEST SETUP - LEFT REAR



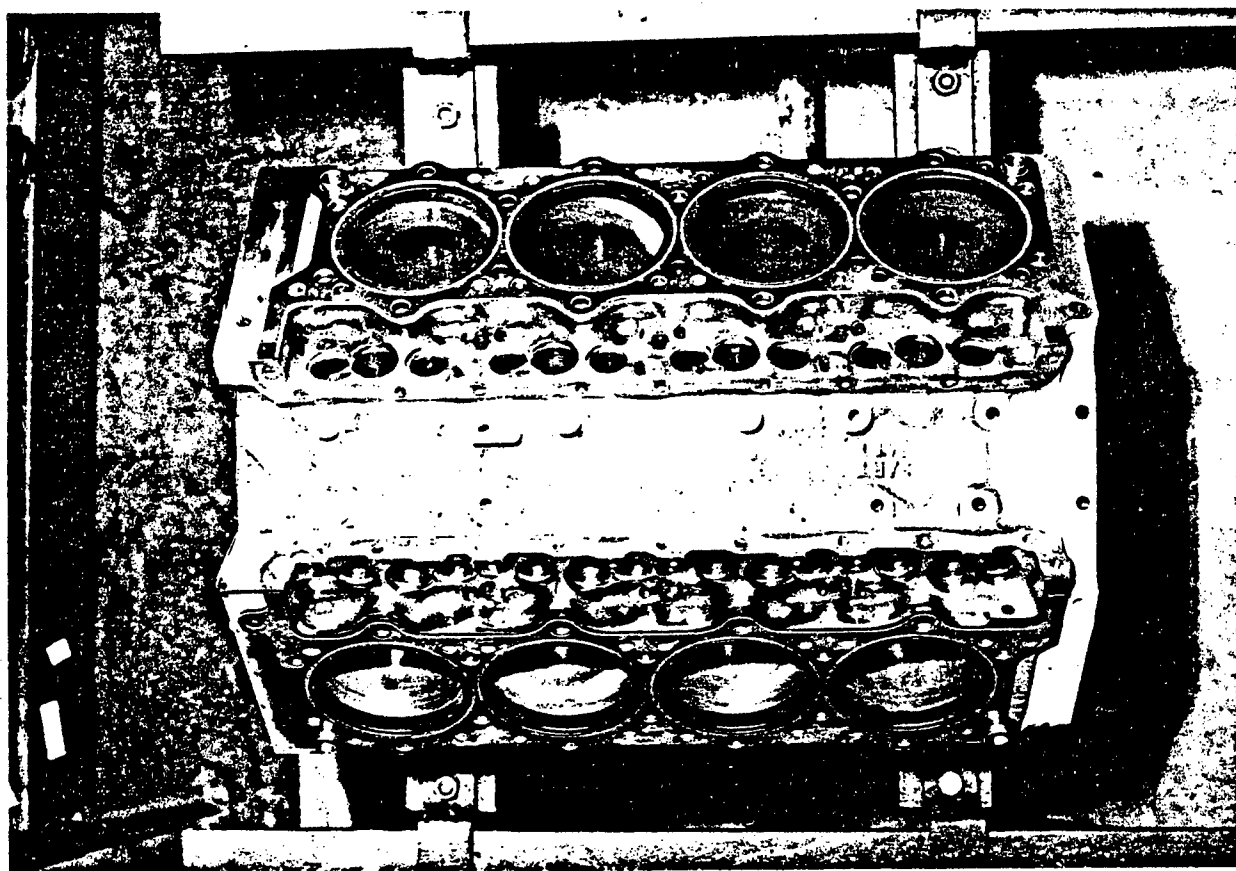
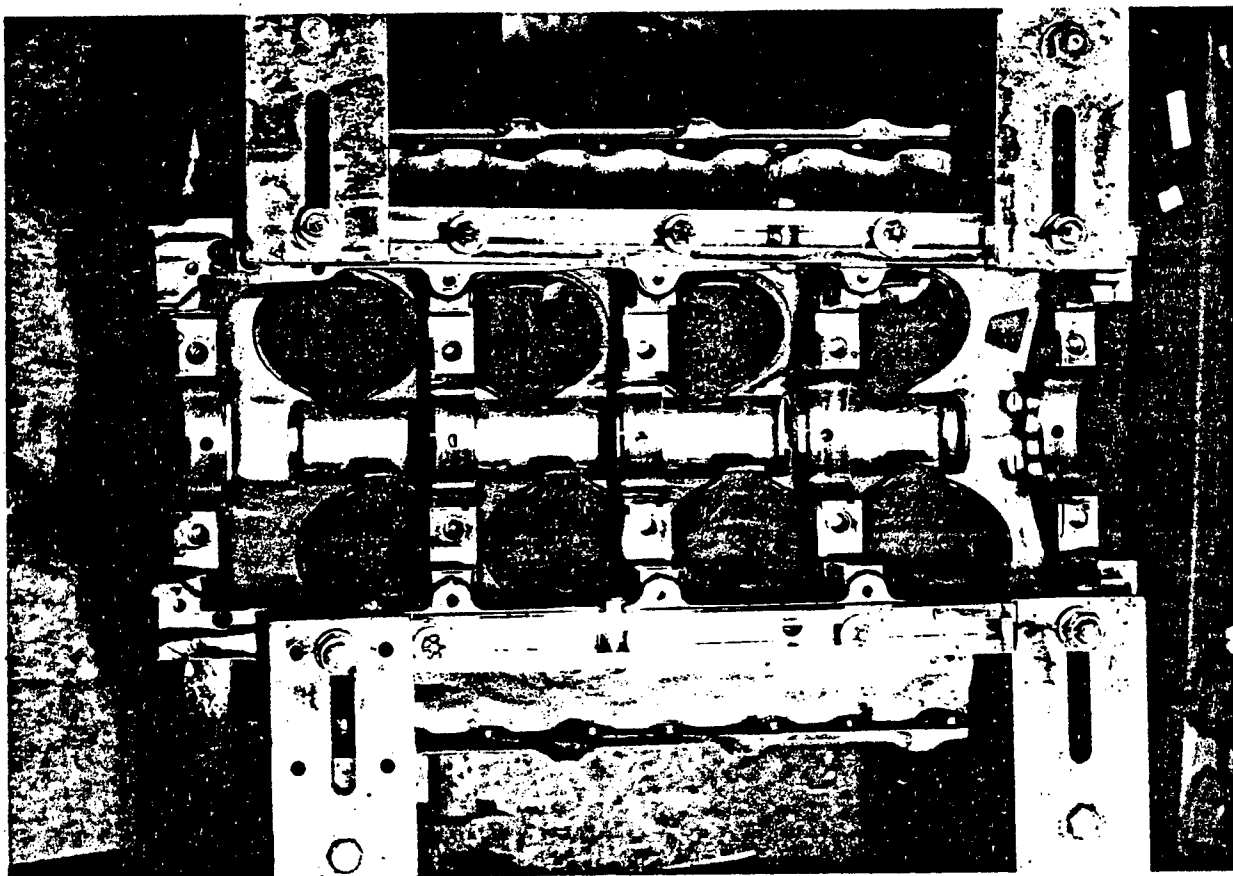
TEST SETUP - RIGHT REAR



TEST SETUP - LEFT SIDE

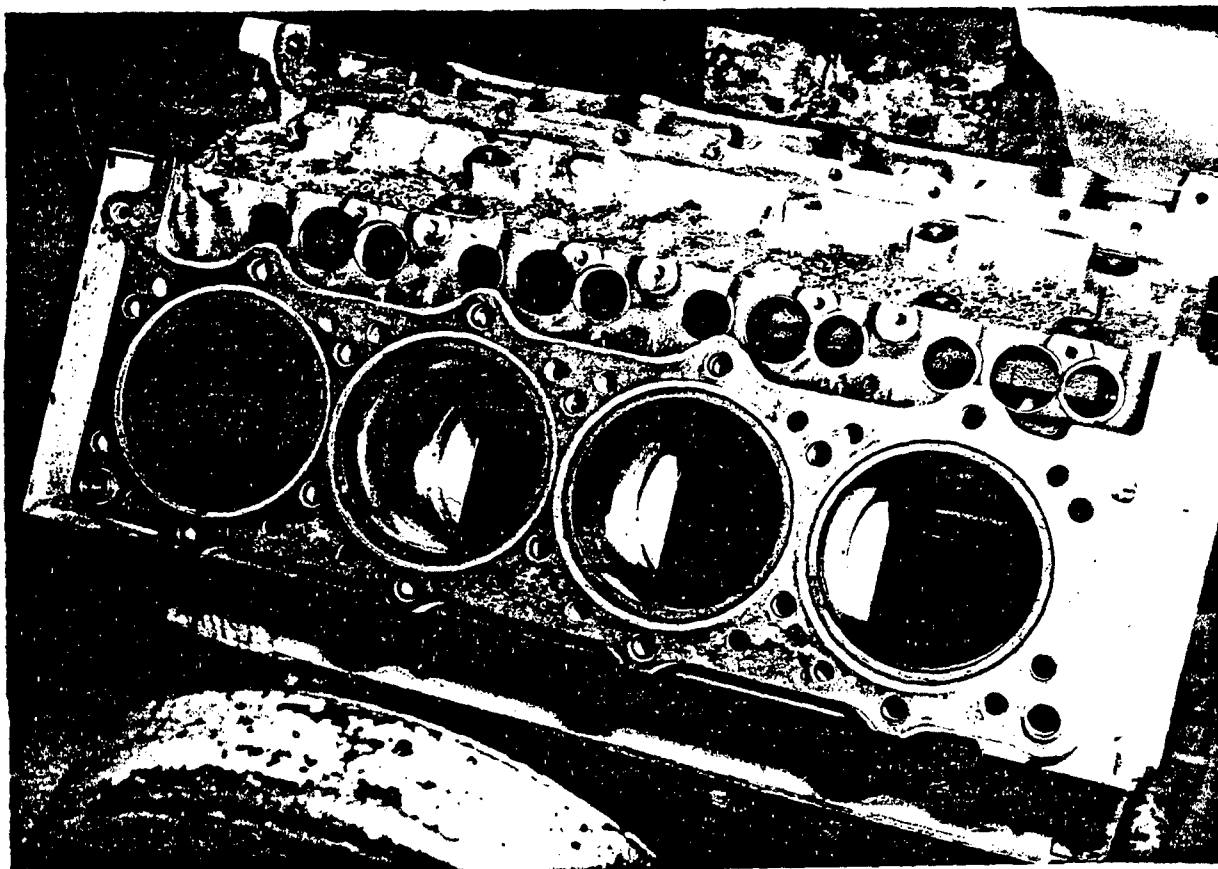


TEST SETUP - RIGHT SIDE

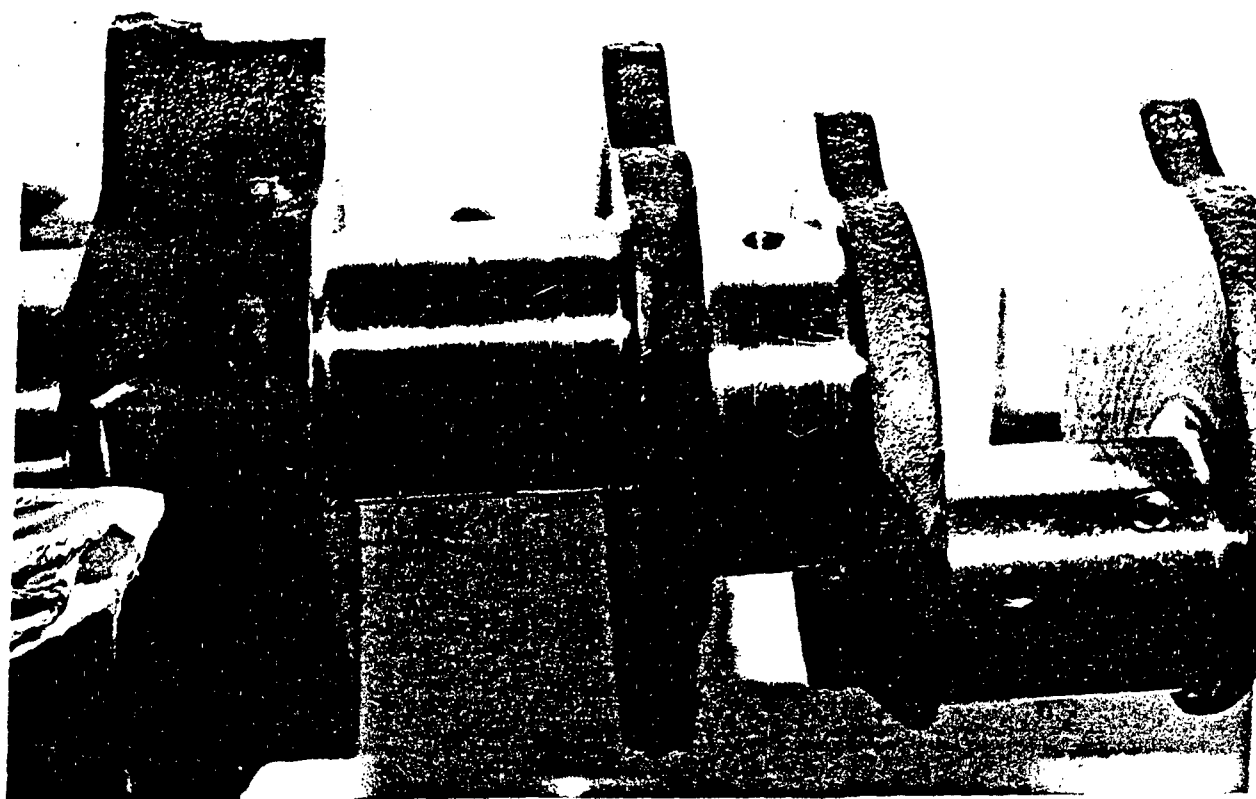


CYLINDERS - SATISFACTORY CONDITION





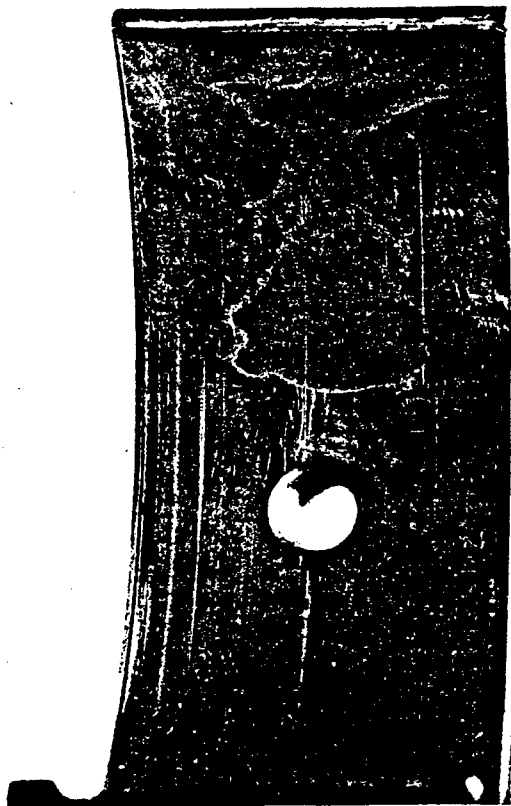
CYLINDERS - SATISFACTORY CONDITION



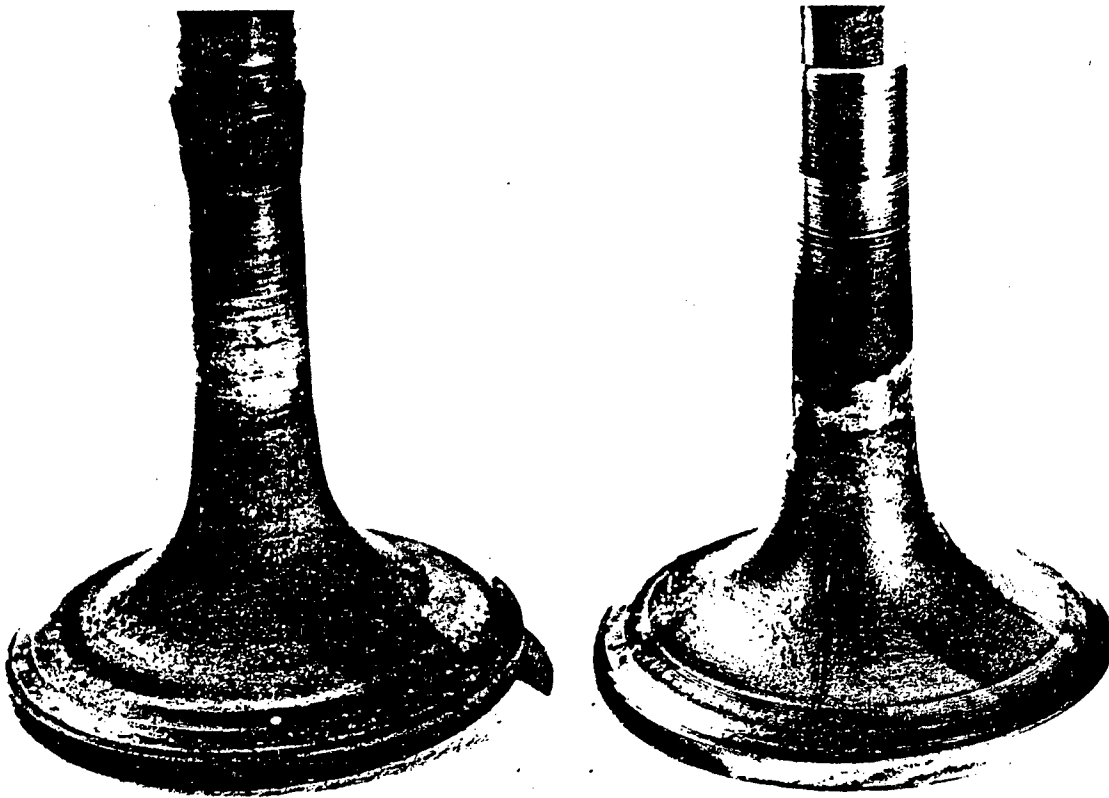
MAIN AND ROD JOURNALS - SATISFACTORY CONDITION



MAIN BEARINGS - SATISFACTORY CONDITION



ROD BEARINGS - SATISFACTORY CONDITION



INTAKE AND EXHAUST VALVES - SATISFACTORY CONDITION

APPENDIX G  
DIMENSIONAL INSPECTION SHEETS

## CYLINDER LINER BORNS

DATE

SHEET 04

ENGINE NO

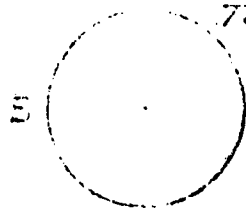
SERIAL

VT-504

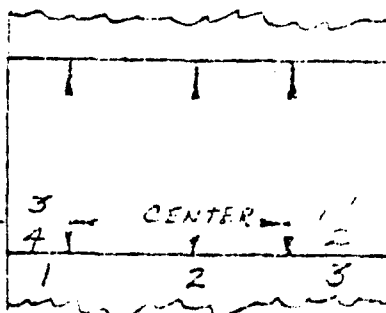
RECORDED BY

CHECKED BY

DESTA-GAA

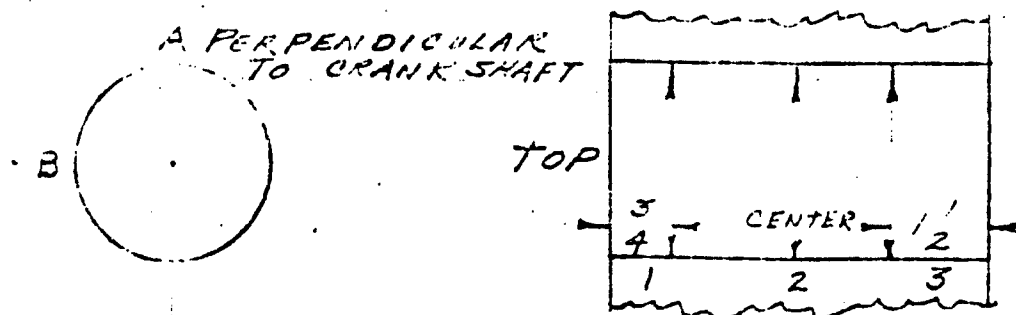
A PERPENDICULAR  
TO CRANK SHAFT

TOP



CYL NO.	LOC.	POSITION				REMARKS
		1	2	3	TAPER	
1	A	4.6250	4.6242	4.6223		
	B	4.6240	4.6246	4.6244		
	OR					
2	A	4.6258	4.6253	4.6241		
	B	4.625	4.6254	4.6253		
	OR					
3	A	4.6251	4.6246	4.6238		
	B	4.6251	4.6255	4.6253		
	OR					
4	A	4.6254	4.6255	4.6249		
	B	4.6256	4.6255	4.6255		
	OR					
	A					
	B					
	OR					
	A					
	B					
	OR					

CYLINDER LINER BORES	DATE	SHEET OF
	ENGINE NO VT-504	SERIAL NO.
	RECORDED BY DRSTA-QAA	CHECKED BY



CYL NO.	LOC.	POSITION				REMARKS
		1	2	3	TAPER	
5	A	4.6262	4.6258	4.6246		
	B	4.6262	4.6258	4.6256		
	OR					
6	A	4.6254	4.6254	4.6236		
	B	4.6244	4.6246	4.6242		
	OR					
7	A	4.6259	4.6255	4.6244		
	B	4.6251	4.6253	4.6249		
	OR					
8	A	4.6261	4.6258	4.6242		
	B	4.6248	4.6248	4.6242		
	OR					
	A					
	B					
	OR					
	A					
	B					
	OR					



# MAIN BEARING SHELL THICKNESSES (LAB. SOP.)

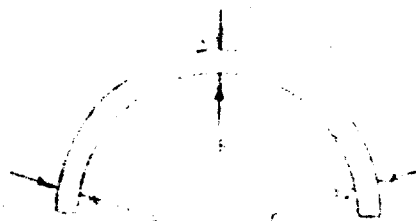
DATE  
10/30/82

SHEET 1 OF 1

ENGINE NO.  
VT-504

RECORDED BY  
DRSTA-QAA

CHECKED BY  
MELANSHEK



BRO. NO.	LOC.	UPPER HALF				BRO. NO.	LOC.	LOWER HALF			
		FRONT	REAR	TAPER	WEAR			FRONT	REAR	TAPER	WEAR
1	A	.1242	.1242	.0		1	A	.1242	.1242	.0	
	B	.1250	.1248	.0002			B	.1250	.1250	.0	
	C	.1230	.1225	.0005			C	.1245	.1235	.0010	
2	A	.1240	.1241	.0001		2	A	.1238	.1242	.0004	
	B	.1252	.1251	.0001			B	.1247	.1247	.0	
	C	.1243	.1242	.0001			C	.1245	.1240	.0005	
3	A	.1239	.1248	.0003		3	A	.1228	.1240	.0012	
	B	.1250	.1250	.0			B	.1249	.1247	.0002	
	C	.1242	.1232	.0010			C	.1243	.1242	.0001	
4	A	.1242	.1245	.0003		4	A	.1237	.1247	.0010	
	B	.1250	.1250	.0			B	.1248	.1247	.0010	
	C	.1245	.1245	.0			C	.1239	.1240	.0001	
5	A	.1242	.1242	.0		5	A	.1239	.1240	.0001	
	B	.1250	.1250	.0			B	.1249	.1248	.0001	
	C	.1240	.1242	.0002			C	.1246	.1245	.0001	
	A						A				
	B						B				
	C						C				
	A						A				
	B						B				
	C						C				

REMARKS:

INSPECTED



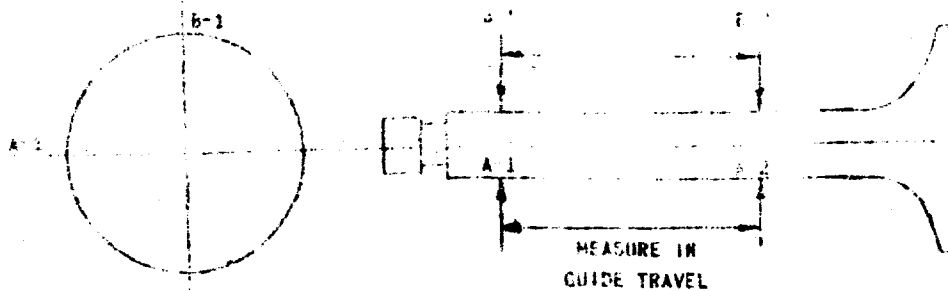
DATE 10/30/82		1 2
EXGIBIT VT-504		WORK UNIT
RECEIVED DRSTA-GAA		CHIEF OF STAFF G. FURTON

		POSITION		FACTOR	EXH.	POSITION		FACTOR	
		1	2			1	2		
		.3789	.3783	.0036	B	A	.379	.3789	.0001
		.3786	.3786	.0002	EXH.	B	.379	.3787	.0002
R.B.	OR	.0001	.0003		L.B.	OR	.0000	.0002	
INT.		.379	.379	.000	INT.	A			
		.379	.3789	.0001		B			
R.B.	OR	.0	.0001			OR			
EXH.		.379	.3785	.0005	B	A	.3788	.3785	.0000
		.379	.3785	.0005	EXH.	B	.379	.3788	.0000
R.B.	OR	.0000	.001		L.B.	OR	.0001	.0	
		.379	.3788	.0002	INT.				
		.3789	.3786	.0003		B			
R.B.	OR	.0	.0	.0002		OR			
		.3789	.3788	.0001	C	A	.3789	.3788	.0001
		.3789	.3788	.0001	EXH.	B	.3788	.3788	.0000
L.B.	OR	.0	.0		L.B.	OR	.0001	.0000	
		.3789	.3785	.0004	INT.				
		.3789	.3785	.0004		B			
		.3789	.3789	.0	C	A	.3789	.379	.0001
		.3789	.3788	.0001	EXH.	B	.3786	.3786	.0001
L.B.	OR	.0	.0001		L.B.	OR	.0003	.0003	
INT.		.3789	.3785	.0004	D	A	.3789	.3782	.0007
		.3788	.3772	.0016	INT.	B	.379	.3785	.0005
L.B.	OR	.0001	.0013		R.B.	OR	.0001	.0003	
		.379	.379	.0	E	A	.379	.376	.003
		.3789	.3789	.0	EXH.	B	.379	.376	.003
R.B.	OR	.0001	.0001		L.B.	OR	.0	.0	
D INT.		.3788	.3786	.0002	D INT.	A	.3788	.3787	.0001
		.3788	.3787	.0001		B	.3788	.3782	.0006
L.B.	OR	.0	.0001		R.B.	OR	.0	.0005	
EXH.		.3789	.3789	.0	E	A	.379	.376	.003
		.3789	.3789	.0	EXH.	B	.379	.3759	.0031
R.B.	OR	.0	.0		L.B.	OR	.0	.0001	
D INT.		.3788	.3789	.0001	F	A	.3987	.3987	.0
		.3788	.3788	.0		B	.3987	.3987	.0
L.B.	OR	.0	.0001		L.B.	OR	.0	.0	



# INTAKE VALVE STEM DIMENSIONS (#48 SOP)

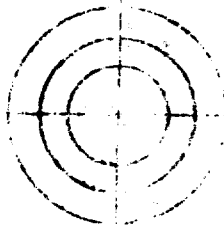
DATE 10/30/82	SHEET 2 OF 2
ENGINE NO. VT-504	WORK ORDER NO.
RECORDED BY DRSTA-QAA	CHECKED BY G. FURTON



CYL. NO.	LOC.	POSITION		TAPER	CYL. NO.	LOC.	POSITION		TAPER
		1	2				1	2	
G	A	.379	.380	.001	EXH.	A			
	B	.379	.3792	.0002		B			
	OR	.0	.0008	.0008		OR			
F	A	.3789	.3788	.0001	INT.	A			
	B	.3789	.3788	.0001		B			
	OR	.0	.0	.0		OR			
G	A	.379	.379	.0	EXH.	A			
	B	.379	.379	.0		B			
	OR	.0	.0	.0		OR			
H	A	.379	.379	.0	INT.	A			
	B	.379	.279	.0		B			
	OR	.0	.0	.0		OR			
H	A	.3789	.3789	.0	EXH.	A			
	B	.3789	.3789	.0		B			
	OR	.0	.0	.0		OR			
H	A	.379	.379	.0	INT.	A			
	B	.379	.379	.0		B			
	OR	.0	.0	.0		OR			
H	A	.3788	.3782	.0004	EXH.	A			
	B	.379	.3782	.0007		B			
	OR	.0001	.0000	.0		OR			
I	A	.3789	.3789	.0	INT.	A			
	B	.3789	.3789	.0		B			
	OR	.0	.0	.0		OR			
I	A	.379	.3783	.0006	EXH.	A			
	B	.379	.3785	.0004		B			
	OR	.0	.0002	.0		OR			
I	A	.3789	.3784	.0005	INT.	A			
	B	.3788	.3787	.0001		B			
	OR	.0001	.0003	.0		OR			
I	A	.3789	.3784	.0005	EXH.	A			
	B	.379	.3736	.0004		B			
	OR	.0001	.0002	.0		OR			
INT.	A				INT.	A			
	B					B			
	OR					OR			



INTAKE VALVE GUIDE BORE DIMENSIONS  
(1.5" TOP)



DATE 10/30/82	SHEET OF
ENGINE NO. VT-504	WORK ORDER
DRSTA-QAA	CHECKED BY N. O'HARA

LEFT

	LOC.	1	2	3
1	A	.3824	.3873	.0049
	B	.3822	.3871	.0049
	OR	.0002	.0002	
1	A	.3821	.3904	.0083
	B	.3818	.3911	.0093
	OR	.0003	.0007	
2	A	.3819	.3841	.0022
	B	.3821	.3842	.0021
	OR	.0002	.0001	
2	A	.3819	.3839	.002
	B	.3818	.384	.0022
	OR	.0001	.0001	
3	A	.3811	.3816	.0005
	B	.3812	.3817	.0005
	OR	.0001	.0001	
3	A	.3812	.3816	.0004
	B	.3811	.3815	.0004
	OR	.0001	.0001	

	1	2	3
4	.3813	.3832	.0019
	.3824	.3824	.0000
	.0011	.0008	
4	.3821	.3916	.0095
	.3822	.3906	.0084
	.0001	.0010	
B			
A			
W			



EXHAUST &  
INTERMEDIATE ENGINE ROOM

10/30/82

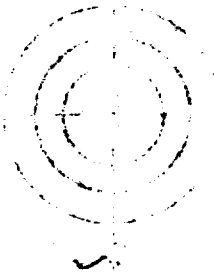
SHEET OF

VT-504

WORK ORDER

DRSTA-QAA

CHECKED BY  
N. O'HARA



RIGHT EXHAUST

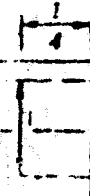
			PORT			STARBOARD		
			PORT			STARBOARD		
1		.3819	.3834	.0015		.382	.3813	.0007
		.382	.3836	.0016	4	.382	.3817	.0003
	OR	.0001	.0002			.0000	.0004	
	A	.3818	.3812	.0006		.3819	.382	.0001
	B	.3818	.382	.0002	4	.3819	.3822	.0003
2	OR	.0000	.0008			.0000	.0002	
	A	.3821	.3822	.0001				
	B	.382	.3821	.0001				
	OR	.0001	.0001					
	A	.3819	.3828	.0009				
2	B	.3818	.382	.0002				
	OR	.0001	.0008					
	A	.3819	.3817	.0002				
3	B	.3819	.3811	.0008				
	OR	.0000	.0006					
	A	.3818	.3817	.0001				
3	B	.3819	.3817	.0002				
	OR	.0001	.0000					



REPRODUCED FROM  
BEST AVAILABLE COPY

INTAKE VALVE SEAT BORE DIMENSIONS  
(IN INCHES)

DATE 10/30/82	SHEET OF
ENGINE NO. VT-504	WORK ORDER
DRSTA-QAA	CHECKED BY N. O'HARA



REPRODUCED FROM  
BEST AVAILABLE COPY

RIGHT

		1	2	3
1	A	.3812	.3836	.0024
	B	.3811	.3834	.0023
	OR	.0001	.0002	
1	A	.3811	.3824	.0013
	B	.3812	.3821	.0009
	OR	.0001	.0003	
2	A	.381	.3842	.0032
	B	.3811	.3842	.0031
	OR	.0001	.0000	
2	A	.3809	.3842	.0033
	B	.381	.384	.003
	OR	.0001	.0002	
3	A	.3813	.382	.0007
	B	.3813	.3822	.0008
	OR	.0000	.0002	
3	A	.3821	.3819	.0002
	B	.3822	.3807	.0015
	OR	.0001	.0012	

4

4

	1	2	3
1	.3812	.3822	.001
2	.3812	.3818	.0006
3	.0000	.0004	
4	.3812	.3845	.0033
5	.3811	.3866	.0055
6	.0001	.0021	
7			
8			
9			
10			
11			
12			
13			
14			
15			
16			
17			
18			
19			
20			



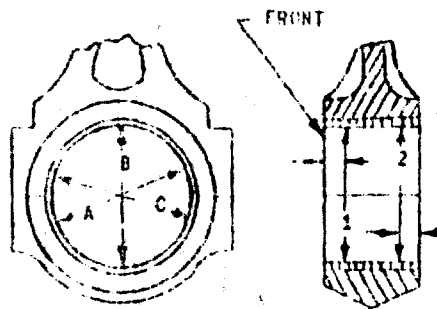
## CONNECTING ROD BEARINGS

10/30/82

SHEET 1 OF 1

ENGINE NO.  
VT-504

LMO NO.

RECORDED BY  
DRSTA-QAACHECKED BY  
R. MELANSHEKREPRODUCED FROM  
BEST AVAILABLE COPY

BEARING	SPEC. BEARING I.D.				BEARING	SPEC. BEARING I.D.			
	1	2	TAPER	AVG. DIA.		1	2	TAPER	AVG. DIA.
L1	A	2.5025	2.5025	.0	A				
	B	2.5025	2.5025	.0	B				
	C	2.5028	2.5025	.0003	C				
	OR	0.0003	0.0000	.0003	OR				
L2	A	2.5030	2.5028	.0002	A				
	B	2.5028	2.5028	.0	B				
	C	2.5023	2.5023	.0	C				
	OR	0.0007	0.0005	.0002	OR				
L3	A	2.5026	2.5026	.0	A				
	B	2.5028	2.5026	.0002	B				
	C	2.5025	2.5026	.0001	C				
	OR	0.0003	0.0000	.0003	OR				
L4	A	2.5023	2.5023	.0	A				
	B	2.5023	2.5023	.0	B				
	C	2.5026	2.5026	.0	C				
	OR	0.0003	0.0003	.0	OR				
R1	A	2.5030	2.5030	.0	A				
	B	2.5030	2.5030	.0	B				
	C	2.5025	2.5025	.0	C				
	OR	0.0005	0.0005	.0	OR				
R2	A	2.5028	2.5028	.0	A				
	B	2.5028	2.5028	.0	B				
	C	2.5024	2.5022	.0002	C				
	OR	0.0004	0.0006	.0002	OR				
R3	A	2.5023	2.5021	.0002	A				
	B	2.5021	2.5028	.0007	B				
	C	2.5028	2.5028	.0	C				
	OR	0.0005	0.0007	.0002	OR				
R4	A	2.5028	2.5030	.0002	A				
	B	2.5027	2.5031	.0004	B				
	C	2.5025	2.5025	.0	C				
	OR	0.0003	0.0006	.0003	OR				
	A				A				
	B				B				
	C				C				
	OR				OR				
	A				A				
	B				B				
	C				C				
	OR				OR				

INSPECTED

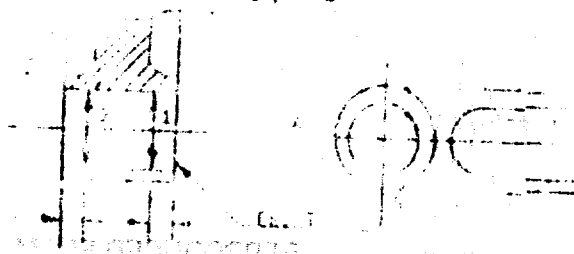


# CONNECTING ROD

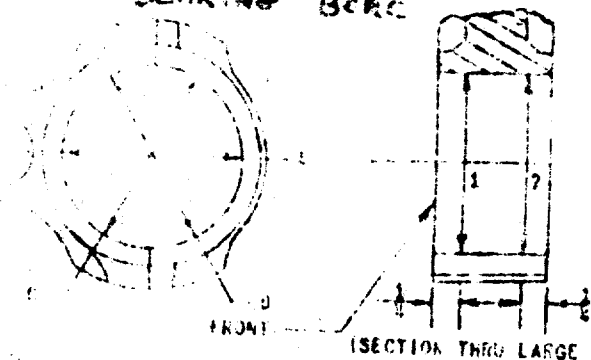
PIN BORE & BEARING BORE

DATE 11/1/82	SHEET 1 OF 1
ENGINE NO. VT-504	WORK ORDER
RECORDED BY DRSTA-QAA	CHECKED BY R. MELANSHEK

## PIN BORE



## BEARING BORE



REPRODUCED FROM  
BEST AVAILABLE COPY

	PIN BORE			TAPER	AVG. DIA.
	1	2			
1L	1.3762	1.3762	.0		
	1.3761	1.3761	.0		
	0.0001	0.0001	.0		
2L	1.3761	1.3761	.0		
	1.3761	1.3761	.0		
	0.0000	0.0000	.0		
3L	1.3761	1.3761	.0		
	1.3761	1.3761	.0		
	0.0000	0.0000	.0		
4L	1.3761	1.3761	.0		
	1.3761	1.3761	.0		
	0.0000	0.0000	.0001		
1R	1.3762	1.3762	.0		
	1.3762	1.3762	.0		
	0.0000	0.0000	.0		
2R	1.3762	1.3762	.0		
	1.3762	1.3762	.0		
	0.0000	0.0000	.0		
3R	1.3762	1.3761	.0001		
	0.0000	0.0001	.0001		
	1.3762	1.3762	.0		
4R	1.3762	1.3762	.0		
	1.3762	1.3762	.0		
	0.0000	0.0000	.0		

	L.C.	BEARING BORE			BORE DIA. POSITION
		1	2	TAPER	
1L	A	2.6908	2.6908	.0	
	B	2.6906	2.6906	.0	
		2.6908	2.6908	.0	
2L		0.0002	0.0002	.0	
		2.6910	2.6910	.0	
		2.6912	2.6912	.0	
3L		2.6900	2.6900	.0	
		0.0012	0.0012	.0	
		2.6910	2.6912	.0002	
4L		2.6912	2.6912	.0	
		2.6905	2.6908	.0003	
		0.0007	0.0004	.0003	
1R		2.6905	2.6905	.0	
		2.6910	2.6910	.0	
		2.6912	2.6911	.0001	
2R		2.6910	2.6910	.0	
		0.0002	0.0001	.0001	
		2.6910	2.6908	.0002	
3R		2.6907	2.6907	.0	
		2.6906	2.6907	.0001	
		0.0004	0.0001	.0003	
4R		2.6912	2.6912	.0	
		2.6910	2.6910	.0	
		2.6910	2.6910	.0	
		0.0002	0.0002	.0	
		2.6905	2.6905	.0	
		2.6910	2.6910	.0	
		2.6900	2.6900	.0	
		0.0010	0.0010	.0	



DATE  
10/30/82

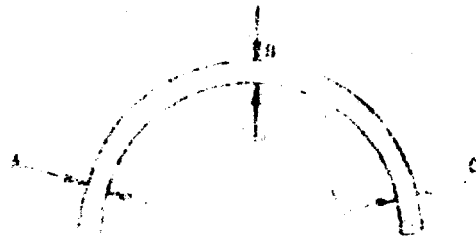
SHEET 2 OF 2

ENGINE NO.  
VT-504

WORK ORDER NO.

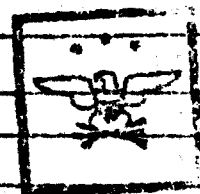
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DRSTA-QAA

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R. MELANSHEK



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BEST AVAILABLE COPY

UPPER HALF					CONV ROD NO.	LOWER HALF				
LOC.	FRONT	REAR	TAPER	WEAR		LOC.	FRONT	REAR	TAPER	WEAR
L1	.0935	.0937	.0002		L1	A	.0936	.0938	.0002	
	.0944	.0945	.0001			B	.0941	.0942	.0001	
	.0937	.0937	.0			C	.0940	.0938	.0002	
L2	.0938	.0938	.0		L2	A	.0935	.0938	.0003	
	.0942	.0942	.0			B	.0942	.0942	.0	
	.0939	.0937	.0002			C	.0938	.0935	.0003	
L3	.0935	.0938	.0003		L3	A	.0936	.0938	.0002	
	.0940	.0941	.0001			B	.0943	.0942	.0001	
	.0935	.0935	.0			C	.0937	.0938	.0001	
L4	.0937	.0938	.0001		L4	A	.0935	.0939	.0004	
	.0940	.0938	.0002			B	.0944	.0942	.0002	
	.0942	.0938	.0004			C	.0938	.0938	.0	
						A				
						B				
						C				
						A				
						B				
						C				





b. CORRECTING ROD BEARING SHELL THICKNESS

DATE  
10/30/82

SHEET 1 OF 2

ENGINE NO.  
VT-504

WORK ORDER NO.

RECORDED BY  
DRSTA-QAA

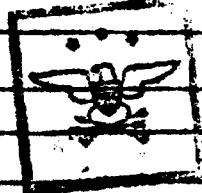
CHECKED BY  
R. MELANSHEK

WATER PUMP COVER  
WATER PUMP COVER



PFD NO.	UPPER HALF					CONN. NO.	LOWER HALF				
	LOC.	FRONT	REAR	TAPER	WEAR		LOC.	FRONT	REAR	TAPER	WEAR
R1	A	.0938	.0940	.0002		R1	A	.0938	.0939	.0001	
	B	.0936	.0942	.0004			B	.0943	.0944	.0001	
	C	.0937	.0938	.0001			C	.0940	.0939	.0001	
R2	A	.0940	.0940	.0		R2	A	.0938	.0939	.0001	
	B	.0943	.0942	.0001			B	.0942	.0942	.0	
	C	.0938	.0940	.0002			C	.0940	.0940	.0	
R3	A	.0938	.0938	.0		R3	A	.0935	.0933	.0002	
	B	.0940	.0942	.0002			B	.0940	.0935	.0005	
	C	.0933	.0933	.0			C	.0938	.0938	.0	
R4	A	.0936	.0937	.0001		R4	A	.0935	.0939	.0004	
	B	.0942	.0938	.0004			B	.0940	.0942	.0002	
	C	.0938	.0940	.0002			C	.0933	.0935	.0002	
	A						A				
	B						B				
	C						C				
	A						A				
	B						B				
	C						C				

INSPECTED



CRANKSHAFT JOURNAL AND CRANKPIN DIAMETERS  
(LAB. TOP.)

DATE  
10/30/82

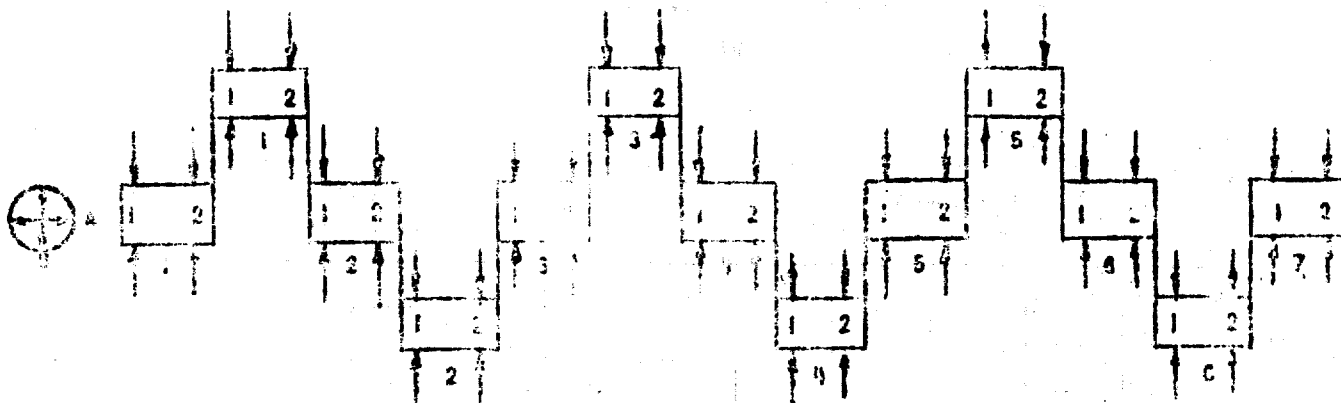
SHEET OF

ENGINE NO.  
VT-504

WORK ORDER

RECORDED BY  
DRSTA-QAA

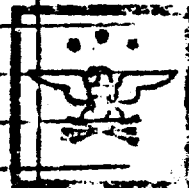
CHECKED BY  
G. FURTON



NOTE: Crankpin A is in vertical position.

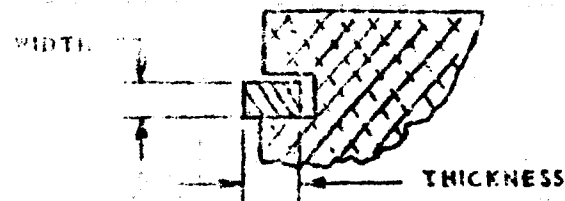
JOURNAL		MAIN JOURNAL DIAMETERS				CRANKPIN		CRANKPIN DIAMETERS			
NO.	LOC.	1	2	TAPER	WEAR	NO.	LOC.	1	2	TAPER	WEAR
1	A	3.5001	3.4999	.0002			A	2.4996	2.4995	.0001	
	B	3.500	3.500	0			B	2.4995	2.4994	.0001	
	C-R	.0001	.0001	.0002			C-R	.0001	.0001	.0002	
1	A	2.4994	2.499	.0004			A				
	B	2.4993	2.4991	.0002			B				
	C-R	.0001	.0001	.0004			C-R				
2	A	3.4998	3.4999	.0001			A				
	B	3.4998	3.4997	.0001			B				
	C-R	0	.0002	.0002			C-R				
2	A	2.4994	2.4993	.0001			A				
	B	2.4991	2.4992	.0001			B				
	C-R	.0003	.0001	.0002			C-R				
3	A	3.4998	3.4994	.0004			A				
	B	3.4996	3.4995	.0001			B				
	C-R	.0002	.0001	.0001			C-R				
3	A	2.4993	2.4994	.0001			A				
	B	2.4993	2.4993	0			B				
	C-R	0	.0001	.0001			C-R				
4	A	3.4996	3.4995	.0001			A				
	B	3.4995	3.4995	0			B				
	C-R	.0001	0	.0001			C-R				

INSPECTED



**PISTON RING THICKNESS  
AND WIDTH**  
(2-B. 504)

DATE 10/30/82	DEPT. OF
ENGINE NO. VT-504	WORK OF
RECORDED BY DRSTA-QAA	CHECKED BY G. GREMBOS

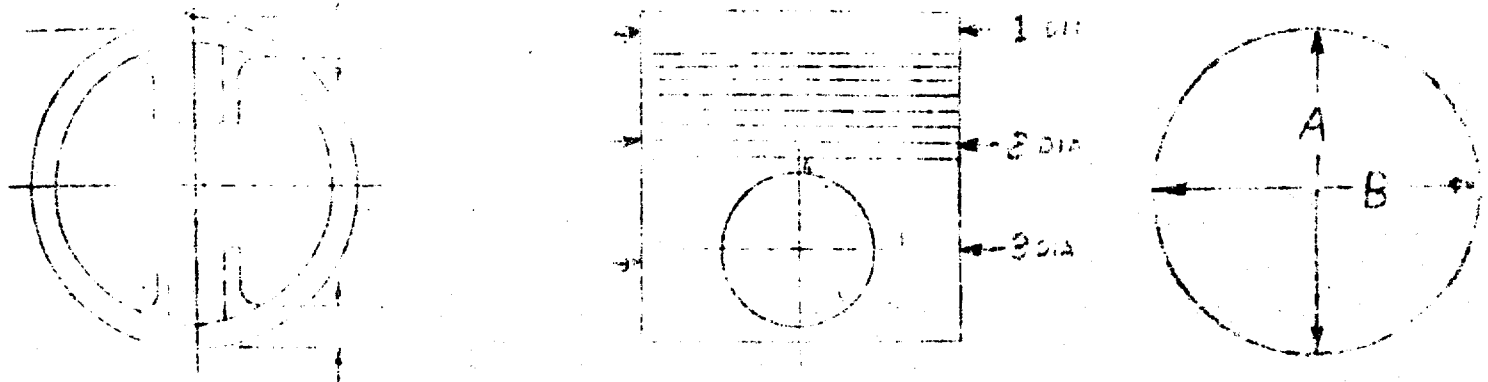


CYL. NO.		THICKNESS RING NO.						WIDTH RING NO.					
		TOP	2	3	4	5	6	TOP	2	3	4	5	6
L1	MAX.	.186	.186	.126				.115	.0935	.109			
	MIN.	.184	.184	.125				.115	.0935	.1085			
L2	MAX.	.181	.190	.124				.1148	.0935	.109			
	MIN.	.180	.183	.123				.1145	.0935	.1085			
L3	MAX.	.183	.189	.125				.115	.0935	.1085			
	MIN.	.180	.187	.124				.115	.0930	.1085			
L4	MAX.	.181	.187	.125				.115	.0935	.109			
	MIN.	.180	.186	.124				.115	.0930	.1085			
	MAX.												
	MIN.												
R1	MAX.	.182	.187	.125				.115	.0935	.1085			
	MIN.	.181	.185	.124				.115	.0935	.1085			
R2	MAX.	.187	.183	.125				.1145	.0935	.1085			
	MIN.	.184	.181	.125				.1145	.0935	.1085			
R3	MAX.	.184	.187	.125				.115	.0935	.1085			
	MIN.	.183	.184	.125				.115	.0935	.1085			
R4	MAX.	.185	.184	.125				.115	.0935	.109			
	MIN.	.182	.180	.124				.1145	.0935	.1085			
	MAX.												
	MIN.												
	MAX.												
	MIN.												
	MAX.												
	MIN.												

**INSPECTED**







#	PISTON			BORE	TAPER	AV. DIA	PISTON OD			1 DIA	DIA		
L1	AI	1.3746	A2	1.3746	.0000	1.3746	A	4.537	A	4.605	A	4.615	
	BI	1.3746	B2	1.3746	.0000		B	4.586	B	4.605	B	4.615	
	OR	.0000	OR	.0000	.0000		OR	.001	OR	.000	OR	.000	
L2	AI	1.3746	A2	1.3746	.0000	1.3746	A	4.586	A	4.608	A	4.615	
	BI	1.3746	B2	1.3746	.0000		B	4.586	B	4.608	B	4.615	
	OR	.0000	OR	.0000	.0000		OR	.000	OR	.000	OR	.000	
L3	AI	1.3744	A2	1.3744	.0000	1.3744	A	4.587	A	4.606	A	4.616	
	BI	1.3744	B2	1.3744	.0000		B	4.590	B	4.605	B	4.616	
	OR	.0000	OR	.0000	.0000		OR	.003	OR	.001	OR	.000	
L4	AI	1.3744	A2	1.3744	.0000	1.3744	A	4.588	A	4.605	A	4.616	
	BI	1.3744	B2	1.3744	.0000		B	4.587	B	4.605	B	4.616	
	OR	.0000	OR	.0000	.0000		OR	.001	OR	.000	OR	.000	
R1	AI	1.3744	A2	1.3744	.0000	1.3744	A	4.591	A	4.605	A	4.615	
	BI	1.3744	B2	1.3744	.0000		B	4.590	B	4.605	B	4.615	
	OR	.0000	OR	.0000	.0000		OR	.001	OR	.000	OR	.000	
R2	AI	1.3744	A2	1.3744	.0000	1.3744	A	4.590	A	4.605	A	4.615	
	BI	1.3744	B2	1.3744	.0000		B	4.588	B	4.606	B	4.615	
	OR	.0000	OR	.0000	.0000		OR	.002	OR	.001	OR	.000	
R3	AI	1.3744	A2	1.3744	.0000	1.3744	A	4.588	A	4.605	A	4.615	
	BI	1.3744	B2	1.3744	.0000		B	4.588	B	4.606	B	4.615	
	OR	.0000	OR	.0000	.0000		OR	.000	OR	.001	OR	.000	
R4	AI	1.3744	A2	1.3744	.0000	1.3744	A	4.588	A	4.605	A	4.616	
	BI	1.3744	B2	1.3744	.0000		B	4.588	B	4.605	B	4.616	
	OR	.0000	OR	.0000	.0000		OR	.000	OR	.000	OR	.000	
	AI		A2				A		A		A		
	BI		B2				B		B		B		
	OR		OR				OR		OR		OR		
	AI		A2				A		A		A		
	BI		B2				B		B		B		
	OR		OR				OR		OR		OR		
	AI		A2				A		A		A		
	BI		B2				B		B		B		
	OR		OR				OR		OR		OR		

INSPECTED



APPENDIX H  
NATO REQUIRED DATA SHEETS  
FULL LOADS AT 100-HOUR INTERVALS  
PART LOADS AT ENDURANCE COMPLETION

ENGINE		Type: Cummins 504	Nº:	Place date:						
FULL CHARGE PERFORMANCES				Reference:						
FUEL:		OIL type:		BRAKE type:						
Volume mass:		kg/dm <sup>3</sup>	grade:	Full Load at 0 Hours						
AMBI- ENT	t0	°C	21.6	22.2	22.3	22.4	22.3	22.45		
	p0	mbar	996.2	996.2	996.2	996.2	996.2	996.2		
ELECTRICITY	n	rpm	1400	1800	1900	2200	2600	3000		
	M	mdaH	576.3	608.8	602	577.6	538.3	541		
	p	kw	84.4	114.9	119.8	132.9	146.5	169.1		
	pme	bar	8.76	9.27	9.16	8.78	8.2	8.2		
FUEL	Es/bstc	g/kwh	232.9	224.5	222	220.8	225	226.3		
	Qc	mm <sup>3</sup> /cycle	69.3	70.67	68.98	65.67	62.4	62.8		
	qm	kg/h	19.68	25.8	26.58	29.3	32.9	38.22		
OIL	TH	°C	104	109.9	110.8	112.4	115.4	118.9		
	PH	bar	2.87	3.42	3.59	4.03	4.4	4.5		
WATER	Te	°C	85.6	86.8	87.12	87.8	88.34	88.1		
	Ts	°C	93.87	94.22	94.4	94.3	94.35	94.33		
INLET	t1	°C	23.9	24.3	24.4	24.3	24.2	24.3		
	p0-p1	mbar	1.92	1.93	1.92	1.92	1.99	2.01		
	t2	°C	49.87	62.7	65.3	72.8	83.8	103.0		
	p2	bar	.218	.360	.390	.486	.609.5	.809		
	t2'	°C	49.87	62.7	65.3	72.8	83.8	103.0		
	p2'-p2'	mbar	---	---	---	---	---	---		
EXHAUST	t3	°C	544.4	562.25	553.9	535.5	515.1	527.4		
	p3	bar	.089	.176	.199	.285	.425	.644		
	t4	°C	471.3	480.8	475.5	471.8	450.3	447.8		
	p4-p0	mbar	.241	5.43	4.1	8.5	14.4	23.0		
	Smoke	Besch	---	---	---	---	---	---		
BLOW-BY	dm <sup>3</sup> /mn	132.2	142.7	153	171.4	194.6	252.8			

<b>ENGINE</b>		Type: Cummins 504		No.:		Place date:				
FULL CHARGE PERFORMANCES						Reference:				
FUEL:		OIL type:		BRAKE type:						
Volume mass:		kg/dm <sup>3</sup>	grade:		Full Load at 100 Hours					
AMBI- ENT	t0	°C	24.3	24.25	23.55	23.7	25.3	24.0		
	p0	mbar								
PERFORMANCE	n	r.p.m	1400	1800	1900	2200	2600	3000		
	M	mdaH	589.9	621	617	560	550	550		
	P	kw	86.2	117	122.6	130	157	172.1		
	pme	bar	8.9	9.44	9.38	8.5	8.4	8.33		
FUEL	Ks/bstc	g/kwh	226	218	218	217.8	220	219.6		
	Qc	mm <sup>3</sup> /cycle	68.7	69.6	69.3	63.2	62.7	62.1		
	qm	kg/h	19.5	25.4	26.7	28.2	33.1	37.8		
OIL	PH	°C	105.3	110.04	111.2	112.6	116.2	119.2		
	pH	bar	2.83	3.35	3.47	3.96	4.3	4.4		
WATER	Te	°C	87.4	87.2	87.9	88.6	88.5	88.5		
	Ts	°C	95.9	95.7	95.6	95.5	95.5	95.5		
INLET	t1	°C	24.9	24.8	24.2	24.4	25.4	24.8		
	p0-p1	mbar	3.5	4.35	5.0	6.2	10.4	13.7		
	t2	°C	51.87	64.9	67.8	74.1	90.6	108.46		
	p2	bar	.225	.373	.418	.490	.663	.867		
	t2'	°C	51.87	64.9	67.8	74.1	90.6	108.46		
	p2-p2'	mbar	---	---	---	---	---	---		
EXHAUST	t3	°C	542	555	551	518	517	527.5		
	p3	bar	.112	.198	.225	.307	.478	.707		
	t4	°C	477.8	480.9	480.5	460.5	450.8	445.1		
	p4-p0	mbar	.625	7.92	7.96	11.8	22.1	37.4		
	Smoke	besch	---	---	---	---	---	---		
BLOW-BY	cm <sup>3</sup> /mn	225	257	267	284	372	505			



ENGINE		Type: Cummins 504	No.:	Place date:						
FULL CHARGE PERFORMANCES				Reference:						
FUEL:		OIL type:		BRAKE type:						
Volume mass:		kg/dm <sup>3</sup>	grade:	Full Load at 200 Hours						
AMBI- ENT	t0	°C	25.4	25.2	25.2	25.03	25.03	24.5		
	p0	mbar	999.2	999.2	999.2	999.2	999.2	999.2		
MECHANICAL	n	r.p.m	1400	1800	1900	2200	2600	3000		
	M	mdaH	594	630.5	619.7	574.9	572.2	555.9		
	P	kW	132.5	118.95	123.2	131.7	156.2	175.3		
	pme	bar	9.1	9.5	9.4	8.7	8.7	8.52		
FUEL	Es/bstg	g/kwh	225.1	215	214	214	214.7	221.4		
	Qc	h <sup>3</sup> /cycle	69.4	69.8	68.2	62.9	63.5	63.7		
	qm	kg/h	19.7	25.5	26.3	28.1	33.5	38.8		
OIL	PH	°C	104.5	109.2	110.1	111.9	114.7	118		
	pH	bar	2.87	3.6	3.8	4.23	4.5	4.5		
WATER	te	°C	86	87.9	88.1	89.1	89.1	89.1		
	ts	°C	94.4	95.5	95.4	95.8	95.4	95.7		
INLET	t1	°C	25.4	25.4	25.3	25.1	25	24.5		
	p0 - p1	mbar	2.82	3.92	4.25	5.38	7.44	9.66		
	t2	°C	52.4	65.8	68.45	74.8	91.5	109.1		
	p2	bar	.231	.378	.413	.494	.682	.880		
	t2'	°C	52.4	65.8	68.45	74.8	91.5	109.1		
	p2 - p2'	mbar	---	---	---	---	---	---		
EXHAUST	t3	°C	540.6	557.9	549.5	520.6	521.7	529.8		
	p3	bar	.121	.210	.233	.318	.383	.610		
	t4	°C	475	484	480	463	454	447		
	p4 - p0	mbar	1.17	7.37	7.5	11.2	22	39.5		
	Smoke	Bosch	---	---	---	---	---	---		
BLOW-BY	dm <sup>3</sup> /min	159.1	265.3	277	298	442	623			

<b>ENGINE</b>		Type: Cummins 504		No.:		Place date:				
FULL CHARGE PERFORMANCES						Reference:				
INITIAL <input type="checkbox"/>		FINAL <input type="checkbox"/>								
FUEL:		OIL type:		BRAKE type:						
Volume mass:		kg/dm <sup>3</sup>		grade:		Full Load at 300 Hours:				
AMBI- ENT	t0	°C	31.8	32	32.2	32.9	33.2	33.8		
	p0	mbar	1001	1001	1001	1001	1001	1001		
OIL OR OIL OR OIL	n	r.p.m	1400	1800	1900	2200	2600	3000		
	M	mdaH	606.1	631.9	632.8	569.5	569.6	560.03		
	p	kw	89.6	118.5	123.9	131.2	156.1	176.2		
	pme	bar	9.3	9.6	9.5	8.7	8.7	9.5		
FUEL	Es/bst	g/kwh	222.1	218.4	217.2	216.5	215.9	212.9		
	Qc	nm <sup>3</sup> /cycle	70.1	70.9	70.1	63.8	63.9	61.5		
	qm	kg/h	19.9	25.9	27	28.5	33.7	37.5		
OIL	TH	°C	104	110	112	114	117	121		
	PH	bar	3.04	3.70	3.72	4.20	4.47	4.51		
WATER	Te	°C	87.3	89.1	88.0	88.9	89	88.8		
	Ts	°C	95.3	96.4	95.9	95.7	95.8	95.7		
INLET	t1	°C	31.7	32.0	32.32	32.7	33.4	33.2		
	p0 - p1	mbar	3.95	5.17	6.06	7.50	10.39	13.8		
	t2	°C	58.9	72.8	76.4	82.4	99.6	118		
	p2	bar	.289	.371	.410	.475	.657	.846		
	t2'	°C	58.9	72.8	76.4	82.4	99.6	118		
	p2 - p2'	mbar	---	---	---	---	---	---		
EXHAUST	t3	°C	560	576	570	539	542	553		
	p3	bar	.174	.259	.292	.341	.518	.738		
	t4	°C	488	497	496	480	475	470		
	p4 - p0	mbar	.936	3.37	4.94	7.39	18.9	33.2		
	Smoke	Bosch	---	---	---	---	---	---		
BLOW - BY	dm <sup>3</sup> /mn	115	198	209	215	283	414			

ENGINE		Type: Cummins 504	Nº:	Place date:						
FULL CHARGE PERFORMANCES				Reference:						
FUEL:		OIL type:		BRAKE type:						
Volume mass:		kg/dm <sup>3</sup>	grade:	Full Load at 400 Hours						
AMBI- ENT	t0	°C	25.1	25.5	25.7	26.2	25.9	26.7		
	p0	mbar								
POWER OUTPUT	n	r.p.m	1400	1800	1900	2200	2600	3000		
	M	mdaH	598.9	562.6	557.3	567.4	573.6	554.7		
	P	kw	126.2	129.6	140	154.4	168.2	174.4		
	pme	bar	13.0	10.4	10.7	10.2	9.4	8.4		
FUEL	ks/bstc	g/kwh	212.9	212.9	212.3	211.7	209.3	206.8		
	Qc	nm <sup>3</sup> /cycle	94.4	75.6	77.6	73.3	66.7	59.2		
	qm	kg/h	26.8	27.6	29.7	32.7	35.2	36.0		
OIL	TH	°C	111.2	112	113.1	114.7	117.6	119.3		
	PH	bar	3.99	4.32	4.53	4.60	4.56	4.57		
WATER	re	°C	89.5	89.9	90.3	90	89.8	90		
	rs	°C	96.7	96.5	96.5	96.5	96.5	96.7		
INLET	t1	°C	25.2	25.6	25.7	26.11	26.0	26.5		
	p0-p1	mbar	6.25	7.1	8.30	9.67	11.26	12.60		
	t2	°C	69.8	74.1	81.04	90.8	101.3	109.9		
	p2	bar	.433	.472	.550	.651	.770	.850		
	t2'	°C	69.8	74.1	81.04	90.8	101.3	109.9		
	p2-p1'	mbar	---	---	---	---	---	---		
EXHAUST	t3	°C	535	516	513	521	530	532		
	p3	bar	.263	.312	.383	.480	.599	.701		
	t4	°C	470	457	451.5	451	452.1	448.2		
	p4-p0	mbar	11.34	14.45	19.7	25.7	32.7	40.4		
	Smoke	Bosch	---	---	---	---	---	---		
BLOW-BY	dm <sup>3</sup> /min	213	218	251	283.2	376	447			

# ENGINE

## PERFORMANCES

			Part Load at 1400 RPM							
			- 85	70	60	50	40	75	15	
AMBI- ENT	t0	°C		26.9	26.9	27.6	28.0	27.8	---	27.9
	p0	mbar		1004.3	1004.3	1004.3	1004.3	1004.3	---	1004.3
MECHANICAL	n	rpm		1400	1400	1400	1400	1400	---	1400
	M	mdaH		519.5	423.6	358.1	302.4	230.7	---	71.2
	P	kW		76.2	62.1	52.5	44.3	33.8	---	10.5
	pme	bar		7.9	6.4	5.5	4.6	3.5	---	1.1
FUEL	Es/bstc	q/kWh		215.9	216.6	241.0	224.6	274.0	---	416.8
	Qc	mm <sup>3</sup> /cycle		69.3	56.6	53.3	41.8	39.3	---	18.6
	qm	kg/h		16.4	13.4	12.6	9.9	9.3	---	4.4
OIL	tM	°C		107.9	106.7	104.4	102.9	101.3	---	98.1
	pM	bar		3.0	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.5	---	3.8
WATER	te	°C		90.6	90.4	90.9	91.7	92.2	---	91.5
	ts	°C		97.5	96.2	95.9	96.1	96.0	---	94.2
INLET	t1	°C		26.9	26.9	27.6	28.0	27.8	---	27.9
	p0-p1	mbar		3.8	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.6	---	3.6
	t2	°C		---	---	---	---	---	---	---
	p2	bar		.37	.28	.23	.18	.12	---	.03
	t2'	°C		---	---	---	---	---	---	---
	p2-p2'	mbar		---	---	---	---	---	---	---
EXHAUST	t3	°C		489.4	422.8	376.8	342.2	296.1	---	180.0
	p3	bar		.19	.17	.16	.14	.12	---	.09
	t4	°C		428.7	381.5	345.1	313.1	272.1	---	170.9
	p4-p0	mbar		2.5	2.5	1.7	1.6	1.3	---	.21
	Smoke	Bosch		---	---	---	---	---	---	---
BLOW-BY	cm <sup>3</sup> /min			---	---	---	---	---	---	---

# ENGINE

## PERFORMANCES

Part Load at 1600 RPM									
			85	70	60	50	40	75	15
AMBI- ENT	t0	°C	26.6	27.1	26.4	26.8	26.4	26.9	26.9
	p0	mbar	1004.3	1004.3	1004.3	1004.3	1004.3	1004.3	1004.3
MECHANICAL	n	rpm	1600	1600	1600	1600	1600	1600	1600
	M	mdaH	534.8	439.5	379.1	313.4	255.5	163.7	76.9
	P	kW	39.5	73.6	63.5	52.5	42.8	27.2	12.5
	pme	bar	8.1	6.7	5.8	4.8	3.9	2.4	1.2
FUEL	Ks/bstc	q/kw.h	211.0	211.8	214.2	205.9	227.0	311.6	372.5
	qc	nm <sup>3</sup> /cycle	69.9	57.7	50.3	39.9	35.9	31.4	17.4
	qm	kg/h	18.9	15.6	13.6	10.8	9.7	8.5	4.7
OIL	PH	°C	111.0	109.3	107.2	105.2	103.6	101.6	99.9
	pH	bar	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.3
WATER	te	°C	90.1	90.4	90.9	91.8	92.0	92.2	92.4
	ts	°C	97.3	96.3	96.1	96.2	95.9	95.5	95.1
EXHAUST	t1	°C	26.6	27.1	26.4	26.8	26.4	26.9	26.9
	p0-p1	mbar	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.1
	t2	°C	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
	p2	bar	.49	.36	.29	.23	.17	.11	.06
	t2'	°C	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
	p2-p2'	mbar	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
EXHAUST	t3	°C	502.8	441.9	400.0	359.4	320.0	257.5	196.7
	p3	bar	.26	.23	.21	.19	.17	.14	.13
	t4	°C	444.3	396.0	362.7	326.2	293.1	237.7	183.8
	p4-p0	mbar	5.4	4.2	3.7	3.7	2.5	.61	.70
	Smoke	bsch	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
	Blow-by	cm <sup>3</sup> /min	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

# ENGINE

## PERFORMANCES

Part Load at 1800 RPM										
			85	70	60	50	40	75	15	
AMBI- ENT	$t_0$	$^{\circ}\text{C}$		24.5	25.4	25.4	25.6	25.9	26.2	25.9
	$p_0$	mbar		1004.3	1004.3	1004.3	1004.3	1004.3	1004.3	1004.3
PERFORMANCE	$n$	rpm		1800	1800	1800	1800	1800	1800	1800
	$M$	mdaH		525.2	435.0	371.8	309.3	251.1	152.9	82.6
	$P$	kw		99.0	81.2	70.1	58.3	47.3	38.8	15.6
	$p_{me}$	bar		8.0	6.6	5.7	4.7	3.8	2.4	1.3
FUEL	$G_s/\text{bshc}$	g/kwh		209.0	217.4	212.9	220.8	227.1	286.5	356.9
	$Q_c$	mm <sup>3</sup> /cycle		68.0	57.9	48.0	42.4	35.2	27.0	18.4
	$q_m$	kg/h		20.7	17.6	14.6	12.9	10.7	8.2	5.6
OIL	$T_H$	$^{\circ}\text{C}$		112.7	111.4	109.1	107.2	105.8	103.3	102.1
	$p_H$	bar		3.8	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.6
WATER	$T_e$	$^{\circ}\text{C}$		89.9	90.6	91.1	91.7	92.1	92.5	92.7
	$T_s$	$^{\circ}\text{C}$		96.6	96.4	96.3	96.3	96.2	95.9	95.5
INLET	$T_1$	$^{\circ}\text{C}$		24.5	25.4	25.4	25.6	25.9	26.2	25.9
	$p_0 - p_1$	mbar		5.2	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.4
	$T_2$	$^{\circ}\text{C}$		---	---	---	---	---	---	---
	$p_2$	bar		.60	.47	.38	.30	.23	.13	.09
	$T_2'$	$^{\circ}\text{C}$		---	---	---	---	---	---	---
	$p_2 - p_2'$	mbar								
EXHAUST	$T_3$	$^{\circ}\text{C}$		492.5	443.3	403.6	367.8	331.6	262.4	210.6
	$p_3$	bar		.34	.30	.27	.25	.22	.18	.16
	$T_4$	$^{\circ}\text{C}$		436.3	397.3	365.8	332.7	302.1	238.9	194.8
	$p_4 - p_0$	mbar		9.2	7.6	6.4	4.7	3.1	1.6	1.4
	Smoke	Bosch		---	---	---	---	---	---	---
BLOW-BY	$dm^3/\text{mn}$			---	---	---	---	---	---	---

# ENGINE

## PERFORMANCES

Part Load at 2000 RPM										
			85	70	60	50	40	75	15	
AMBI- ENT	t0	°C	27.6	22.5	22.6	22.8	22.9	23.1	23.4	
	p0	mbar	1004.3	1004.3	1004.3	1004.3	1004.3	1004.3	1004.3	
DEVELOPMENT	n	rpm	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	2000	
	M	mdaM	511.2	404.2	354.8	299.3	235.1	147.0	79.9	
	P	kw	107.0	84.6	74.3	62.6	49.2	30.8	16.7	
	pme	bar	7.7	6.1	5.4	4.6	3.6	2.2	1.2	
FUEL	Es/bstc	q/kwh	212.3	221.8	222.0	225.2	250.6	322.6	332.6	
	Qc	nm <sup>3</sup> /cycle	67.2	55.6	48.8	41.7	36.4	28.7	16.6	
	qm	kg/h	22.7	18.8	16.5	14.1	12.3	9.7	5.6	
OIL	TA	°C	115.2	112.4	111.2	109.8	107.9	106.1	104.2	
	PM	bar	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.9	
WATER	Te	°C	90.9	90.8	91.4	91.9	92.3	92.5	92.8	
	Ts	°C	97.2	96.2	96.4	96.3	96.2	95.8	95.7	
INLET	T1	°C	27.6	22.5	22.5	22.8	22.9	23.1	23.4	
	p0 - p1	mbar	6.1	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.1	5.1	
	T2	°C	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
	p2	bar	.70	.52	.45	.37	.28	.18	.12	
	T2'	°C	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
	p2 - p2'	mbar	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
EXHAUST	T3	°C	488.3	425.5	398.3	370.4	330.0	269.4	218.1	
	p3	bar	.42	.36	.34	.31	.28	.23	.20	
	T4	°C	434.1	381.7	359.9	334.1	299.1	243.8	199.0	
	p4 - p0	mbar	9.5	7.1	6.7	5.9	4.7	3.4	2.6	
	Smoke	bsch	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
BLOW-BY	cm <sup>3</sup> /mn		---	---	---	---	---	---	---	

# ENGINE

## PERFORMANCES

Part Load at 2200 RPM										
			85	70	60	50	40	75	15	
AMBI- ENT	t <sub>a</sub>	°C		28.1	25.6	26.1	26.6	26.9	27.2	27.6
	p <sub>a</sub>	mbar		1004.3	1004.3	1004.3	1004.3	1004.3	1004.3	1004.3
MECHANICAL	n	rpm		2200	2200	2200	2200	2200	2200	2200
	M	mdaN		483.8	393.0	341.0	284.4	225.9	142.0	97.6
	P	kW		111.2	90.5	78.6	65.5	52.0	32.7	22.5
	p <sub>me</sub>	bar		7.38	6.0	5.2	4.4	3.5	2.1	1.5
FUEL	G <sub>s</sub> /bsfc	g/kWh		212.1	218.8	224.7	232.4	246.5	298.3	386.6
	G <sub>c</sub>	mm <sup>3</sup> /cycle		63.5	53.5	47.6	40.9	34.4	26.1	23.4
	q <sub>m</sub>	kg/h		23.6	19.8	17.7	15.2	12.8	9.7	8.7
OIL	t <sub>M</sub>	°C		115.7	113.5	112.0	110.5	109.3	107.6	106.6
	p <sub>M</sub>	bar		4.5	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.9
WATER	t <sub>e</sub>	°C		90.2	91.0	91.3	91.7	92.2	92.3	92.8
	t <sub>s</sub>	°C		96.1	96.2	96.2	96.1	96.1	95.8	96.0
INLET	t <sub>1</sub>	°C		25.6	26.1	26.6	26.6	26.9	27.2	27.6
	p <sub>0</sub> -p <sub>1</sub>	mbar		6.7	6.4	6.2	6.0	5.9	5.7	5.7
	t <sub>2</sub>	°C		---	---	---	---	---	---	---
	p <sub>2</sub>	bar		.78	.60	.50	.42	.34	.23	.18
	t <sub>2</sub> '	°C		---	---	---	---	---	---	---
	p <sub>2</sub> -p <sub>2</sub> '	mbar		---	---	---	---	---	---	---
EXHAUST	t <sub>3</sub>	°C		473.1	425.8	399.7	370.6	337.5	282.2	248.8
	p <sub>3</sub>	bar		.53	.46	.42	.38	.34	.29	.27
	t <sub>4</sub>	°C		418.9	379.2	359.1	333.7	304.5	254.8	224.9
	p <sub>4</sub> -p <sub>0</sub>	mbar		11.7	9.7	8.7	8.5	7.7	6.4	5.3
	Smoke	bsch		---	---	---	---	---	---	---
BLOW-BY	cm <sup>3</sup> /min			---	---	---	---	---	---	---



# ENGINE

## PERFORMANCES

Part Load at 2400 RPM										
			85	70	60	50	40	75	15	
AMBI- ENT	t <sub>0</sub>	°C	28.5	28.8	29.0	28.6	---	---	---	
	p <sub>0</sub>	mbar	1000.6	1000.6	1000.6	1000.6	1000.6	1000.6	1000.6	
OPERATIONAL	n	rpm	2400	2400	2400	2400	2400	2400	2400	
	M	mdm	482.5	398.4	339.8	276.5	---	---	---	
	P	kw	121.2	100.1	85.8	69.5	---	---	---	
	p <sub>me</sub>	bar	7.4	6.1	5.2	4.2	---	---	---	
FUEL	G <sub>s</sub> /bsfc	g/kwh	217.3	223.1	228.8	239.6	---	---	---	
	G <sub>c</sub>	mm <sup>3</sup> /cycle	64.8	54.9	48.3	40.9	---	---	---	
	q <sub>m</sub>	kg/h	26.3	22.3	19.6	16.6	---	---	---	
OIL	T <sub>M</sub>	°C	117.2	115.9	114.2	112.5	---	---	---	
	p <sub>M</sub>	bar	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.8	---	---	---	
WATER	T <sub>e</sub>	°C	91.1	91.3	91.5	92.0	---	---	---	
	T <sub>s</sub>	°C	96.8	96.4	96.2	96.2	---	---	---	
INLET	t <sub>1</sub>	°C	28.5	28.8	29.0	28.6	---	---	---	
	p <sub>0</sub> -p <sub>1</sub>	mbar	7.9	7.4	7.2	7.0	---	---	---	
	t <sub>2</sub>	°C	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
	p <sub>2</sub>	bar	.91	.72	.60	.49	---	---	---	
	t <sub>2</sub> '	°C	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
	p <sub>2</sub> -p <sub>2</sub> '	mbar	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
EXHAUST	t <sub>3</sub>	°C	480.2	440.6	407.8	374.4	---	---	---	
	p <sub>3</sub>	bar	.67	.58	.53	.47	---	---	---	
	T <sub>6</sub>	°C	420.7	388.5	363.8	334.6	---	---	---	
	p <sub>4</sub> -p <sub>0</sub>	mbar	16.7	13.8	11.8	9.9	---	---	---	
	Smoke	Bosch	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
BLOW-BY	cm <sup>3</sup> /min		---	---	---	---	---	---	---	

# ENGINE

## PERFORMANCES

Part Load at 2600 RPM										
			85	70	60	50	40	75	15	
AMBI- ENT	t0	°C	28.7	28.9	28.4	28.6	28.5	28.7	---	
	p0	mbar	1000.6	1000.6	1000.6	1000.6	1000.6	1000.6	---	
MECHANICAL	n	rpm	2600	2600	2600	2600	2600	2600	2600	
	M	mdaH	486.5	397.1	342.0	283.5	228.5	133.7	---	
	P	kW	134.4	108.1	93.1	77.2	62.4	36.4	---	
	pme	bar	7.4	6.1	5.2	4.3	3.5	2.1	---	
FUEL	Gs/bstc	g/kwh	216.2	227.3	234.3	246.3	264.1	312.8	---	
	Gc	mm <sup>3</sup> /cycle	66.2	56.0	49.6	43.2	37.6	25.9	---	
	qm	kg/h	29.1	24.6	21.8	19.0	16.5	11.4	---	
OIL	PH	°C	119.7	117.4	115.7	115.0	113.7	111.4	---	
	pH	bar	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.0	---	
WATER	te	°C	90.7	91.0	91.5	92.1	92.4	92.5	---	
	ts	°C	96.5	96.3	96.3	96.5	96.4	96.0	---	
INLET	t1	°C	28.7	28.9	28.4	28.6	28.5	28.7	---	
	p0-p1	mbar	9.2	8.5	8.2	7.8	7.7	7.2	---	
	t2	°C	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
	p2	bar	1.1	.85	.73	.61	.51	.34	---	
	t2'	°C	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
	p2-p2'	mbar	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
EXHAUST	t3	°C	488.6	443.9	416.7	386.1	358.2	298.9	---	
	p3	bar	.85	.72	.66	.59	.54	.45	---	
	t4	°C	425.7	389.4	370.6	343.3	317.1	263.3	---	
	p4-p0	mbar	21.5	17.1	14.7	13.3	12.0	9.3	---	
	Smoke	dosch	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
BLOW-BY	cm <sup>3</sup> /mn		---	---	---	---	---	---	---	

# ENGINE

## PERFORMANCES

Part Load at 2800 RPM										
			85	70	60	50	40	25	15	
AMBI- ENT	$t_0$	$^{\circ}\text{C}$	27.9	27.8	27.5	28.1	28.5	28.1	-	
	$p_0$	mbar	1000.6	1000.6	1000.6	1000.6	1000.6	1000.6	-	
INDICATED PRESSURE	$n$	rpm	2800	2800	2800	2800	2800	2800	-	
	$N$	mdaH	490.2	402.1	343.2	289.9	230.1	141.8	-	
	$P$	kW	143.7	117.8	100.5	84.9	67.5	41.6	-	
	$p_{me}$	bar	7.5	6.1	5.2	4.4	3.5	2.1	-	
FUEL	$G_s$	bsfc/g/kwh	220.8	232.6	239.4	252.1	269.9	322.9	-	
	$G_c$	cm <sup>3</sup> /cycle	66.9	57.7	50.7	45.2	38.5	28.3	-	
	$q_m$	kg/h	31.68	27.3	24.0	21.4	18.2	13.4	-	
OIL	$T_M$	$^{\circ}\text{C}$	121.8	120.4	118.2	117.1	115.5	113.6	-	
	$p_M$	bar	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.0	-	
WATER	$t_e$	$^{\circ}\text{C}$	91.0	91.0	91.4	91.8	92.1	92.3	-	
	$t_s$	$^{\circ}\text{C}$	96.9	96.4	96.4	96.4	96.4	96.1	-	
INLET	$t_1$	$^{\circ}\text{C}$	27.9	27.8	27.5	28.1	28.5	28.1	-	
	$p_0 - p_1$	mbar	10.6	9.9	9.4	9.0	8.7	8.3	-	
	$t_2$	$^{\circ}\text{C}$	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	$p_2$	bar	1.3	1.0	.88	.76	.62	.44	-	
	$t_2'$	$^{\circ}\text{C}$	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	$p_2 - p_2'$	mbar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
EXHAUST	$t_3$	$^{\circ}\text{C}$	495.3	452.2	423.9	397.5	367.8	314.3	-	
	$p_3$	bar	1.1	.91	.82	.75	.67	.56	-	
	$t_4$	$^{\circ}\text{C}$	423.8	392.2	371.3	349.4	323.1	278.1	-	
	$p_4 - p_0$	mbar	28.0	26.1	20.2	17.9	15.7	12.4	-	
	Smoke	bsch	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
BLOW - BY	$\text{cm}^3/\text{mn}$		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

# ENGINE

## PERFORMANCES

Part Load at 3000 RPM									
			85	70	60	50	40	25	15
AMBI- ENT	t0	°C	26.3	26.4	26.5	26.7	26.7	26.8	27.0
	p0	mbar	1000.6	1000.6	1000.6	1000.6	1000.6	1000.6	1000.6
MECHANICAL	n	rpm	3000	3000	3000	3000	3000	3000	-
	M	mdaN	468.9	384.7	327.6	275.9	216.0	146.7	124.2
	P	kW	147.3	120.8	102.9	86.7	67.8	46.1	39.0
	pme	bar	7.2	5.8	5.0	4.2	3.3	2.2	1.9
FUEL	Es/bshcig/kwh		227.7	238.5	251.3	263.5	294.4	346.5	372.4
	gc	nm <sup>3</sup> /cycle	66.1	56.8	50.9	45.0	39.4	31.6	28.6
	qm	kg/h	33.5	28.8	25.8	22.8	20.0	16.0	14.5
OIL	tn	°C	124.9	122.6	120.9	119.4	117.3	115.9	114.5
	pn	bar	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.0
WATER	te	°C	90.5	91.0	91.3	91.6	92.1	92.5	93.3
	ts	°C	96.7	96.5	96.4	96.4	96.5	96.5	97.0
INLET	t1	°C	26.3	26.4	26.3	26.7	26.7	26.8	27.0
	p0-p1	mbar	11.9	11.1	10.6	10.1	9.7	9.1	9.0
	t2	°C	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	p2	bar	1.4	1.2	1.0	.87	.73	.56	.52
	t2'	°C	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	p2-p2'	mbar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EXHAUST	t3	°C	494.7	455.3	428.1	402.4	372.6	332.2	319.7
	p3	bar	1.3	1.1	.98	.89	.80	.68	.66
	t4	°C	419.4	389.0	369.6	349.2	323.4	291.0	277.9
	p4-p0	mbar	34.2	28.7	24.5	22.7	19.6	16.2	15.7
	Smoke	bsch	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BLOW-BY	cm <sup>3</sup> /mn		-	-	-	-	-	-	-

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